Same-origin policy

Same-origin policy (SOP) is an important concept in the web application security model. The principal intent for this mechanism is to make it possible for largely unrestrained scripting and other interactions between pages served as a part of the same site.

References:

https://code.google.com/archive/p/browsersec/wikis/Part2.wiki#Same-origin\_policy

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/Security/Same-origin\_policy

https://www.usenix.org/system/files/conference/usenixsecurity17/sec17-schwenk.pdf