## CIVIX@Australia

## Yuan-Ning Chu 10/1/2019

```
dat = readxl::read_xlsx("F00007577-WV6_Data_Australia_2012_Excel_v20180912.xlsx")
# control variables
dat$age = dat$`V242: Age`
dat$ethnic = dat$`V254: Ethnic group`
dat$gender = dat$`V240: Sex`
dat$edu = dat$`V248: Highest educational level attained`
# DV: interested in politics
dat$poli = dat$`V84: Interest in politics`
# citizenship status
# dat$citizen = ifelse(dat$`V246: Respondent citizen` > 0, dat$`V246: Respondent citizen`, NA)
dat$citizen = dat$`V246: Respondent citizen`
dat.citizen = filter(dat, citizen == 1)
dat.immi = filter(dat, citizen != 1)
fit.citizen = lm(poli ~ age + ethnic + gender + edu, data = dat.citizen)
summary(fit.citizen)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = poli ~ age + ethnic + gender + edu, data = dat.citizen)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
## -4.6496 -0.5468 -0.1059 0.6674 2.2363
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2.776e+00 1.239e-01 22.413 < 2e-16 ***
              -1.358e-02 1.544e-03 -8.794 < 2e-16 ***
               4.178e-05 4.930e-05 0.848
                                               0.397
## ethnic
               2.410e-01 5.089e-02
                                     4.737 2.39e-06 ***
## gender
              -2.512e-02 4.807e-03 -5.226 1.99e-07 ***
## edu
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.9632 on 1450 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.07238,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.06982
## F-statistic: 28.28 on 4 and 1450 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
fit.immi = lm(poli ~ age + ethnic + gender + edu, data = dat.immi)
summary(fit.immi)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = poli ~ age + ethnic + gender + edu, data = dat.immi)
##
```

```
## Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -3.587 -1.363 0.068 1.252 4.506
##
## Coefficients:
##
    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -0.364027 1.426002 -0.255 0.8016
            ## age
## ethnic
## gender
            -0.170125 0.893465 -0.190 0.8512
## edu
            -0.056087 0.084836 -0.661 0.5174
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
\mbox{\tt \#\#} Residual standard error: 1.946 on 17 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3629, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2129
## F-statistic: 2.42 on 4 and 17 DF, p-value: 0.08853
```