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Experiment 4 (Analysis of a Sequential Circuit)

Preliminary Work:

Step 1: State the inputs and outputs of the state registers.

Inputs: N2, N1, N0, clock, reset

Outputs: S2, S1, S0

Step 2: State the inputs and outputs of the combinational block.

Inputs: x, S2, S1, S0

Outputs: N2, N1,N0, y1, y0

Step 3: Write each output (including next state bits) as a function of the inputs.

$$N_2 = S_2 S_1' S_0' x + S_2' S_1 S_0 x$$

$$N_1 = S_2' S_1' S_0 x + S_2' S_1 S_0' x$$

$$N_0 = S_2' x' + S_2 S_1' S_0' x' + S_2' S_1 S_0' x$$

$$Y_1 = S_2' S_1 S_0 x' + S_2 S_1' S_0' x'$$

$$Y_0 = S_2' S_1 S_0' x' + S_2 S_1' S_0' x'$$

Step 4: Draw the truth table for the combinational circuit.

#	S 2	S 1	S 0	X	N 2	N 1	N 0	Y 1	Y 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
5	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
7	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
9	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

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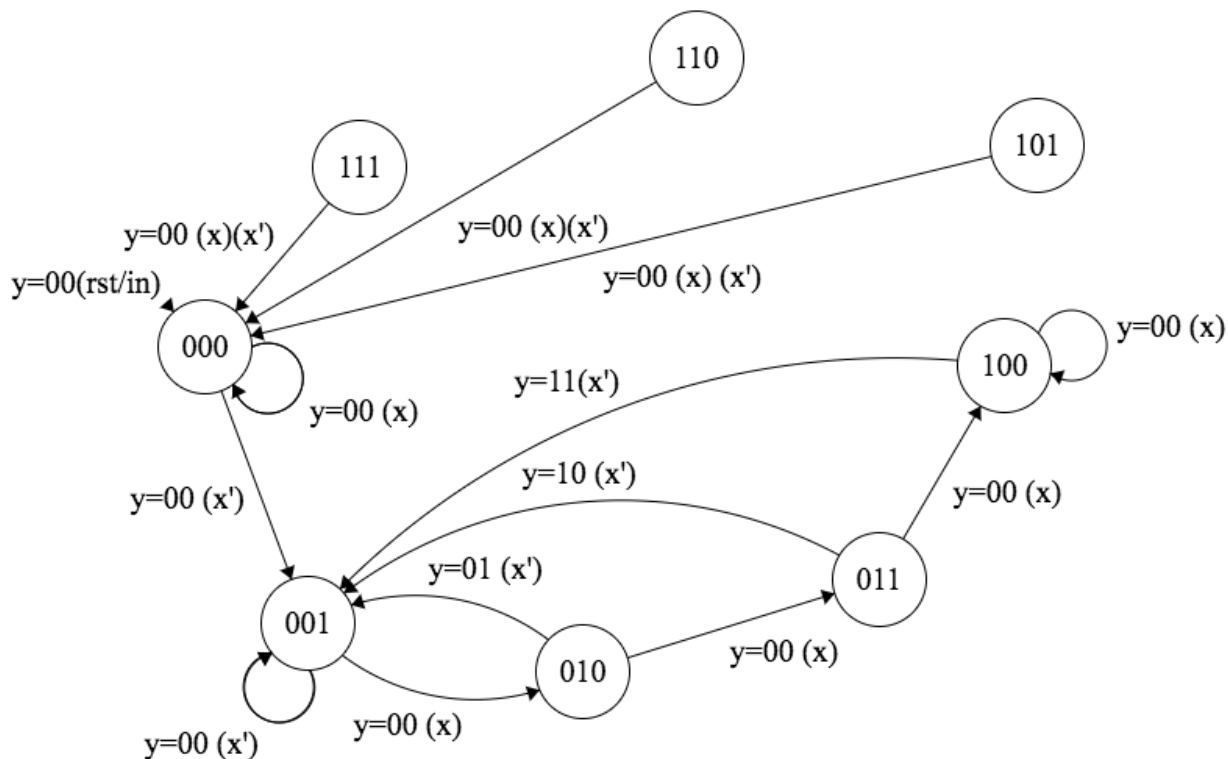
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11	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
14	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Step 5: Draw the finite state machine by using the truth table.



Step 6: How many unreachable states does the finite state machine contain? (No explanation, only short answer)

of Unreachable States: 3 (111) (110)(101)

Step 7: Briefly explain the relation between the input and the output.

Explanation: It counts 1's between 0's. If the 1's between 0's is 1 -> output 01; If the 1's between 0's is 2 -> output 10; If the 1's between 0's is more then or equal to 3 -> output 11. Else the output is 00.