

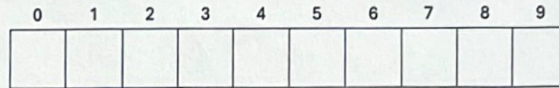
90  
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Student ID: 1121411

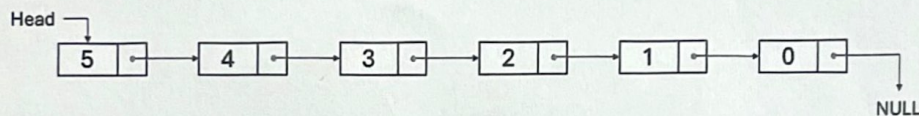
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## Data Structures: Visualization

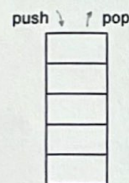
## (1) Array



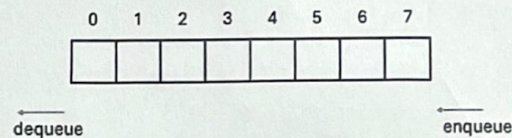
## (2) Linked List



## (3) Stack



## (4) Queue



Q1: (30 pts; 10 pts for each) Describe the mechanism of the function

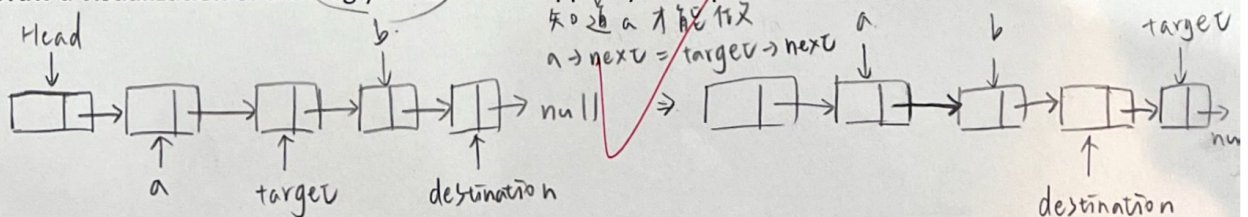
**MoveTo(node \*head, node \*target, node \*destination)**A1: Write a short paragraph explaining how the **MoveTo** function works (you may answer in English or Mandarin).

把 target move 到 destination 後

① Are there any **additional variables** required? If so, explain why they are necessary.

MoveTo() 要將此 linked list 中的 target node 中接到 destination node 後，  
需要 additional variable 才能完成此操作。例如：target node 的前一個 node  
因為將 target node 移出後需把前一個 node 的 pointer 指到下一個 node。

② Draw a visualization of the singly linked list to support your explanation.

③ Is there any **variation of a linked list** (e.g., doubly linked list or circular linked list) that can simplify or

improve this operation?

就能透過 node 知道前後 pointer 的關係

doubly linked list, 因為找到 target node 跟 destination node 後



Q2: (40 pts, 10 pts for each) **Definition of Data Structures**

Define the following data structures and list their fundamental operations.

A2:

① Definition of "Stack"

最先被 push 進 stack 內的資料會最後才被拿出來

② Definition of "Queue"

資料取出的順序依照被放入的順序，最先進入的資料最先被拿出

ADT ③ Preliminary operations of "Stack"

top: 資料放入與拿出的位置

bottom: stack 一開始的位置

pop: 拿出資料

push: 放入資料

is full: 空間是否滿了

is empty: stack 內是否無資料

④ Preliminary operations of "Queues"

rear: 資料放入的位置

front: 資料拿出的位置

is full: 空間是否滿了

enqueue: 放入資料

dequeue: 拿出資料

is empty: queue 內是否無資料

Q3: (30 pts) **AI Copilot Application**

Choose up to two data structures from the visualization list above.

Compose a **single prompt (within 300 words)** that you would use with an **AI Copilot** to explore or learn advanced concepts related to your chosen data structures.

A3:

linked list,

除了 singly, doubly, circular 以外還有沒有其他變形,

每個變形在生活中有沒有實際例子可以說明, 我能否如何簡單地實作出來。我想把 linked list 結合 stack 去實作, 可以如何開始, 應該要把資料的出入口設在 linked list 的 Head 還是 tail 選擇的標準是什麼, 要考量到哪些面向?

10+5