

⚠ Try again once you are ready

Grade received **79.16%** To pass 80% or higher

Try again

High-Performance Modeling

Total points 6

1. True Or False: In the model parallelism, the models are replicated into different devices (GPU) and trained on data batches.

0 / 1 point

☒ True

☐ False

✗ **Incorrect**

Not quite! In the model parallelism, the process occurs differently. In this way, when the models are too large to fit in a single device, then it can be distributed among many devices.

2. Which of the following terminologies are often used in the world of distributed computing? (Select all that apply)

0.75 / 1 point

☒ Worker

✓ **Correct**

That's right! The term worker is very common and is defined as the accelerator on which some calculations are performed, as in this replica.

☒ Mirrored Variable

✓ **Correct**

That's right! When you copy the same variables in the model to multiple devices, they are called mirrored variables. Training methodologies keep these variables in sync across various devices.

☒ Copy

✗ **This should not be selected**

Not quite! During the model training, it is necessary to make copies of the model's variables on several devices. This copy in the world of distributed computing is known as a replica.

☒ Device

✓ **Correct**

That's right! The term device is very commonly used to refer to a CPU or an accelerator like a GPU or TPU on any physical machine which runs machine learning models during different stages of its life cycle.

3. True or False: The pipeline performance can be optimized through parallelizing data extraction and transformation.

1 / 1 point

☒ True

☐ False

✓ **Correct**

That's right! Parallelizing processes, like data extraction or data transformation or both, is a way to accelerate your pipeline performance.

4. True or False: TensorFlow offers techniques to optimize pipeline performance like prefetching, parallelizing data extraction and transformation, caching and reducing memory. These techniques are available through the `sklearn.decomposition` API.

1 / 1 point

☒ False

☐ True

✓ **Correct**

That's correct! The API incorporating prefetching, parallelizing data extraction and transformation, caching and reducing memory is `tf.data`.

5. True Or False: As important developments in both model growth and hardware improvement have been made, parallelism becomes an alternative of greater importance.

1 / 1 point

☒ True

☒ True

☐ False

☒ **Correct**

That's correct! Even in recent years the size of machine learning models has been increasing, hardware accelerators (like GPUs and TPUs) have also been growing, but at a slower pace.

6. The _____ library uses synchronous mini-batch gradient descent for training in a distributed way.

1 / 1 point

☒ GPipe

☐ Scipy

☐ Scikit-learn

☐ Pandas

☒ **Correct**

That's right! This distributed machine learning library allows you to make partition models across different accelerators and automatically splits a mini-batch of training examples into smaller micro-batches in a distributed way.