

```
public abstract class Vehicle {  
    private double maxSpeed;
```

← base class field (inherited but not visible in subclasses)

```
    public Vehicle(double maxSpeed) {  
        this.maxSpeed = maxSpeed;  
    }
```

```
    public double getMaxSpeed() {  
        return maxSpeed;  
    }
```

} base class concrete method (inherited by subclasses)

```
    public abstract boolean startTrip(Terrain t);
```

```
    public abstract boolean endTrip(Terrain t);
```

```
    public abstract boolean move(Terrain t);
```

} base class abstract method (must be implemented in subclasses)

```
public class Car extends Vehicle {  
    private double turboBoost;
```

← subclass specific field

```
    public Car(double maxSpeed, double turboBoost) {  
        // call superclass (Vehicle) constructor  
        super(maxSpeed);  
        this.turboBoost = turboBoost  
    }
```

← call base class constructor to set base class field

} subclass constructor

```
    public boolean endTrip(Terrain t) {  
        if ( t == Terrain.AIRPORT || t == Terrain.MARINA ) {  
            return true;  
        } else {  
            return false;  
        }  
    }
```

```
    public boolean move(Terrain t) {  
        if ( t == Terrain.AIRPORT || t == Terrain.MARINA  
            || t == Terrain.ROAD ) {  
            return true;  
        } else {  
            return false;  
        }  
    }
```

```
    public boolean startTrip(Terrain t) {  
        if ( t == Terrain.AIRPORT || t == Terrain.MARINA ) {  
            return true;  
        } else {  
            return false;  
        }  
    }
```

```
    public double getTurboSpeed() {  
        return getMaxSpeed()*turboBoost;  
    }
```

} inherited method concrete implementations

} subclass specific method

base
(super)
class

sub
class

```
public class Trip {
    private Terrain[] hops;

    public Trip(int numHops) {
        if (numHops < 2) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Trips must have at least a
                                             start and finish");
        }
        this.hops = new Terrain[numHops];
    }

    public void setHop(int hop, Terrain t) {
        hops[hop] = t;
    }

    public boolean isTripPossible(Vehicle v) {
        // Check the first hop
        if (!v.startTrip(hops[0])) {
            return false;
        }

        // Check all hops between the first and last
        for (int i = 1; i < hops.length - 1; i++) {
            if (!v.move(hops[i])) {
                return false;
            }
        }

        // Check the last hop
        if (!v.endTrip(hops[hops.length - 1])) {
            return false;
        }

        // success!
        return true;
    }
}
```

polymorphism,
can pass ~~any~~
subclass of
Vehicle