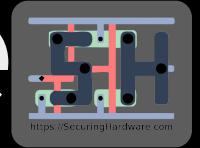


# A Measured Response to a Grain of Rice





# Joe FitzPatrick

## @securelyfitz

15+ years of hardware fun:

- silicon debug
- security research
- pen testing of CPUs
- security training

SecuringHardware.com:

- Applied Physical Attacks Training
- HardwareSecurity.Training



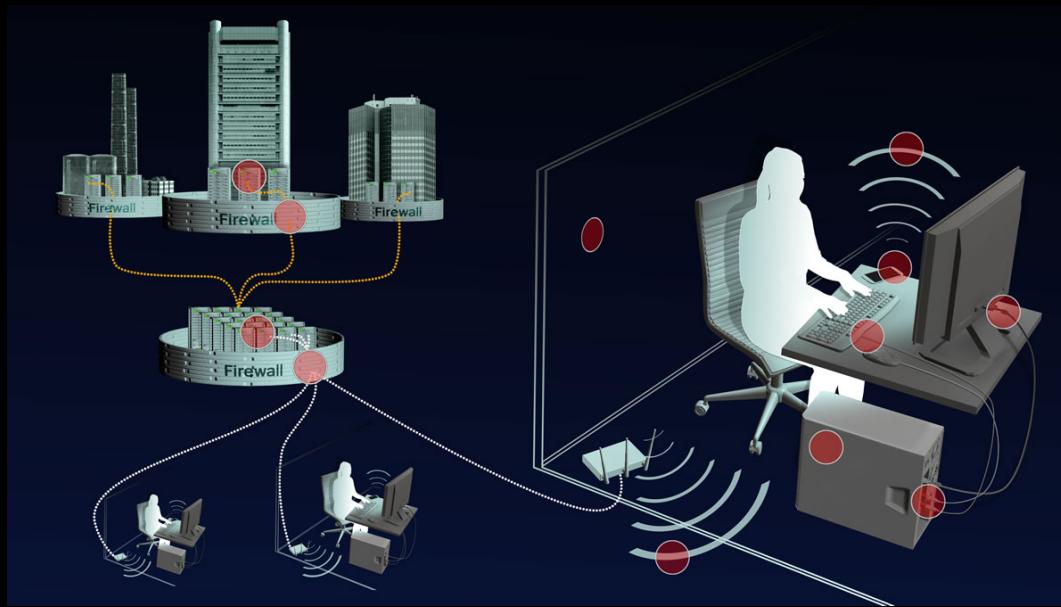
# Disclaimers!



# What *is* a Hardware Implant?

"Covert Implant"

# "Hardware Implant"



# Keystroke loggers



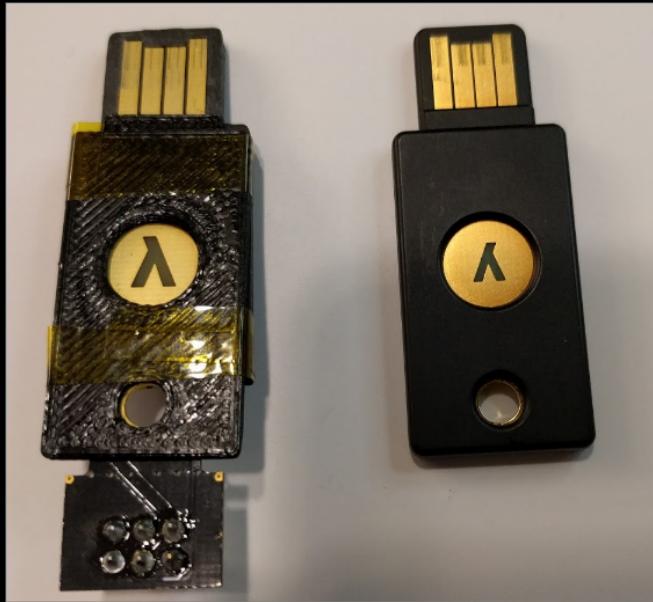
# Modchips



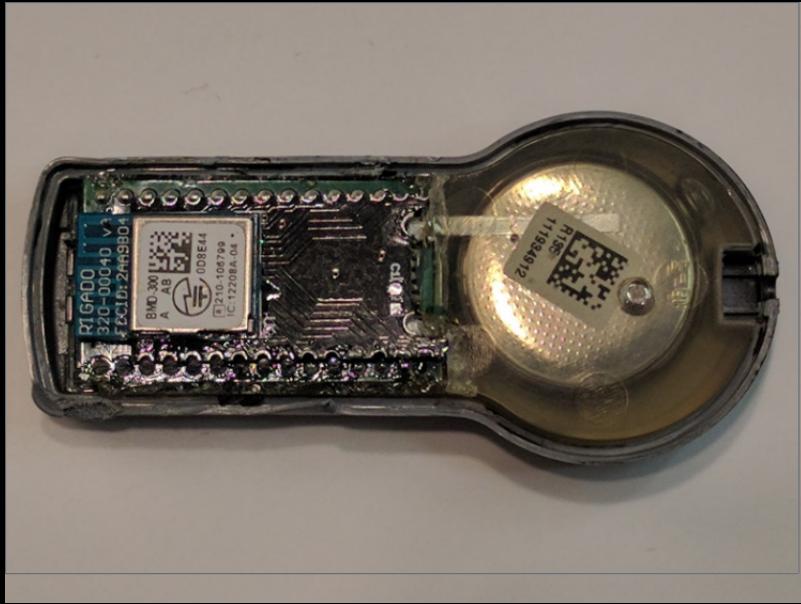
# Counterfeit Bypass



# Doobiekey



# RSA Tokin

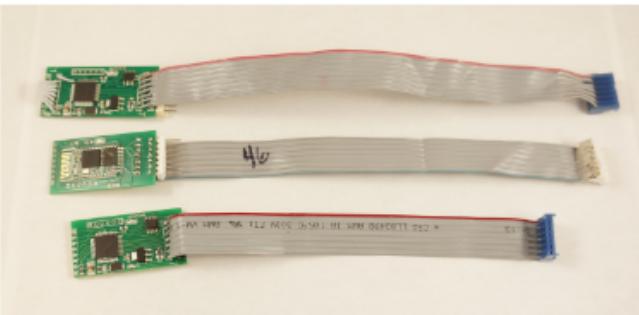


# Skimmers

 **r00t killah**  
@r00tkillah

Dismissing hardware attacks in your threat model is a mistake.  
Adversary has ~\$5 cost and low skill.  
[learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/gas-...](http://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/gas-...)

8:50 AM · Sep 19, 2017



# Evolution of USB hardware attacks

# Keystroke Logger



# USB Rubber Duckie

## USB ATTACK PLATFORMS

NETWORK HIJACKING. KEYSTROKE INJECTION.

With the right tools and a few seconds of physical access, all bets are off.

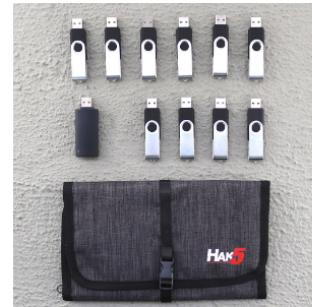
Combining lethal power with elegance and simplicity.



Bash Bunny

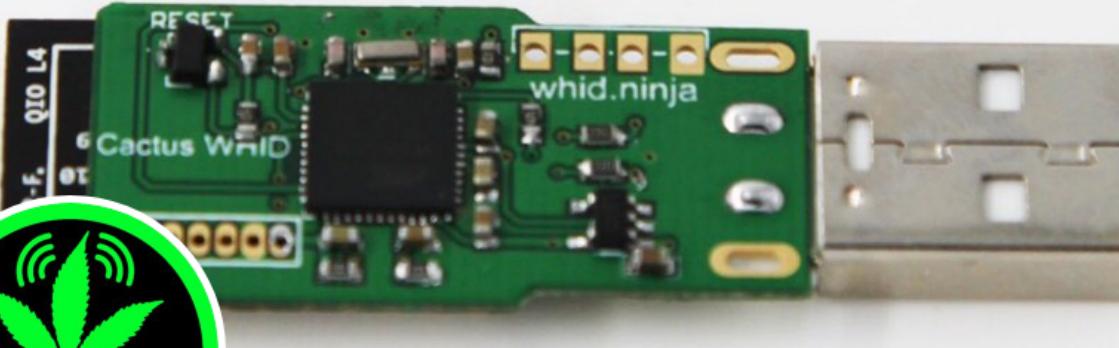


USB Rubber Ducky



Physical Engagement USB Bundle

# WHID injector



A green printed circuit board (PCB) labeled "Cactus WHID" is shown next to a circular logo. The logo features a green cannabis leaf with three concentric arcs above it, set against a black background. Below the leaf is a small white keyboard icon, and the text "whid.ninja" at the bottom.

**WHID Injector**  
@WHID\_Injector

Tweets 363   Following 1   Followers 2,054   Likes 277   [Follow](#)

Tweets   Tweets & replies   Media

WHID Injector @WHID\_Injector · 14h

# BADUSB

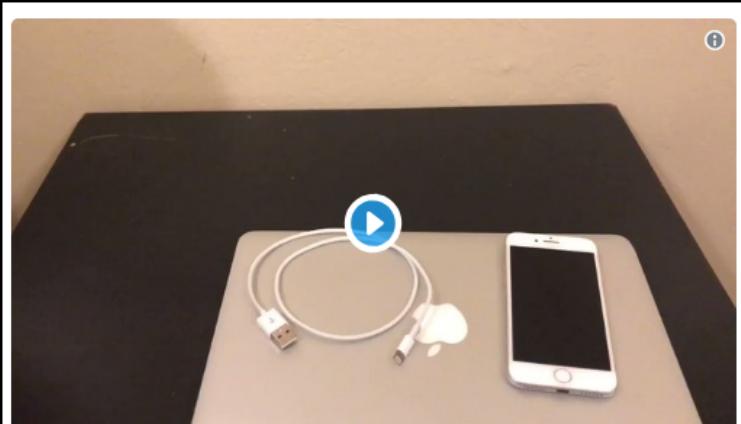


# USB-C

No wonder  
it costs  
\$80...



# Malicious Cables?



MG  
 @\_MG\_



Implanted Apple Lightning USB cable. I kind of want to make  
this my business card. 😈

# Decoupled attacks?



# How do we connect a Hardware Implant?

USB or external ports



PCIe and internal ports

Tapping inter-chip communication

How many entry points do we have?

# When do Hardware Attacks make sense?



# Airtight Security Practices

# Airgapped Systems

# Heavily Monitored Networks

# Supply Chain

# Repudiation

# Exfiltration

# Vulnerable Hardware

# Unpatchable Vulnerabilities

Lower detection at lower layers

# Social Engineering with Hardware

# Why is this relevant?

October 8, 2018

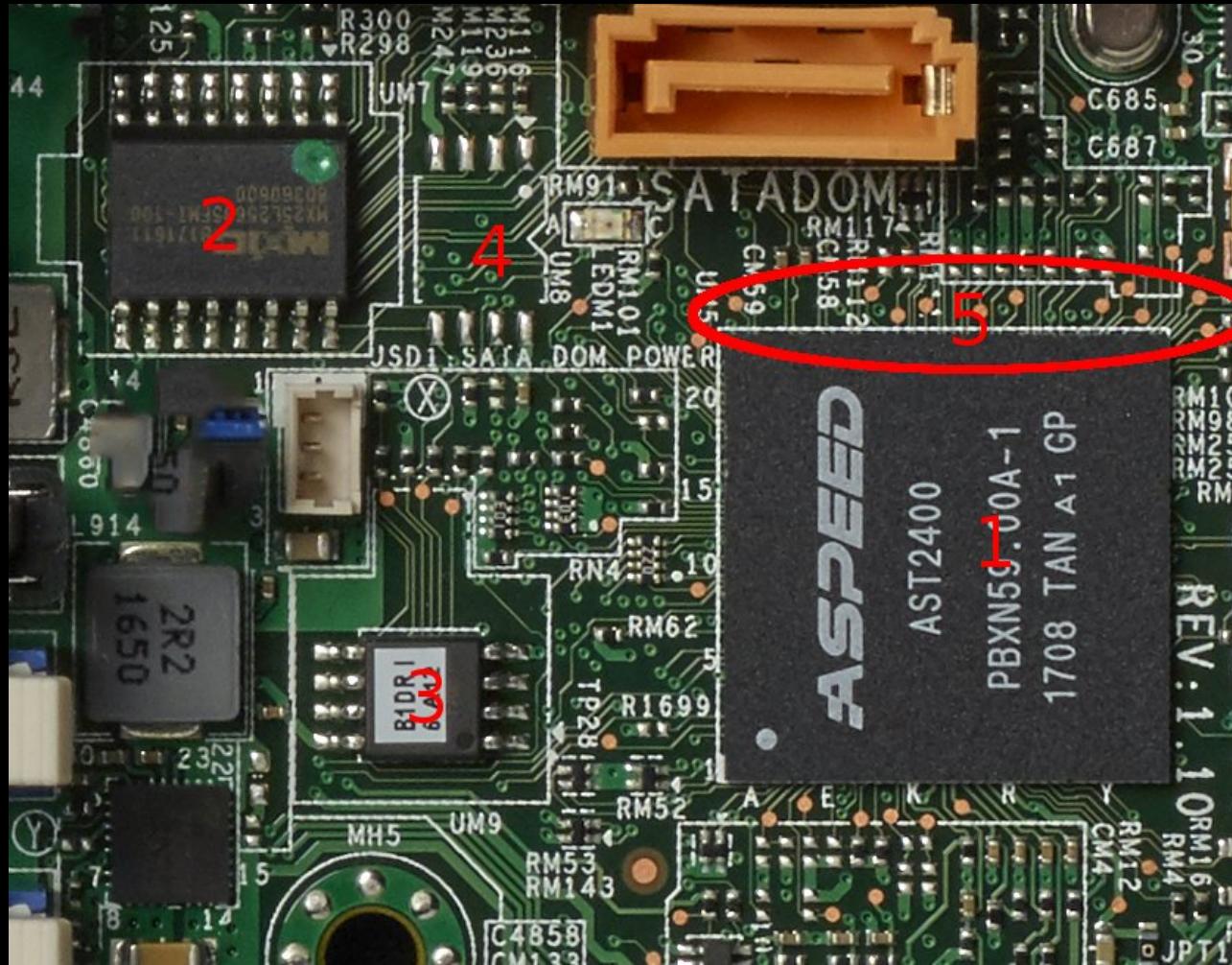
# The Big Hack



How China used  
a tiny chip to  
infiltrate America's  
top companies



"This happened at a crucial moment, as small bits of the operating system were being stored in the board's temporary memory en route to the server's central processor, the CPU. The implant was placed on the board in a way that allowed it to effectively edit this information queue, injecting its own code or altering the order of the instructions the CPU was meant to follow. "



# Hardware Indicators of Compromise

Do you have grain-of-rice-sized components on  
your boards?

**YES!**

*That's how they're made!*

Do your boards exactly match the best schematics  
you can get of them?

NO?

*ECOs, updates and revisions guarantee that*

Do you have metal housings on your ethernet  
jacks?

YES?!

*THEY ALL DO THESE DAYS*

But... What do these implants do?

*We still don't know!*

But... What's the point?

*Component Grafitti?*

We have no useful information to help detection

*Should we trust anyone who says they do?*

**Is this real?**

I don't know.

Is this possible?

YES





**Much ado about hardware implants**

Is this possible?

YES

*But that's not the question*



SwiftOnSecurity  
@SwiftOnSecurity

Following



Me: \*talks to US gov hackers on their experiences\*  
Me: “How did Bloomberg find the only Chinese supply chain hacking story that wasn’t true.”

6:21 PM - 1 Nov 2018

119 Retweets 586 Likes

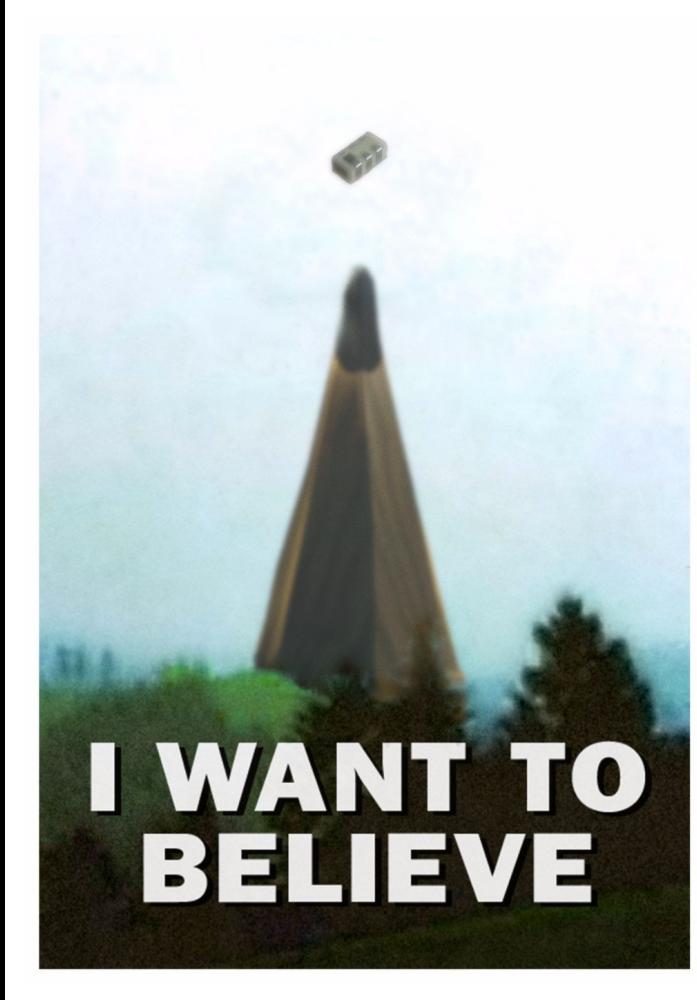


Why a coupler?

No firsthand accounts

No details about what it did...

"Having a well-done, nation-state-level hardware implant surface would be like witnessing a unicorn jumping over a rainbow"



You may say I'm a dreamer  
But I'm not the only one

*Expect lots of homebrew solutions at BHUS, Defcon,  
and in upcoming PoC| | GTFO*

# **How did we get here?**

Spectre/Meltdown changed the landscape:

- Hardware vulnerability
- Software exploitable
- REAL response

Why do people trust their hardware?

*They don't know they shouldn't.*

Would anyone listen without choreographed  
discourse?

So, Now that I have your attention:

# Taking a measured response...





You can't find something that's not real...

You can look for it

That will distract you

A hardware implant is a compliment.

# *What should we worry about?*



Botnets for DDOS and Mining  
Data Breaches  
Ransomware

All for money and disruption

Hardware lets you bridge airgaps

Hardware lets you persist wipes

Hardware lets you show off your capabilities

**What can we do about it?**

Ripping up your servers is a waste of time.

Have you discussed supply chain security with your vendors yet?

Do you consider 5€ hardware attacks in your threat model? 100€?

Then why worry about 1M€ attacks?

What's the impact of an attack?

How common is that attack?

Risk = vulnerability \* exposure

# So What?

Hardware Attacks *are* a real threat...

...respond to the threat, not the hype

# A Measured Response to a Grain of Rice

Joe FitzPatrick - @securelyfitz - joefitz@securinghardware.com