

# Developments and Challenges in Cybersecurity from the Nation-State Perspective

Marina Kaljurand



# e-Estonia

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# Lessons learned from 2007

- High on political agenda
- Laws and regulations in place
- All-nation approach, PPP
- International cooperation

GREETINGS FROM CYBER  
COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY

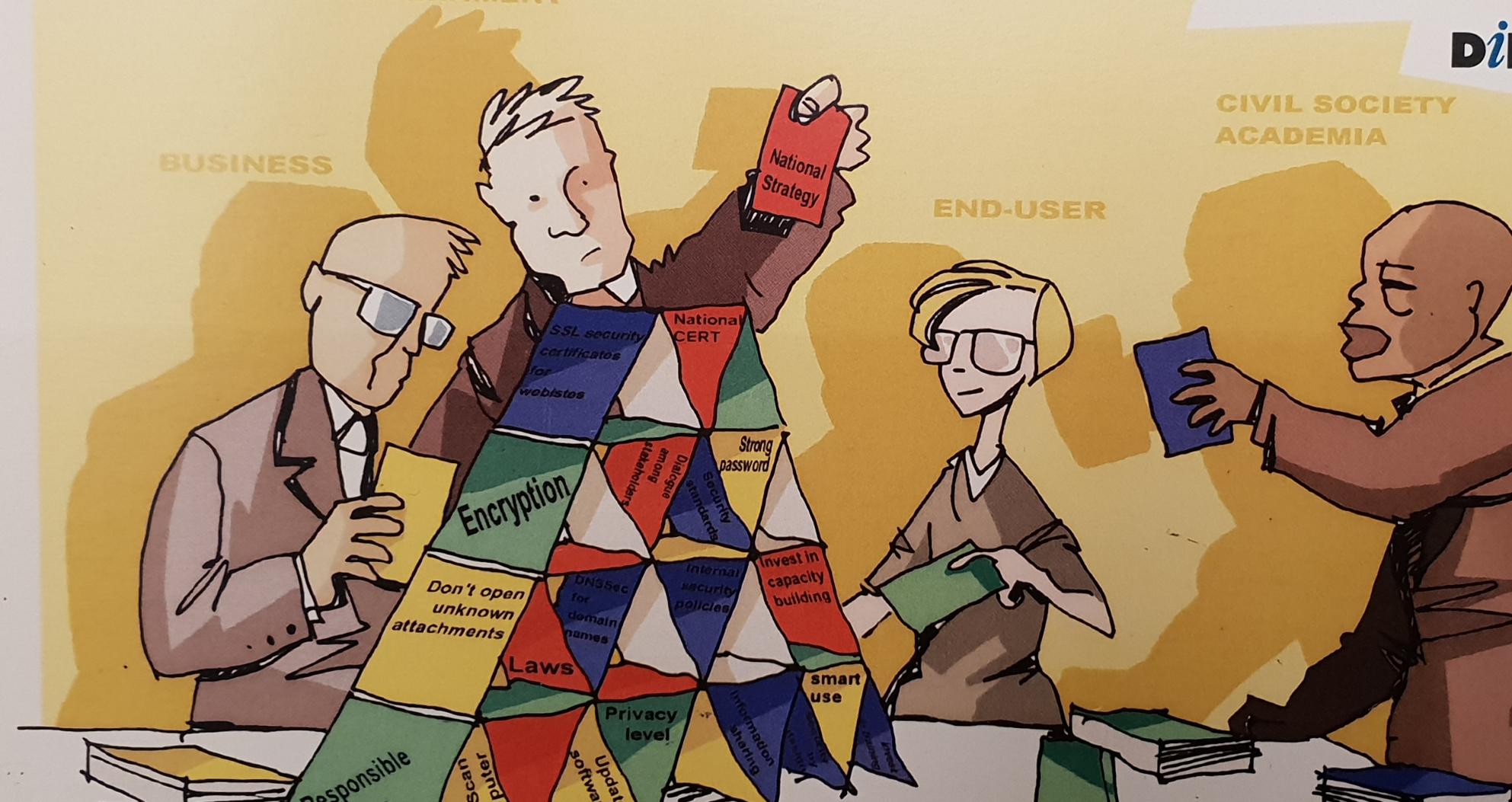
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GOVERNMENT

BUSINESS

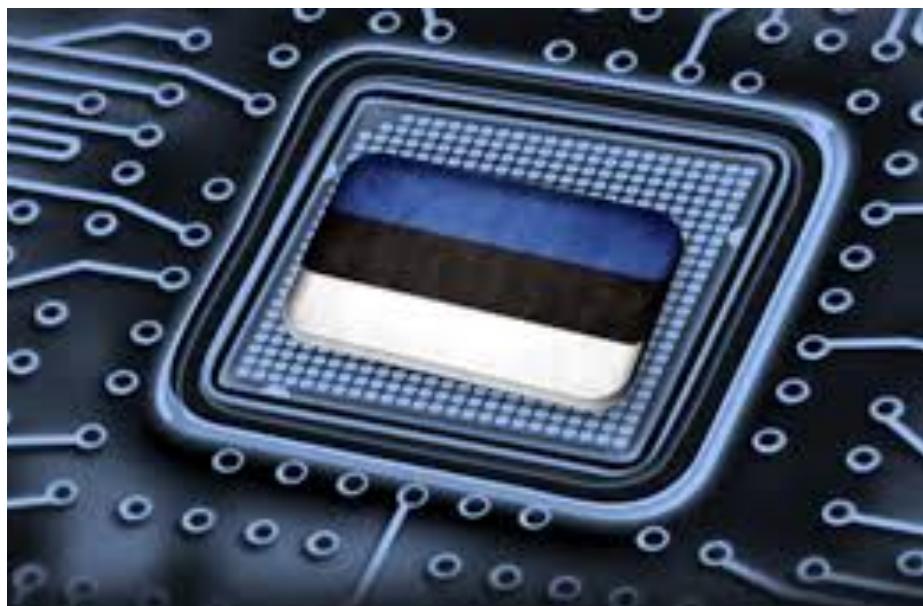
END-USER

CIVIL SOCIETY  
ACADEMIA



# E-residency & E-embassy

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# GRU HACKING TO UNDERMINE ANTI-DOPING EFFORTS



Dmitry Sergiyevich  
Budin



Artem Andreyevich  
Mulyashov



Dmitry Yevgenyevich  
Mironov



Aleksei Sergiyevich  
Mironovs



Eugene Mihailovich  
Serebrjakov

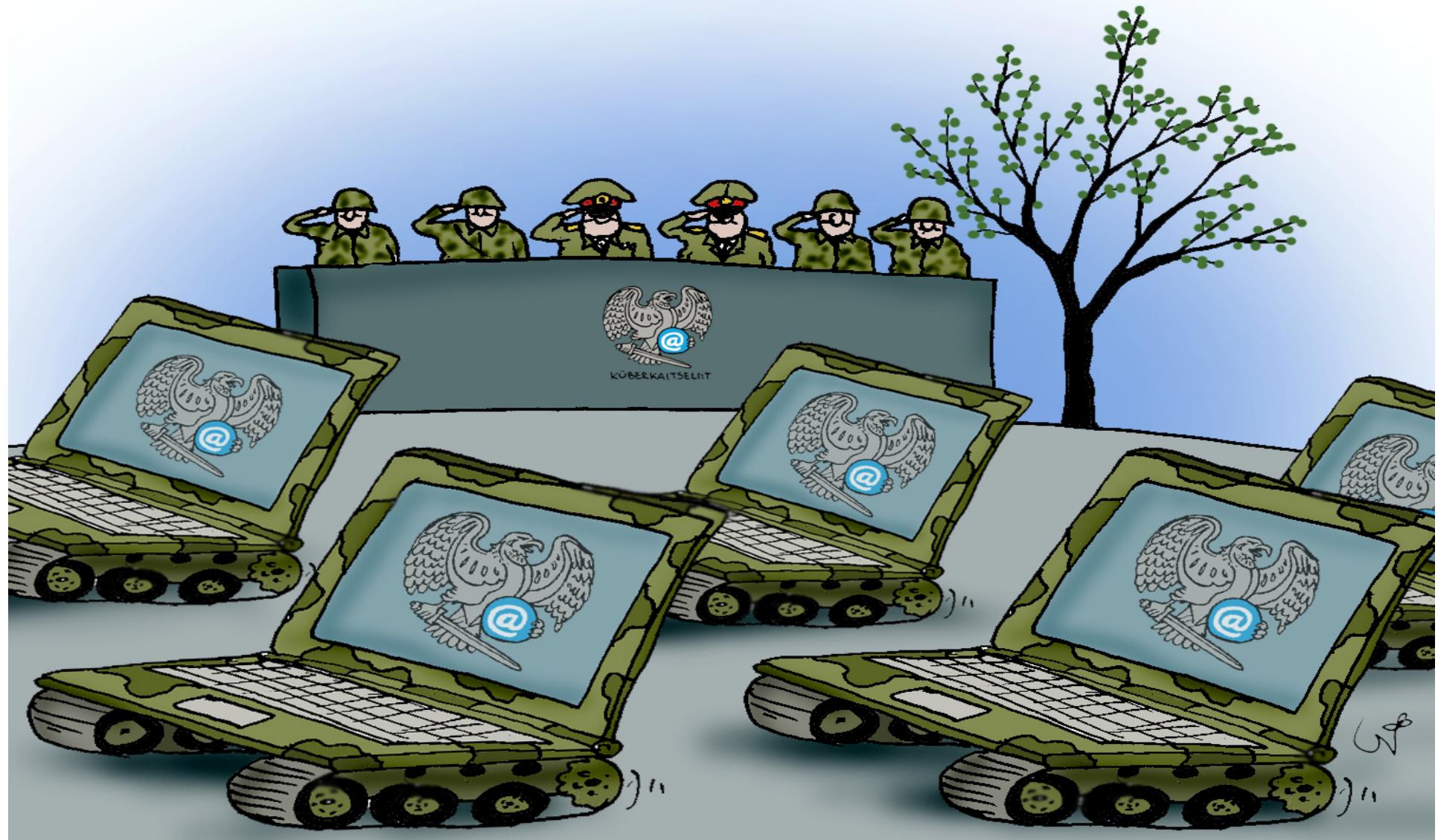


Oleg Mihailovich  
Sofinkov



Ivan Sergiyevich  
Normudov

[DETAILS](#)





# KÜBERKAITSLEIIT

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# Microsoft & Siemens Initiatives

## Charter of Trust For a secure digital world

AIRBUS

IBM

SIEMENS

Allianz

Munich Security Conference  
Münchener Sicherheitskonferenz

DAIMLER

NXP

SGS

T...

### A global tech sector accord

Protect all of our users and customers everywhere

Oppose all cyberattacks on innocent citizens and enterprises

Provide tools and information to help the community protect themselves

Deepen co-operation & information sharing between companies





# **GLOBAL COMMISSION ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE**

<https://cyberstability.org>

@theGCSC

@GlobalCommission



GLOBAL COMMISSION  
ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE

## CALL TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC CORE OF THE INTERNET

New Delhi, November 2017

[www.cyberstability.org](http://www.cyberstability.org)  @theGCSC



GLOBAL COMMISSION  
ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE

## CALL TO PROTECT THE ELECTORAL INFRASTRUCTURE

BRATISLAVA, MAY 2019

[cyberstability.org](http://cyberstability.org)  @theGCSC

# Norms for States and Non-State Actors

Norm to Avoid  
Tampering

Norm Against  
Commandeering  
of ICT Devices into  
Botnets

Norm for States to  
Create a  
Vulnerability  
Equities Process

Norm to Reduce  
and Mitigate  
Significant  
Vulnerabilities

Norm Against  
Offensive Cyber  
Operations by  
Non-State Actors

Norm on Basic  
Cyber Hygiene as  
Foundational  
Defense

GREETINGS FROM CYBERSPACE  
DIGITAL HYGIENE

DIPLO



How to define? Do they mean the same?

- Cybersecurity
- Cyberstability
- Digital security
- Digital stability



# PARIS CALL

FOR TRUST AND SECURITY  
IN CYBERSPACE

11 • 12 • 2018

