

# Different models

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```
ess_2002 = haven::read_stata("ESS1e06_6.dta")
ess_2004 = haven::read_stata("ESS2e03_6.dta")
ess_2006 = haven::read_stata("ESS3e03_7.dta")
ess_2008 = haven::read_stata("ESS4e04_5.dta")
ess_2010 = haven::read_stata("ESS5e03_4.dta")

ess_2002 = ess_2002 %>%
  select(essround, cntry, agea, blgetmg, brncntr, ctzcenr, livecntr, cntbrth, gndr, edulvla, facntr, mocntr) %>%
  plyr::rename(c("cntbrth"="birthplace", "blgetmg"="ethnic", "edulvla"="edu", "brncntr"="fborn", "wrkctr"="workctr")) %>%
  ess_2002 = ess_2002 %>% mutate(hinctnt = hinctnt/12*10) # rescale to fit data from 2008 and 2010
ess_2004 = ess_2004 %>%
  select(essround, cntry, agea, blgetmg, brncntr, ctzcenr, livecntr, cntbrtha, gndr, edulvla, facntr, mocntr) %>%
  plyr::rename(c("cntbrtha"="birthplace", "blgetmg"="ethnic", "edulvla"="edu", "brncntr"="fborn")) %>%
  ess_2004 = ess_2004 %>% mutate(hinctnt = hinctnt/12*10)
ess_2006 = ess_2006 %>%
  select(essround, cntry, agea, blgetmg, brncntr, ctzcenr, livecntr, cntbrtha, gndr, edulvla, facntr, mocntr) %>%
  plyr::rename(c("cntbrtha"="birthplace", "blgetmg"="ethnic", "edulvla"="edu", "brncntr"="fborn")) %>%
  ess_2006 = ess_2006 %>% mutate(hinctnt = hinctnt/12*10)
ess_2008 = ess_2008 %>%
  select(essround, cntry, agea, blgetmg, brncntr, ctzcenr, livecntr, cntbrthb, gndr, edulvla, facntr, mocntr) %>%
  plyr::rename(c("cntbrthb"="birthplace", "blgetmg"="ethnic", "edulvla"="edu", "brncntr"="fborn", "hinctnt"="hinctnt")) %>%
  ess_2010 = ess_2010 %>%
  select(essround, cntry, agea, blgetmg, brncntr, ctzcenr, livecntr, cntbrthb, gndr, edulvlb, facntr, mocntr) %>%
  plyr::rename(c("cntbrthb"="birthplace", "blgetmg"="ethnic", "edulvlb"="edu", "livecntr" = "livecntr", "hinctnt" = "hinctnt")) %>%
  ess_2010$livecntr = ess_2010$livecntr - 2010
ess_2010$livecntr = ifelse(ess_2010$livecntr >= 1, 1,
  ifelse(ess_2010$livecntr %in% c(-1:-5), 2,
    ifelse(ess_2010$livecntr %in% c(-6:-10), 3,
      ifelse(ess_2010$livecntr %in% c(-11:-20), 4,
        ifelse(ess_2010$livecntr < -20, 5, NA))))))
ess_2010$polcmpl = NA
ess_2010$poldcs = NA

ess_raw = rbind(ess_2002, ess_2004, ess_2006, ess_2008, ess_2010)
ess_raw$sec.immi = ifelse(ess_raw$facntr == 2 | ess_raw$mocntr == 2, 1, 0)
ess_raw$ethnic = ifelse(ess_raw$ethnic == 1, 1,
  ifelse(ess_raw$ethnic == 2, 0, NA))
ess_raw$citizen = ifelse(ess_raw$ctzcenr == 1, 1,
  ifelse(ess_raw$ctzcenr == 2, 0, NA))
ess_raw$residence = ifelse(ess_raw$livecntr <= 3, 1, 0) # 1 = lived less than 10 yrs, 0 = lived more than 10 yrs
ess_raw$birthplace = ifelse(ess_raw$birthplace %in% c(66,77,88,99,"02","03","04","06"), NA, ess_raw$birthplace)
# ess_raw = ess_raw[complete.cases(ess_raw$birthplace),]
eu_member = c("BE", "FR", "DE", "IT", "LU", "NL", "DK", "IE", "GB", "GR", "PT", "ES", "AT", "SE")
ess_raw$eubirth = ifelse(ess_raw$birthplace %in% eu_member, 1, 0)
ess_raw$female = ifelse(ess_raw$gndr == 2, 1,
  ifelse(ess_raw$gndr == 1, 0, NA))
ess_raw$edu = ifelse(ess_raw$edu > 5, NA, ess_raw$edu)
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ess_raw$fborn = ifelse(ess_raw$fborn == 1, 0, 1) # now 1 as foreign born, 0 as native born
```

## Playing with the models

### Political Incorporation

```
ess_raw$tvpol = ifelse(ess_raw$tvpol > 8, NA, ess_raw$tvpol)
ess_raw$rdpol = ifelse(ess_raw$rdpol > 8, NA, ess_raw$rdpol)
ess_raw$nwspol = ifelse(ess_raw$nwspol > 8, NA, ess_raw$nwspol)

ess_raw$contplt = ifelse(ess_raw$contplt == 2, 0, ess_raw$contplt)
ess_raw$wrkprty = ifelse(ess_raw$wrkprty == 2, 0, ess_raw$wrkprty)
ess_raw$wrkorg = ifelse(ess_raw$wrkorg == 2, 0, ess_raw$wrkorg)
ess_raw$badge = ifelse(ess_raw$badge == 2, 0, ess_raw$badge)
ess_raw$sgnptit = ifelse(ess_raw$sgnptit == 2, 0, ess_raw$sgnptit)
ess_raw$pbldmn = ifelse(ess_raw$pbldmn == 2, 0, ess_raw$pbldmn)
ess_raw$bctprd = ifelse(ess_raw$bctprd == 2, 0, ess_raw$bctprd)

pol_mean = ess_raw %>% filter(citizen == 1, fborn == 0) %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  summarise(mean.contplt = mean(contplt, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.wrkprty = mean(wrkprty, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.wrkorg = mean(wrkorg, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.badge = mean(badge, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.sgnptit = mean(sgnptit, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.pbldmn = mean(pbldmn, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.bctprd = mean(bctprd, na.rm = TRUE),
            # mean.dntmny = mean(dntmny, na.rm = TRUE),
            # mean.ilglpst = mean(ilglpst, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.stfgov = mean(stfgov, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.tvpol = mean(tvpol, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.rdpol = mean(rdpol, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.nwspol = mean(nwspol, na.rm = TRUE))

ess_pol = ess_raw %>% filter(residence == 1)
ess_pol = ess_pol %>% left_join(pol_mean, by='cntry')

civix.cntry = c("AT", "BE", "DK", "FI", "FR", "DE", "GR", "IE", "NL", "PT", "ES", "SE", "GB")
civix.sc = as.numeric(c(5.5, 1.25, 8.25, 2.5, 5, 7, 5.25, 1, 6.25, 1.25, 2.5, 0, 5.5))
civix.1 = as.data.frame(t(rbind(civix.cntry, civix.sc)))
colnames(civix.1) = c("cntry", "civix")
civix.1$civix = as.numeric(civix.1$civix)
ess_pol = ess_pol %>% left_join(civix.1, by = 'cntry')

ess_pol = ess_pol %>% mutate(
  contplt.gap = contplt - mean.contplt,
  wrkprty.gap = wrkprty - mean.wrkprty,
  wrkorg.gap = wrkorg - mean.wrkorg,
  badge.gap = badge - mean.badge,
  sgnptit.gap = sgnptit - mean.sgnptit,
  pbldmn.gap = pbldmn - mean.pbldmn,
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bctprd.gap = bctprd - mean.bctprd,
stfgov.gap = stfgov - mean.stfgov,
tvpol.gap = tvpol - mean.tvpol,
rdpol.gap = rdpol - mean.rdpol,
nwsppol.gap = nwsppol - mean.nwsppol
)

pol.1 = glm(contplt ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
pol.2 = lm(contplt.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(pol.1, pol.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "worked in political party or group",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

Table 1:

	worked in political party or group	
	contplt	contplt.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.022*** (0.006)	0.002*** (0.0005)
Ethnicity	0.297* (0.158)	0.016 (0.013)
Female	-0.225 (0.139)	-0.019* (0.011)
Education	0.302*** (0.051)	0.017*** (0.004)
Born in Europe	0.603*** (0.161)	0.043*** (0.015)
CIVIX	-0.063** (0.028)	-0.005** (0.002)
Constant	-3.974*** (0.333)	-0.154*** (0.025)
Observations	2,579	2,579
R <sup>2</sup>		0.023
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.021
Log Likelihood	-749.184	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,512.367	
Residual Std. Error		0.286 (df = 2572)
F Statistic		10.138*** (df = 6; 2572)

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

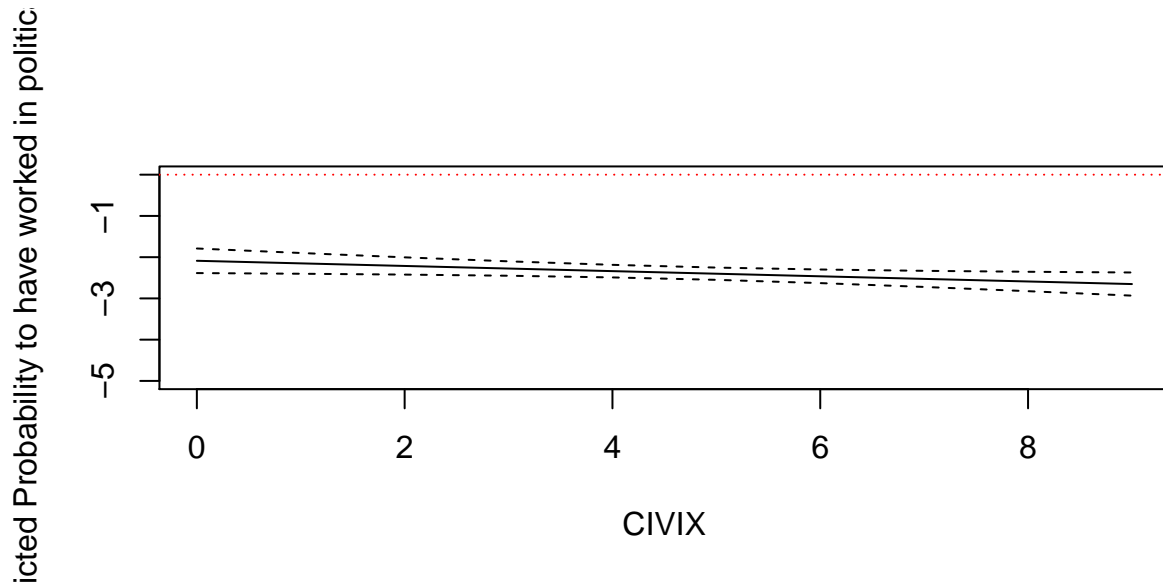


Figure 1: Predicted Probability to have contacted politician

```

pred.pol.dat = with(ess_pol, data.frame(agea = mean(agea, na.rm = T),
                                         ethnic = mean(ethnic, na.rm = T),
                                         female = mean(female, na.rm = T),
                                         eubirth = mean(eubirth, na.rm = T),
                                         edu = mean(edu, na.rm = T),
                                         civix = 0:9))

pred.pol = pol.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to have worked in political party",
     xlab = "CIVIX",
     ylim = c(-5,0)
    )
lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")

wrkprty.1 = glm(wrkprty ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
wrkprty.2 = lm(wrkprty.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(wrkprty.1, wrkprty.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
          covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
          dep.var.caption = "worked in political party",
          column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

# pred.pol = wrkprty.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,

```

Table 2:

	worked in political party	
	wrkprty	wrkprty.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.010 (0.012)	0.0001 (0.0002)
Ethnicity	0.200 (0.317)	0.005 (0.006)
Female	-0.124 (0.282)	-0.002 (0.006)
Education	0.082 (0.098)	0.003 (0.002)
Born in Europe	0.452 (0.336)	0.007 (0.007)
CIVIX	-0.026 (0.057)	-0.001 (0.001)
Constant	-4.479*** (0.632)	-0.035*** (0.012)
Observations	2,582	2,582
R <sup>2</sup>		0.002
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		-0.001
Log Likelihood	-252.180	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	518.359	
Residual Std. Error		0.141 (df = 2575)
F Statistic		0.780 (df = 6; 2575)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

```

#       lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
#       ylab = "Predicted Probability to have worked in political party",
#       xlab = "CIVIX",
#       ylim = c(-5,-1)
#       )
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)

wrkorg.1 = glm(wrkorg ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
wrkorg.2 = lm(wrkorg.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(wrkorg.1, wrkorg.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
           dep.var.caption = "have worked in another organisation",
           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

# pred.pol = wrkorg.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
#       ylab = "Predicted Probability to have worked in another organisation",
#       xlab = "CIVIX",
#       ylim = c(-5,-1)
#       )
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)
wrkorg.2.plot = wrkorg.2 %>% broom::augment(.) %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

# plot(ess_pol$civix, ess_pol$wrkorg.gap)
# abline(wrkorg.2)

# plot(wrkorg.2)

# ggplot(wrkorg.2.plot, aes(civix, wrkorg.gap)) +
#   geom_point() +
#   geom_smooth(data = wrkorg.2.plot, aes(civix, .fitted), method = "lm") +
#   xlab("worked in another organisation") +
#   theme_bw()

badge.1 = glm(badge ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
badge.2 = lm(badge.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(badge.1, badge.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
           dep.var.caption = "Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker",
           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

Table 3:

	have worked in another organisation	
	wrkorg	wrkorg.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.011* (0.006)	0.0004 (0.0005)
Ethnicity	0.326* (0.168)	0.023* (0.012)
Female	-0.149 (0.149)	-0.017 (0.011)
Education	0.305*** (0.055)	0.020*** (0.004)
Born in Europe	0.589*** (0.174)	0.039*** (0.014)
CIVIX	-0.016 (0.030)	-0.006*** (0.002)
Constant	-4.034*** (0.357)	-0.130*** (0.023)
Observations	2,583	2,583
R <sup>2</sup>		0.022
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.020
Log Likelihood	-678.268	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,370.537	
Residual Std. Error		0.269 (df = 2576)
F Statistic		9.785*** (df = 6; 2576)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 4:

	Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker	
	badge <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	badge.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	−0.018** (0.009)	−0.001** (0.0004)
Ethnicity	0.317 (0.202)	0.017* (0.010)
Female	0.063 (0.180)	0.003 (0.009)
Education	0.351*** (0.069)	0.014*** (0.003)
Born in Europe	0.627*** (0.206)	0.039*** (0.011)
CIVIX	−0.049 (0.036)	0.002 (0.002)
Constant	−3.605*** (0.432)	−0.066*** (0.019)
Observations	2,581	2,581
R <sup>2</sup>		0.016
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.014
Log Likelihood	−508.242	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,030.483	
Residual Std. Error		0.220 (df = 2574)
F Statistic		7.053*** (df = 6; 2574)
<i>Note:</i>		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01



```

# pred.pol = badge.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
#      ylab = "Predicted Probability to have worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker",
#      xlab = "CIVIX",
#      ylim = c(-5,-1)
#      )
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)

sgnptit.1 = glm(sgnptit ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
sgnptit.2 = lm(sgnptit.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(sgnptit.1, sgnptit.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
          covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
          dep.var.caption = "Signed petition",
          column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

pred.pol = badge.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to have signed petition",
     xlab = "CIVIX",
     ylim = c(-5,0)
     )
lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")

pbldmn.1 = glm(pbldmn ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binomial")
pbldmn.2 = lm(pbldmn.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(pbldmn.1, pbldmn.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
          covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
          dep.var.caption = "Taken part in lawful public demonstration",
          column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

# pred.pol = badge.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
#      ylab = "Predicted Probability to have taken part in lawful public demonstration",
#      xlab = "CIVIX",
#      ylim = c(-5,-1)
#      )
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)

```

Table 5:

	Signed petition	
	sgnptit <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	sgnptit.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	−0.006 (0.005)	−0.001 (0.001)
Ethnicity	0.065 (0.136)	0.004 (0.015)
Female	0.015 (0.117)	0.005 (0.014)
Education	0.319*** (0.043)	0.023*** (0.005)
Born in Europe	1.009*** (0.133)	0.143*** (0.018)
CIVIX	0.044* (0.023)	−0.002 (0.003)
Constant	−3.227*** (0.277)	−0.181*** (0.029)
Observations	2,575	2,575
R <sup>2</sup>		0.042
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.039
Log Likelihood	−983.724	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,981.447	
Residual Std. Error		0.341 (df = 2568)
F Statistic		18.637*** (df = 6; 2568)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 6:

	Taken part in lawful public demonstration	
	pbldmn	pbldmn.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	−0.020** (0.008)	−0.001*** (0.0004)
Ethnicity	0.158 (0.179)	0.022** (0.011)
Female	−0.262* (0.157)	−0.014 (0.010)
Education	0.168*** (0.057)	0.014*** (0.003)
Born in Europe	0.559*** (0.185)	0.058*** (0.013)
CIVIX	−0.046 (0.032)	−0.001 (0.002)
Constant	−2.359*** (0.355)	−0.029 (0.022)
Observations	2,581	2,581
R <sup>2</sup>		0.019
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.017
Log Likelihood	−629.579	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,273.158	
Residual Std. Error		0.253 (df = 2574)
F Statistic		8.425*** (df = 6; 2574)
<i>Note:</i>		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

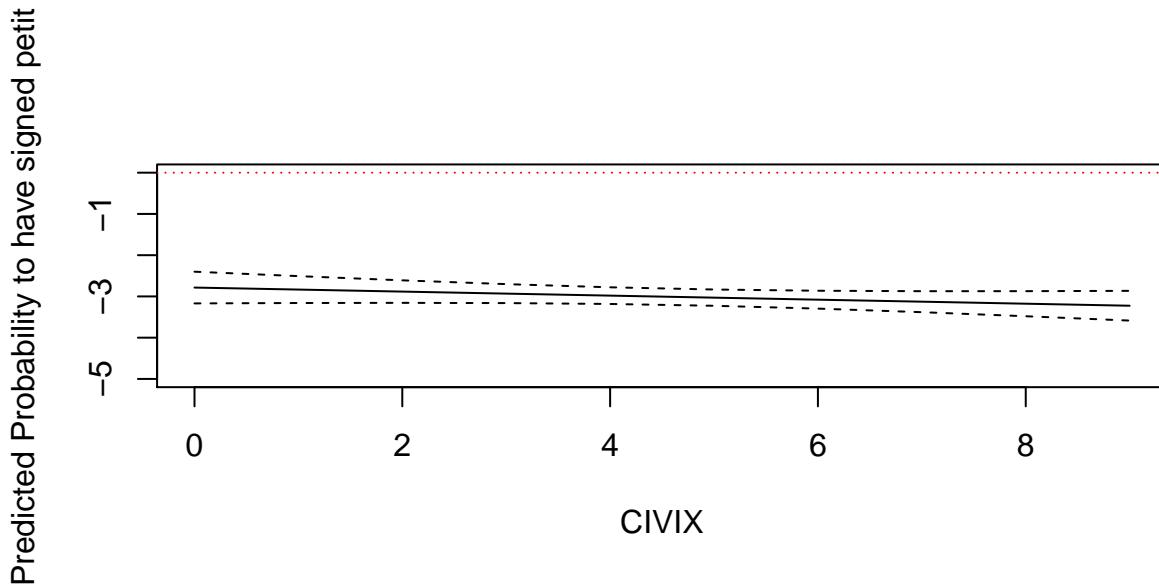


Figure 2: Signed petition

```
# lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)

bctprd.1 = glm(bctprd ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol, family = "binom")
bctprd.2 = lm(bctprd.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(bctprd.1, bctprd.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "boycotted certain products",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

pred.pol = bctprd.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = pred.pol.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
    lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.pol$.fitted, type = "l",
  ylab = "Predicted Probability to have taken part in lawful public demonstration",
  xlab = "CIVIX",
  ylim = c(-5, -1)
)
lines(0:9, pred.pol$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.pol$upper, lty = 2)

stfgov.1 = lm(stfgov ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # absolute level
stfgov.2 = lm(stfgov.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(stfgov.1, stfgov.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "satisfaction with government",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

tvpol.1 = lm(tvpol ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # absolute level
tvpol.2 = lm(tvpol.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap
```

Table 7:

	boycotted certain products	
	bctprd <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	bctprd.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	0.002 (0.006)	0.0001 (0.001)
Ethnicity	0.116 (0.155)	0.012 (0.013)
Female	-0.059 (0.132)	-0.009 (0.012)
Education	0.384*** (0.050)	0.025*** (0.004)
Born in Europe	1.144*** (0.146)	0.147*** (0.016)
CIVIX	0.043* (0.026)	-0.007*** (0.002)
Constant	-4.100*** (0.325)	-0.130*** (0.026)
Observations	2,578	2,578
R <sup>2</sup>		0.062
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.060
Log Likelihood	-807.523	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,629.047	
Residual Std. Error		0.302 (df = 2571)
F Statistic		28.468*** (df = 6; 2571)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 8:

	satisfaction with government	
	stfgov	stfgov.gap
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	−0.001 (0.004)	−0.002 (0.004)
Ethnicity	−0.005 (0.109)	−0.075 (0.107)
Female	0.032 (0.098)	0.020 (0.095)
Education	−0.054 (0.034)	−0.099*** (0.033)
Born in Europe	−0.642*** (0.130)	−0.810*** (0.127)
CIVIX	−0.035* (0.020)	−0.012 (0.019)
Constant	5.679*** (0.213)	1.691*** (0.208)
Observations	2,322	2,322
R <sup>2</sup>	0.015	0.025
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.012	0.023
Residual Std. Error (df = 2315)	2.341	2.287
F Statistic (df = 6; 2315)	5.706***	9.939***
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

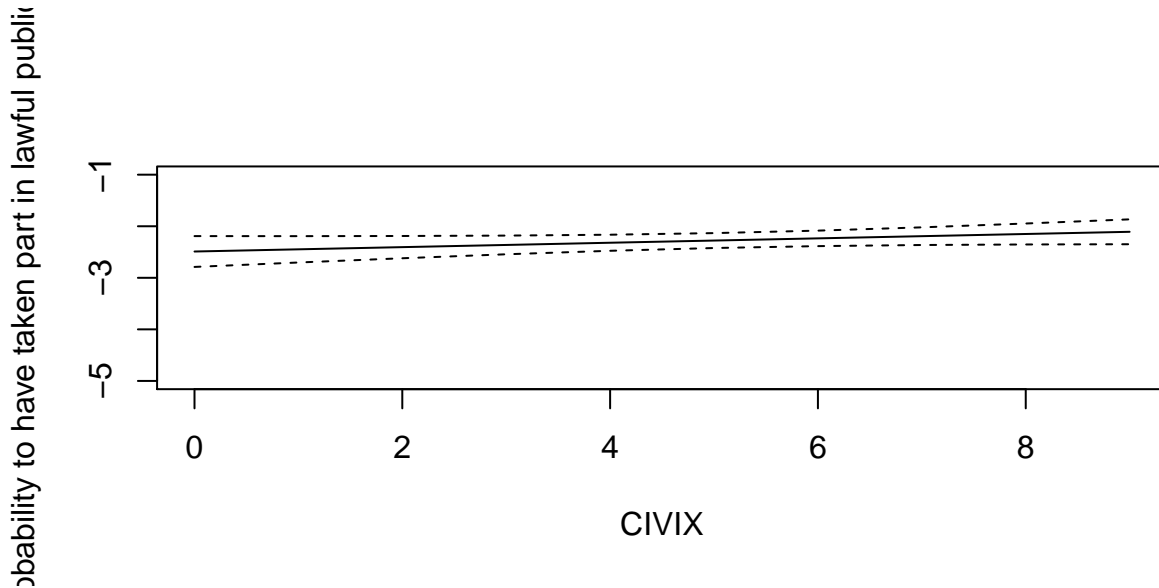


Figure 3: boycotted certain products

```
stargazer(tvpol.1, tvpol.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "Watching TV for News about Politics",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

rdpol.1 = lm(rdpol ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # absolute level
rdpol.2 = lm(rdpol.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(rdpol.1, rdpol.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "Listening to Radio for News about Politics",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

nwspol.1 = lm(nwspol ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # absolute level
nwspol.2 = lm(nwspol.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_pol) # gap

stargazer(nwspol.1, nwspol.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "Reading Newspaper for News about Politics",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

## Social Incorporation

```
### social incorporation

# ess_raw$stflife # How satisfied with life as a whole
#
# table(ess_raw$pphlhp) # Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves (0: look
#
# ess_raw$happy # How happy are you
```

Table 9:

	Watching TV for News about Politics	
	tvpol Abs. Level	tvpol.gap Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.019*** (0.002)	0.020*** (0.002)
Ethnicity	−0.020 (0.061)	−0.055 (0.060)
Female	−0.129** (0.054)	−0.133** (0.054)
Education	0.081*** (0.019)	0.062*** (0.019)
Born in Europe	−0.133* (0.072)	−0.163** (0.072)
CIVIX	−0.017 (0.011)	−0.016 (0.011)
Constant	1.039*** (0.117)	−0.883*** (0.116)
Observations	2,426	2,426
R <sup>2</sup>	0.040	0.039
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.037	0.037
Residual Std. Error (df = 2419)	1.329	1.319
F Statistic (df = 6; 2419)	16.686***	16.546***

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01



Table 10:

	Listening to Radio for News about Politics	
	rdpol Abs. Level	rdpol.gap Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.016*** (0.003)	0.015*** (0.003)
Ethnicity	−0.033 (0.074)	−0.071 (0.074)
Female	−0.110* (0.065)	−0.095 (0.065)
Education	0.127*** (0.023)	0.083*** (0.023)
Born in Europe	0.126 (0.081)	−0.001 (0.080)
CIVIX	−0.023* (0.013)	0.020 (0.013)
Constant	0.426*** (0.144)	−1.144*** (0.142)
Observations	1,677	1,677
R <sup>2</sup>	0.051	0.029
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.048	0.025
Residual Std. Error (df = 1670)	1.327	1.314
F Statistic (df = 6; 1670)	15.003***	8.215***

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

Table 11:

	Reading Newspaper for News about Politics	
	nwsppol Abs. Level	nwsppol.gap Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.009*** (0.002)	0.009*** (0.002)
Ethnicity	0.053 (0.052)	0.046 (0.052)
Female	-0.139*** (0.046)	-0.145*** (0.046)
Education	0.109*** (0.016)	0.109*** (0.016)
Born in Europe	0.154*** (0.058)	0.125** (0.058)
CIVIX	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.009)
Constant	0.522*** (0.101)	-0.719*** (0.102)
Observations	1,630	1,630
R <sup>2</sup>	0.060	0.053
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.056	0.050
Residual Std. Error (df = 1623)	0.918	0.928
F Statistic (df = 6; 1623)	17.167***	15.219***

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

```

## ess_raw$inmdisc # Anyone to discuss intimate and personal matters with

# ess_raw$aesfdrk # Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark
#
# ess_raw$health # Subjective general health
#
# ess_raw$dscrgrp # Member of a group discriminated against in this country
#
# ess_raw$dscrnce # Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race
#
# ess_raw$dscrntn # Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality
#
# # ess_raw$dscretn # Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group
#
# ess_raw$lnghoma # Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned *** COME BACK FOR THIS
#
# ### citizen involvement
#
# ess_raw$sptcctp # Sports/outdoor activity club, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$cltoctp # Cultural/hobby activity organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$truptp # Trade union, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$prfoctp # Business/profession/farmers organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$cnsoctp # Consumer/automobile organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$hmnocp # Humanitarian organisation etc., last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$epaoctp # Environmental/peace/animal organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$rlgoctp # Religious/church organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$prtyctp # Political party, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$setocp # Science/education/teacher organisation, last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$slcctp # Social club etc., last 12 months: participated
#
# ess_raw$othvctp # Other voluntary organisation, last 12 months: participated

ess_raw$dscrgrp = ifelse(ess_raw$dscrgrp == 2, 0, ess_raw$dscrgrp) # 1 as yes, 0 as no

ess_raw = ess_raw %>%
  filter(cntry %in% c("DK", "NL", "DE", "AT", "FR", "GB", "GR", "IE", "SE", "BE", "PT", "ES", "FI", "LU"))

main.lan.1 = ess_raw %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  filter(lnghoma != 999, lnghoma != 888, lnghoma != 777) %>%
  summarise(main.lan.1 = tail(names(sort(table(lnghoma))),1))

main.lan.2 = ess_raw %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  filter(lnghoma != 999, lnghoma != 888, lnghoma != 777) %>%

```

```

summarise(main.lan.2 = tail(names(sort(table(lnghoma))),2)[1])

ess_raw = ess_raw %>%
  left_join(main.lan.1, by = "cntry") %>%
  left_join(main.lan.2, by = "cntry")

ess_raw = ess_raw %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  mutate(main.lan = ifelse(lnghoma == main.lan.1 | lnghoma == main.lan.2 , 1, 0))
  # 1: speak majority language at home, 0: minority language

soc_mean = ess_raw %>% filter(citizen == 1, fborn == 0) %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  select(cntry, stflife, pplhlp, happy, aesfdrk, health, dscrgrp, dscrrce, dscrntn, main.lan) %>%
  summarise(mean.stflife = mean(stflife, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.pplhlp = mean(pplhlp, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.happy = mean(happy, na.rm = TRUE),
    # mean.inmdisc = mean(inmdisc, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.aesfdrk = mean(aesfdrk, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.health = mean(health, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.dscrgrp = mean(dscrgrp, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.dscrrce = mean(dscrrce, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.dscrntn = mean(dscrntn, na.rm = TRUE),
    mean.lan = mean(main.lan, na.rm = TRUE))

ess_soc = ess_raw %>% filter(residence == 1)
ess_soc = ess_soc %>% left_join(soc_mean, by='cntry')

ess_soc = ess_soc %>% left_join(civix.1, by = 'cntry')

ess_soc = ess_soc %>% mutate(
  stflife.gap = stflife - mean.stflife,
  pplhlp.gap = pplhlp - mean.pplhlp,
  happy.gap = happy - mean.happy,
  aesfdrk.gap = aesfdrk - mean.aesfdrk,
  health.gap = health - mean.health,
  dscrgrp.gap = dscrgrp - mean.dscrgrp,
  dscrrce.gap = dscrrce - mean.dscrrce,
  dscrntn.gap = dscrntn - mean.dscrntn,
  lan.gap = main.lan - mean.lan
)

stflife.1 = lm(stflife ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # absolute level
stflife.2 = lm(stflife.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

# stargazer(stflife.1, stflife.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "Satisfaction with Life",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

pplhlp.1 = lm(pplhlp ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # absolute level
pplhlp.2 = lm(pplhlp.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

# stargazer(pplhlp.1, pplhlp.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "People are helpful",

```

```
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

happy.1 = lm(happy ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # absolute level
happy.2 = lm(happy.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

# stargazer(happy.1, happy.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "People are helpful",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

aesfdrk.1 = lm(aesfdrk ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # absolute level
aesfdrk.2 = lm(aesfdrk.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

stargazer(aesfdrk.1, aesfdrk.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
          covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
          dep.var.caption = "Feel safe after dark",
          column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

Table 12:

	Feel safe after dark	
	aesfdrk Abs. Level	aesfdrk.gap Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	−0.004*** (0.001)	−0.004*** (0.001)
Ethnicity	0.040 (0.033)	0.032 (0.034)
Female	0.337*** (0.030)	0.345*** (0.030)
Education	−0.035*** (0.010)	−0.034*** (0.010)
Born in Europe	−0.055 (0.039)	−0.036 (0.040)
CIVIX	0.015** (0.006)	0.014** (0.006)
Constant	2.033*** (0.065)	−0.051 (0.066)
Observations	2,582	2,582
R <sup>2</sup>	0.063	0.061
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.061	0.059
Residual Std. Error (df = 2575)	0.753	0.760
F Statistic (df = 6; 2575)	28.848***	27.907***

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```

health.1 = lm(health ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # absolute level
health.2 = lm(health.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

stargazer(health.1, health.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "subjective general health",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

Table 13:

	subjective general health	
	health	health.gap
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.014*** (0.001)	0.014*** (0.001)
Ethnicity	-0.032 (0.034)	0.023 (0.034)
Female	0.095*** (0.031)	0.090*** (0.030)
Education	-0.050*** (0.011)	-0.027*** (0.010)
Born in Europe	-0.114*** (0.041)	-0.003 (0.040)
CIVIX	0.011* (0.006)	-0.004 (0.006)
Constant	1.473*** (0.067)	-0.718*** (0.066)
Observations	2,597	2,597
R <sup>2</sup>	0.051	0.047
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.048	0.045
Residual Std. Error (df = 2590)	0.780	0.769
F Statistic (df = 6; 2590)	23.001***	21.277***

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```

dscrgrp.1 = glm(dscrgrp ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc, family = "binomial")
dscrgrp.2 = lm(dscrgrp.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

# stargazer(dscrgrp.1, dscrgrp.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#   covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#   dep.var.caption = "subjective general health",
#   column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

```

main.lan.1 = glm(main.lan ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc, family = "b
main.lan.2 = lm(lan.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_soc) # gap

stargazer(main.lan.1, main.lan.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "language spoken at home",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

Table 14:

	language spoken at home	
	main.lan	lan.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.010** (0.004)	0.002** (0.001)
Ethnicity	-0.464*** (0.092)	-0.108*** (0.021)
Female	0.086 (0.084)	0.018 (0.019)
Education	-0.052* (0.029)	-0.012* (0.006)
Born in Europe	0.530*** (0.118)	0.107*** (0.025)
CIVIX	0.087*** (0.017)	0.019*** (0.004)
Constant	0.038 (0.183)	-0.457*** (0.041)
Observations	2,597	2,597
R <sup>2</sup>		0.031
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.029
Log Likelihood	-1,643.609	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	3,301.218	
Residual Std. Error		0.473 (df = 2590)
F Statistic		13.907*** (df = 6; 2590)

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```

pred.soc.dat = with(ess_soc, data.frame(agea = mean(agea, na.rm = T),
  ethnic = mean(ethnic, na.rm = T),
  female = mean(female, na.rm = T),
  eubirth = mean(eubirth, na.rm = T),
  edu = mean(edu, na.rm = T),
  civix = 0:9))

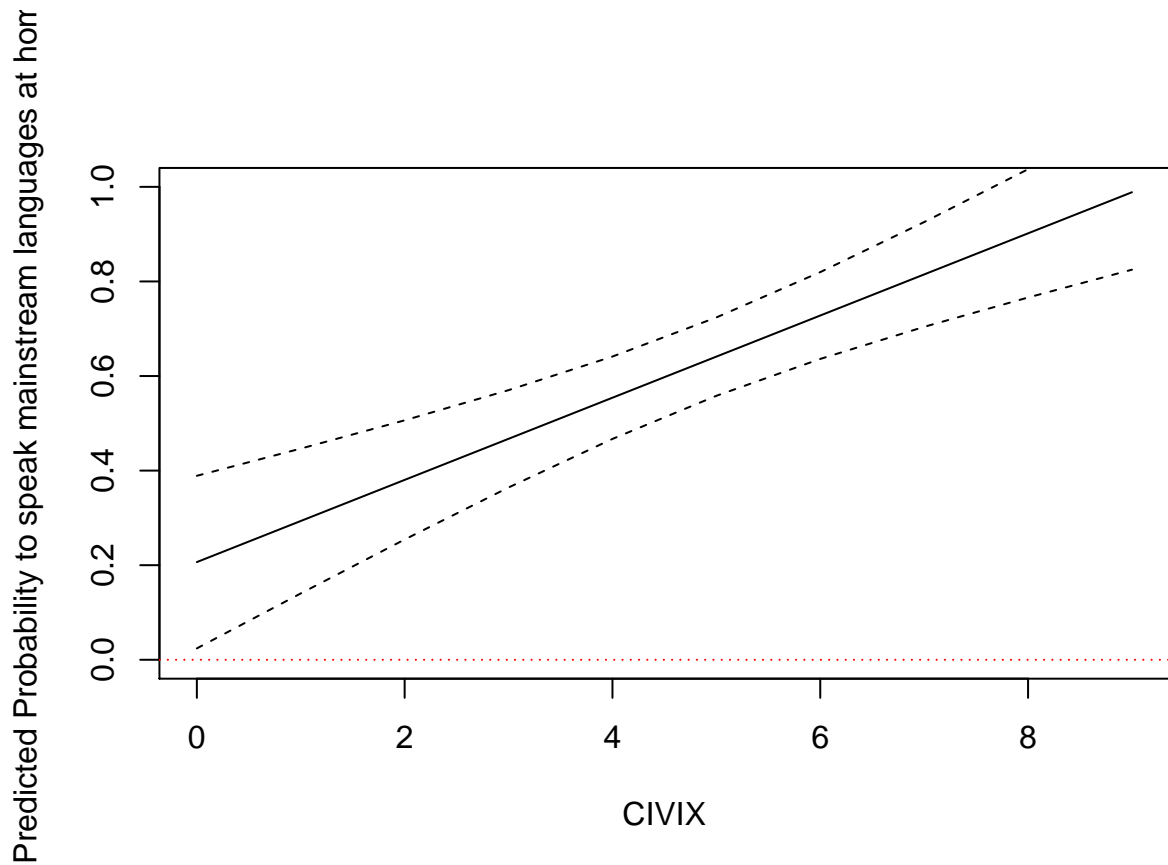
```

```

pred.soc = main.lan.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = pred.soc.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.soc$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to speak mainstream languages at home",
     xlab = "CIVIX" ,
     ylim = c(0,1)
    )
lines(0:9, pred.soc$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.soc$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")

```



##

Socioeconomic incorporation

```

# pdjobev - Ever had a paid job
# pdjobyr - Year last in paid job
# emplrel - Employment relation
# emplno - Number of employees respondent has/had
# wrkctra - Employment contract unlimited or limited duration
# jbspv - Responsible for supervising other employees
# wkdcorga - Allowed to decide how daily work is organised
# wkhtot - Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included
# iscoco - Occupation, ISCO88 (com)
# uemp3m - Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months
# uemp12m - Any period of unemployment and work seeking lasted 12 months or more

```



```

# uemp5yr - Any period of unemployment and work seeking within last 5 years

# hinctnta - Household's total net income, all sources

ess_raw$pdjobev = ifelse(ess_raw$pdjobev > 5, NA,
                        ifelse(ess_raw$pdjobev == 2, 0, ess_raw$pdjobev)) # 1 as yes, 0 as no
ess_raw$pdjobyr = ifelse(ess_raw$pdjobyr > 2010, NA, ess_raw$pdjobyr)
essr = c(2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010)
essround = c(1:5)
essround = as.data.frame(t(rbind(essr, essround)))
ess_raw = ess_raw %>% left_join(essround, by='essround')

## Warning: Column `essround` has different attributes on LHS and RHS of join

ess_raw = ess_raw %>% mutate(pdjobyr = essr - pdjobyr)

ess_raw$self.emply = ifelse(ess_raw$emplrel == 1, 0,
                           ifelse(ess_raw$emplrel == 2, 1,
                                   ifelse(ess_raw$emplrel == 3, 1, NA))) # remember that there's no "ga
ess_raw$wrkctr = ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 1, 0,
                      ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 2, 1,
                              ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 3, 1, NA))) # 1 as w/ limited contract or no
ess_raw$contract = ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 1, 1,
                         ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 2, 1,
                                 ifelse(ess_raw$wrkctr == 3, 0, NA))) # 1 as with contract, 0 as w/

ess_raw$jbspv = ifelse(ess_raw$jbspv == 2, 0,
                     ifelse(ess_raw$jbspv == 1, 1, NA))

ess_raw$wkdcorga = ifelse(ess_raw$wkdcorga > 10, NA, ess_raw$wkdcorga)
ess_raw$wkhtot = ifelse(ess_raw$wkhtot > 168, NA, ess_raw$wkhtot)

iscoco.h.w = c(100:3500) # high skilled white collar
iscoco.l.w = c(4000:5500) # low skilled white collar
iscoco.h.b = c(6000:7500) # high skilled blue collar
iscoco.l.b = c(8000:9330) # low skilled blue collar
ess_raw$skill = ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.h.w, 1,
                      ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.h.b, 1,
                              ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.l.w, 0,
                                      ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.l.b, 0, NA)))) # 1 as high skill

ess_raw$blue = ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.h.w, 0,
                    ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.l.w, 0,
                            ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.h.b, 1,
                                    ifelse(ess_raw$iscoco %in% iscoco.l.b, 1, NA)))) # 1 as blue colla

ess_raw$uemp3m = ifelse(ess_raw$uemp3m == 2, 0,
                      ifelse(ess_raw$uemp3m == 1, 1, NA))

ess_raw$uemp12m = ifelse(ess_raw$uemp12m == 2, 0,
                       ifelse(ess_raw$uemp12m == 1, 1, NA))

ess_raw$uemp5yr = ifelse(ess_raw$uemp5yr == 2, 0,
                       ifelse(ess_raw$uemp5yr == 1, 1, NA))

```

```

ess_raw$soc.welfare = ifelse(ess_raw$hincsrca == 5 | ess_raw$hincsrca == 6, 1, 0)

ses_mean = ess_raw %>% filter(citizen == 1, fborn == 0) %>% group_by(cntry) %>%
  select(pdjobev, pdjobyr, emplno, wrkctr, jbspv, wkdcorga, wkhtot, skill, blue, contract, hinctnt, uemp3m, uemp12m, uemp5yr, soc.welfare, brwmny)
  summarise(mean.pdjobev = mean(pdjobev, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.pdjobyr = mean(pdjobyr, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.emplno = mean(emplno, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.wrkctr = mean(wrkctr, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.jbspv = mean(jbspv, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.wkdcorga = mean(wkdcorga, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.wkhtot = mean(wkhtot, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.skill = mean(skill, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.blue = mean(blue, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.contract = mean(contract, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.hinctnt = mean(hinctnt, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.uemp3m = mean(uemp3m, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.uemp12m = mean(uemp12m, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.uemp5yr = mean(uemp5yr, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.soc.welfare = mean(soc.welfare, na.rm = TRUE),
            mean.brwmny = mean(brwmny, na.rm = TRUE))

```

```
## Adding missing grouping variables: `cntry`
```

```

ess_ses = ess_raw %>% filter(residence == 1)
ess_ses = ess_ses %>% left_join(ses_mean, by='cntry')

```

```
ess_ses = ess_ses %>% left_join(civix.1, by = 'cntry')
```

```
## Warning: Column `cntry` joining character vector and factor, coercing into
## character vector
```

```
## Warning: Column `cntry` has different attributes on LHS and RHS of join
```

```

ess_ses = ess_ses %>% mutate(
  pdjobev.gap = pdjobev - mean.pdjobev,
  pdjobyr.gap = pdjobyr - mean.pdjobyr,
  emplno.gap = emplno - mean.emplno,
  wrkctr.gap = wrkctr - mean.wrkctr,
  jbspv.gap = jbspv - mean.jbspv,
  wkdcorga.gap = wkdcorga - mean.wkdcorga,
  wkhtot.gap = wkhtot - mean.wkhtot,
  skill.gap = skill - mean.skill,
  blue.gap = blue - mean.blue,
  contract.gap = contract - mean.contract,
  hinctnt.gap = hinctnt - mean.hinctnt,
  uemp3m.gap = uemp3m - mean.uemp3m,
  uemp12m.gap = uemp12m - mean.uemp12m,
  uemp5yr.gap = uemp5yr - mean.uemp5yr,
  soc.welfare.gap = soc.welfare - mean.soc.welfare,
  brwmny.gap = brwmny - mean.brwmny
)

```

```
## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
## 'haven_labelled' elements may not preserve their attributes
```

```
## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

## 'haven_labelled' elements may not preserve their attributes

## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
## 'haven_labelled' elements may not preserve their attributes

## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
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## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
## 'haven_labelled' elements may not preserve their attributes

## Warning in mutate_impl(.data, dots, caller_env()): Vectorizing
## 'haven_labelled' elements may not preserve their attributes

ses.dat = with(ess_ses, data.frame(agea = mean(agea, na.rm = T),
                                   ethnic = mean(ethnic, na.rm = T),
                                   female = mean(female, na.rm = T),
                                   eubirth = mean(eubirth, na.rm = T),
                                   edu = mean(edu, na.rm = T),
                                   civix = 0:9))

pdjobev.1 = glm(pdjobev ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binomial")
pdjobev.2 = lm(pdjobev.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

# stargazer(pdjobev.1, pdjobev.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "language spoken at home",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

# absolute = pdjobev.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit) %>%
#   select(.fitted, upper, lower)

pdjobyr.1 = lm(pdjobyr ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # absolute level
pdjobyr.2 = lm(pdjobyr.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

# stargazer(pdjobyr.1, pdjobyr.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "language spoken at home",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

self.empty.1 = glm(self.empty ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binomial")
# stargazer(self.empty.1, type = "latex", header = FALSE,

```

```

#       covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#       dep.var.caption  = "language spoken at home",
#       column.labels    = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

emplno.1 = lm(emplno ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # absolute level
emplno.2 = lm(emplno.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

# stargazer(emplno.1, emplno.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption  = "language spoken at home",
#           column.labels    = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

contract.1 = glm(contract ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "b
contract.2 = lm(contract.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

stargazer(contract.1, contract.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
          covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
          dep.var.caption  = "working under contract",
          column.labels    = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

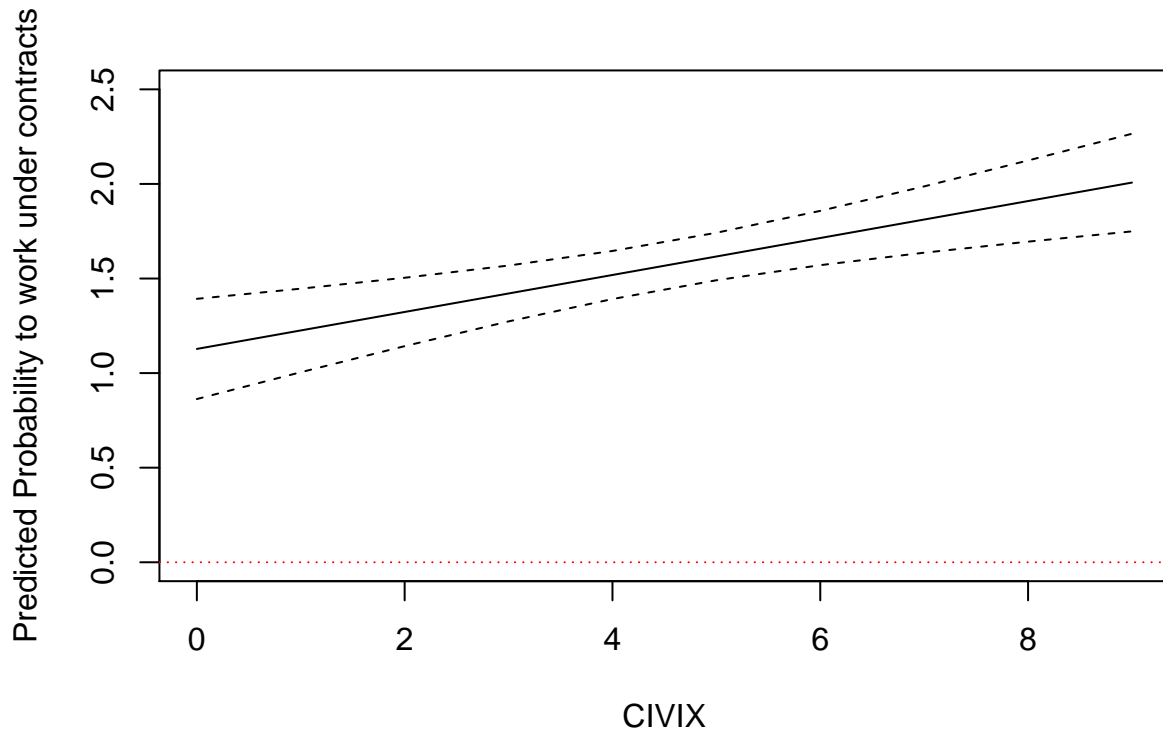
pred.ses = contract.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.ses$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to work under contracts",
     xlab = "CIVIX" ,ylim = c(0,2.5)
    )
lines(0:9, pred.ses$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.ses$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")

```

Table 15:

	working under contract	
	contract	contract.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.006 (0.006)	0.001 (0.001)
Ethnicity	-0.264* (0.136)	-0.014 (0.019)
Female	-0.138 (0.124)	-0.024 (0.016)
Education	0.234*** (0.043)	0.042*** (0.006)
Born in Europe	0.397** (0.180)	0.073*** (0.021)
CIVIX	0.098*** (0.026)	-0.002 (0.003)
Constant	0.242 (0.278)	-0.188*** (0.038)
Observations	1,911	1,911
R <sup>2</sup>		0.042
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.039
Log Likelihood	-844.070	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,702.139	
Residual Std. Error		0.358 (df = 1904)
F Statistic		13.941*** (df = 6; 1904)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		



```
jbspv.1 = glm(jbspv ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binomial")
jbspv.2 = lm(jbspv.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap
```

```
stargazer(jbspv.1, jbspv.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "working under contract",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

```
# pred.ses = jbspv.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.ses$.fitted, type = "l",
#       ylab = "Predicted Probability to work under contracts",
#       xlab = "CIVIX" ,ylim = c(0,2.5)
#     )
# lines(0:9, pred.ses$lower, lty = 2)
# lines(0:9, pred.ses$upper, lty = 2)
```

```
wkdcorga.1 = lm(wkdcorga ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # absolute level
wkdcorga.2 = lm(wkdcorga.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap
```

```
stargazer(wkdcorga.1, wkdcorga.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "control over organization of daily work",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

```
wkhtot.1 = lm(wkhtot ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # absolute level
wkhtot.2 = lm(wkhtot.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap
```



Table 16:

	working under contract	
	jbspv <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	jbspv.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	0.018*** (0.005)	0.003*** (0.001)
Ethnicity	−0.046 (0.124)	−0.018 (0.019)
Female	−0.575*** (0.108)	−0.090*** (0.017)
Education	0.475*** (0.041)	0.064*** (0.006)
Born in Europe	0.367*** (0.127)	0.041* (0.022)
CIVIX	−0.023 (0.021)	−0.014*** (0.003)
Constant	−3.259*** (0.267)	−0.276*** (0.039)
Observations	2,199	2,199
R <sup>2</sup>		0.084
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.082
Log Likelihood	−1,079.669	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,173.338	
Residual Std. Error		0.397 (df = 2192)
F Statistic		33.690*** (df = 6; 2192)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 17:

	control over organization of daily work	
	wkdcorga	wkdcorga.gap
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.036*** (0.007)	0.036*** (0.007)
Ethnicity	-0.669*** (0.171)	-0.674*** (0.168)
Female	-0.088 (0.152)	-0.115 (0.150)
Education	0.642*** (0.053)	0.607*** (0.052)
Born in Europe	0.966*** (0.196)	0.954*** (0.193)
CIVIX	-0.062** (0.031)	-0.145*** (0.031)
Constant	1.936*** (0.352)	-3.699*** (0.348)
Observations	1,991	1,991
R <sup>2</sup>	0.127	0.134
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.125	0.132
Residual Std. Error (df = 1984)	3.369	3.322
F Statistic (df = 6; 1984)	48.273***	51.363***

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01

```
# stargazer(wkhtot.1, wkhtot.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "hours worked per week",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

skill.1 = glm(skill ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binomial")
skill.2 = lm(skill.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

stargazer(skill.1, skill.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
           dep.var.caption = "Skilled worker or not",
           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

Table 18:

	Skilled worker or not	
	skill <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	skill.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	0.020*** (0.004)	0.004*** (0.001)
Ethnicity	−0.020 (0.108)	−0.003 (0.022)
Female	−1.197*** (0.098)	−0.259*** (0.020)
Education	0.497*** (0.035)	0.106*** (0.007)
Born in Europe	0.522*** (0.122)	0.106*** (0.025)
CIVIX	0.040** (0.019)	−0.002 (0.004)
Constant	−2.203*** (0.224)	−0.424*** (0.045)
Observations	2,186	2,186
R <sup>2</sup>		0.176
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.174
Log Likelihood	−1,305.462	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,624.924	
Residual Std. Error		0.456 (df = 2179)
F Statistic		77.688*** (df = 6; 2179)

Note:

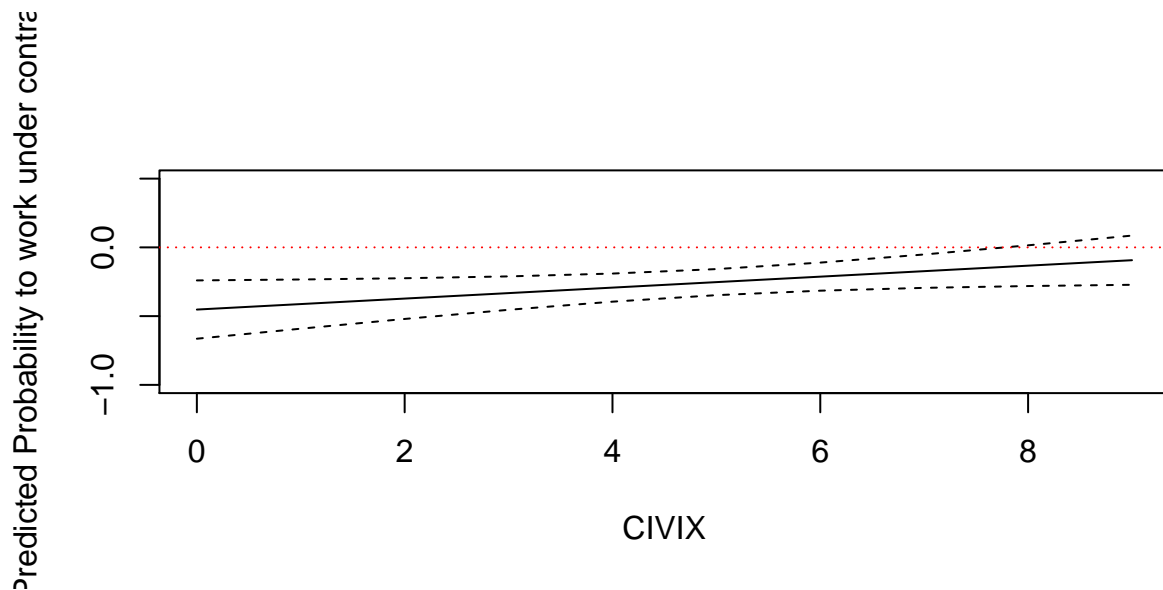
\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```

pred.ses = skill.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.ses$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to work under contracts",
     xlab = "CIVIX", ylim = c(-1, 0.5))
)
lines(0:9, pred.ses$lower, lty = 2)
lines(0:9, pred.ses$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")

```



```

blue.1 = glm(blue ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binomial")
blue.2 = lm(blue.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

stargazer(blue.1, blue.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "Skilled worker or not",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))

```

```

# pred.ses = blue.1 %>%
#   broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
#   mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
#          lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)
#
# plot(0:9, pred.ses$.fitted, type = "l",
#      ylab = "Predicted Probability to work under contracts",
#      xlab = "CIVIX", ylim = c(-1, 0.5))
#
#   lines(0:9, pred.ses$lower, lty = 2)
#   lines(0:9, pred.ses$upper, lty = 2)

```

```

hinctnt.1 = lm(hinctnt ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # absolute level
hinctnt.2 = lm(hinctnt.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap

```

Table 19:

	Skilled worker or not	
	blue <i>logistic</i> Abs. Level (1)	blue.gap <i>OLS</i> Gap w/ Natives (2)
Age	0.009* (0.005)	0.002* (0.001)
Ethnicity	−0.097 (0.113)	−0.001 (0.021)
Female	−1.127*** (0.102)	−0.216*** (0.018)
Education	−0.650*** (0.038)	−0.119*** (0.006)
Born in Europe	−1.340*** (0.144)	−0.184*** (0.023)
CIVIX	−0.004 (0.021)	0.011*** (0.004)
Constant	2.464*** (0.236)	0.519*** (0.042)
Observations	2,186	2,186
R <sup>2</sup>		0.236
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.234
Log Likelihood	−1,183.450	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,380.899	
Residual Std. Error		0.424 (df = 2179)
F Statistic		112.483*** (df = 6; 2179)
Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

```
stargazer(hinctnt.1, blue.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
  covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
  dep.var.caption = "Skilled worker or not",
  column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

Table 20:

	Skilled worker or not	
	hinctnt	blue.gap
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.009** (0.004)	0.002* (0.001)
Ethnicity	-0.254** (0.107)	-0.001 (0.021)
Female	-0.169* (0.097)	-0.216*** (0.018)
Education	0.395*** (0.033)	-0.119*** (0.006)
Born in Europe	0.763*** (0.127)	-0.184*** (0.023)
CIVIX	-0.001 (0.019)	0.011*** (0.004)
Constant	3.301*** (0.219)	0.519*** (0.042)
Observations	1,892	2,186
R <sup>2</sup>	0.114	0.236
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.111	0.234
Residual Std. Error	2.097 (df = 1885)	0.424 (df = 2179)
F Statistic	40.339*** (df = 6; 1885)	112.483*** (df = 6; 2179)

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```
uemp3m.1 = glm(uemp3m ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binom")
uemp3m.2 = lm(uemp3m.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap
```

```
# stargazer(uemp3m.1, uemp3m.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
#           covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
#           dep.var.caption = "unemployed for three months",
#           column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

```
uemp12m.1 = glm(uemp12m ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses, family = "binom")
uemp12m.2 = lm(uemp12m.gap ~ agea + ethnic + female + edu + eubirth + civix, data = ess_ses) # gap
```

```
stargazer(uemp12m.1, uemp12m.2, type = "latex", header = FALSE,
```

```
covariate.labels = c("Age", "Ethnicity", "Female", "Education", "Born in Europe", "CIVIX"),
dep.var.caption = "unemployed for three months",
column.labels = c("Abs. Level", "Gap w/ Natives"))
```

Table 21:

	unemployed for three months	
	uemp12m	uemp12m.gap
	<i>logistic</i>	<i>OLS</i>
	Abs. Level	Gap w/ Natives
	(1)	(2)
Age	0.030*** (0.007)	0.007*** (0.002)
Ethnicity	0.269* (0.137)	0.067** (0.033)
Female	0.361*** (0.130)	0.074** (0.031)
Education	-0.103** (0.045)	-0.025** (0.011)
Born in Europe	-0.035 (0.187)	0.017 (0.044)
CIVIX	0.079*** (0.026)	0.016*** (0.006)
Constant	-1.662*** (0.301)	-0.345*** (0.070)
Observations	1,049	1,049
R <sup>2</sup>		0.043
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>		0.037
Log Likelihood	-692.271	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,398.542	
Residual Std. Error		0.493 (df = 1042)
F Statistic		7.745*** (df = 6; 1042)

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

```
pred.ses = uemp12m.1 %>%
  broom::augment(newdata = ses.dat, predict = "response") %>%
  mutate(upper = .fitted + 1.96 * .se.fit,
         lower = .fitted - 1.96 * .se.fit)

plot(0:9, pred.ses$.fitted, type = "l",
     ylab = "Predicted Probability to work under contracts",
     xlab = "CIVIX", ylim = c(-1, 1))
lines(0:9, pred.ses$lower, lty = 2)
```

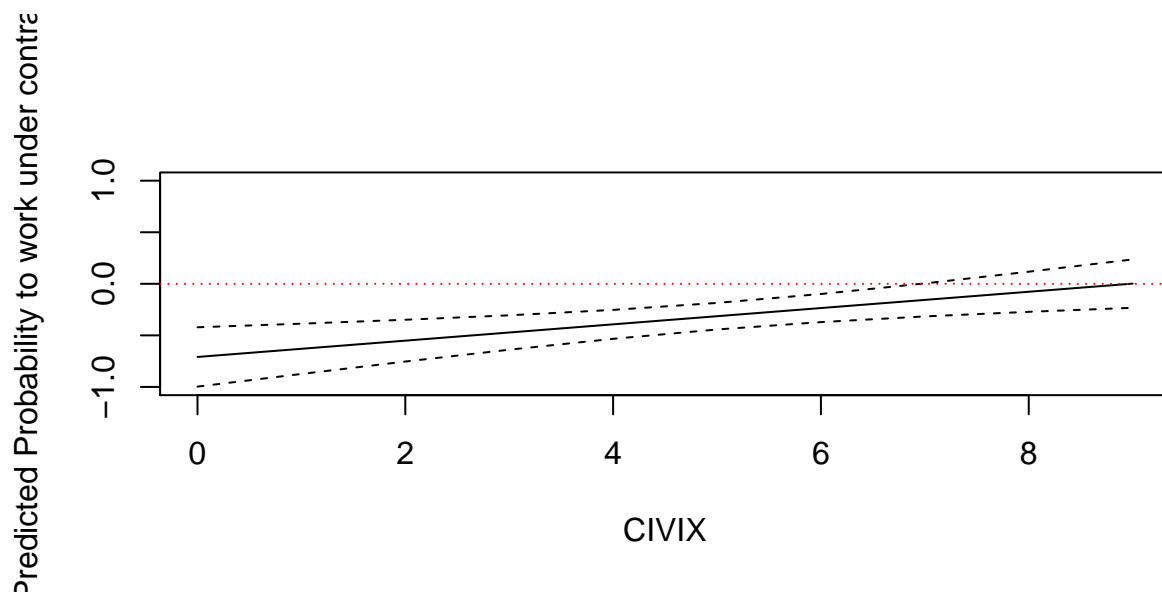


Figure 4: unemployed for three months

```
lines(0:9, pred.ses$upper, lty = 2)
abline(h = 0, lty=3, col="red")
```