	j	→	1	2	3	4
i		y_j	**A**	**B**	**C**	**D**
↓	x_i					
1	**B**					
2	**D**					
3	**C**					
4	**B**					
5	**A**					
6	**D**					

$$c[i,j] = \begin{cases} 0 & i = 0 \text{ or } j = 0 \\ c[i-1, j-1] + 1 & i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i = y_j \\ \max\left(c[i, j-1], c[i-1, j]\right) & i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i \neq y_j \end{cases}$$

$x_i = y_j \Rightarrow c[i,j] = c[i-1, j-1] + 1$ ↖

$x_i \neq y_j \Rightarrow c[i-1, j] \geq c[i, j-1]$

$c[i,j] = c[i-1, j]$ ↑

$c[i-1, j] < c[i, j-1]$

$c[i,j] = c[i, j-1]$ ←