

# 程式設計

Facebook SDK & Post by Python

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# What's an API?

- API is the acronym for **A**pplication **P**rogramming **I**nterface, which is a software intermediary that allows two applications to talk to each other.  
// API adalah akronim untuk Application Programming Interface, yang merupakan perantara perangkat lunak yang memungkinkan dua aplikasi untuk saling berbicara.



- Each time you use an app like Facebook, send an instant message, or check the weather on your phone, you're using an API.

// Setiap kali Anda menggunakan aplikasi seperti Facebook, mengirim pesan instan, atau memeriksa cuaca di ponsel Anda, Anda menggunakan API.



<https://youtu.be/s7wmiS2mSXY>



# What's a Graph API?

- The Graph API is the primary way for apps to read and write to the Facebook social graph.  
// Grafik API adalah cara utama bagi aplikasi untuk membaca dan menulis ke grafik sosial Facebook.



- All of our SDKs and products interact with the Graph API in some way, and our other APIs are extensions of the Graph API, so understanding how the Graph API works is crucial.

// Semua SDK dan produk kami berinteraksi dengan API Grafik dalam beberapa cara, dan API kami yang lain adalah ekstensi dari API Grafik, jadi memahami cara kerja API Grafik sangat penting.



**Graph API**

Overview

Using the Graph API

FAQ

Reference

Webhooks

Advanced

Changelog

Server-Sent Events

# Graph API

The latest version is: **v3.2**

The Graph API is the primary way for apps to read and write to the Facebook social graph. All of our SDKs and products interact with the Graph API in some way, and our other APIs are extensions of the Graph API, so understanding how the Graph API works is crucial.

If you are unfamiliar with the Graph API, we recommend that you start with these documents:

**Overview**

Learn how the Graph API is structured, what access tokens are, and how versions work.

**Using the Graph API**

Learn how to perform common operations.

**Graph API Explorer**

Learn how to build queries and receive responses from the Graph API with our Graph API Explorer app.

**Reference**

Learn how to read our reference documents so you can easily find what you're looking for.

Once you're familiar with the basics, you can move on to more advanced topics like the ones below:

- Read our [iOS](#), [Android](#), [JavaScript](#), [PHP](#), or [Third-party](#) SDK documentation to learn how our SDKs interact with the Graph API.
- Browse our [Advanced Topics](#) which cover more complex operations like field aliasing, multiple requests, and asynchronous batch requests.
- Read our [Upgrade Guide](#) to learn how to upgrade to the latest version.

 Like 12K

Share



# Create a Facebook App

- Log in Facebook (<https://www.facebook.com>)  
// Masuk Facebook

The screenshot shows the Facebook homepage with the login and sign-up interface. The top navigation bar is blue with the Facebook logo on the left. On the right, there are input fields for 'Email or Phone' and 'Password', a 'Log In' button, and a link for 'Forgot account?'. Below the navigation bar, the main content area is divided into two columns. The left column features the text 'Connect with friends and the world around you on Facebook.' followed by three icons and their descriptions: a document icon for 'See photos and updates from friends in News Feed.', a star icon for 'Share what's new in your life on your Timeline.', and a network icon for 'Find more of what you're looking for with Facebook Search.'. The right column is titled 'Sign Up' and includes the text 'It's free and always will be.' Below this are input fields for 'First name', 'Last name', 'Mobile number or email', and 'New password'. There is a 'Birthday' section with dropdown menus for month (Jan), day (10), and year (1994), and radio buttons for 'Female' and 'Male'. A small text block explains why a birthday is required. At the bottom of the sign-up section is a green 'Sign Up' button. Below the button is a link to 'Create a Page for a celebrity, band or business.'. The footer contains a language selector with options like English (US), 中文(台灣), Tiếng Việt, Bahasa Indonesia, العربية, 日本語, Español, Português (Brasil), Français (France), Deutsch, Italiano, and a plus sign for more languages. Below the language selector is a row of links for various Facebook features and policies, including Sign Up, Log In, Messenger, Facebook Lite, Mobile, Find Friends, People, Profiles, Pages, Page Categories, Places, Games, Locations, Marketplace, Groups, Instagram, Local, Fundraisers, About, Create Ad, Create Page, Developers, Careers, Privacy, Cookies, and Ad Choices. At the very bottom is the copyright notice 'Facebook © 2019'.

facebook

Email or Phone  Password  [Log In](#)  
[Forgot account?](#)

**Sign Up**  
It's free and always will be.

First name  Last name

Mobile number or email

New password

**Birthday**  
Jan 10 1994 [Why do I need to provide my birthday?](#)  
☐ Female ☐ Male

By clicking Sign Up, you agree to our [Terms](#), [Data Policy](#) and [Cookies Policy](#). You may receive SMS Notifications from us and can opt out any time.

**Sign Up**

[Create a Page](#) for a celebrity, band or business.

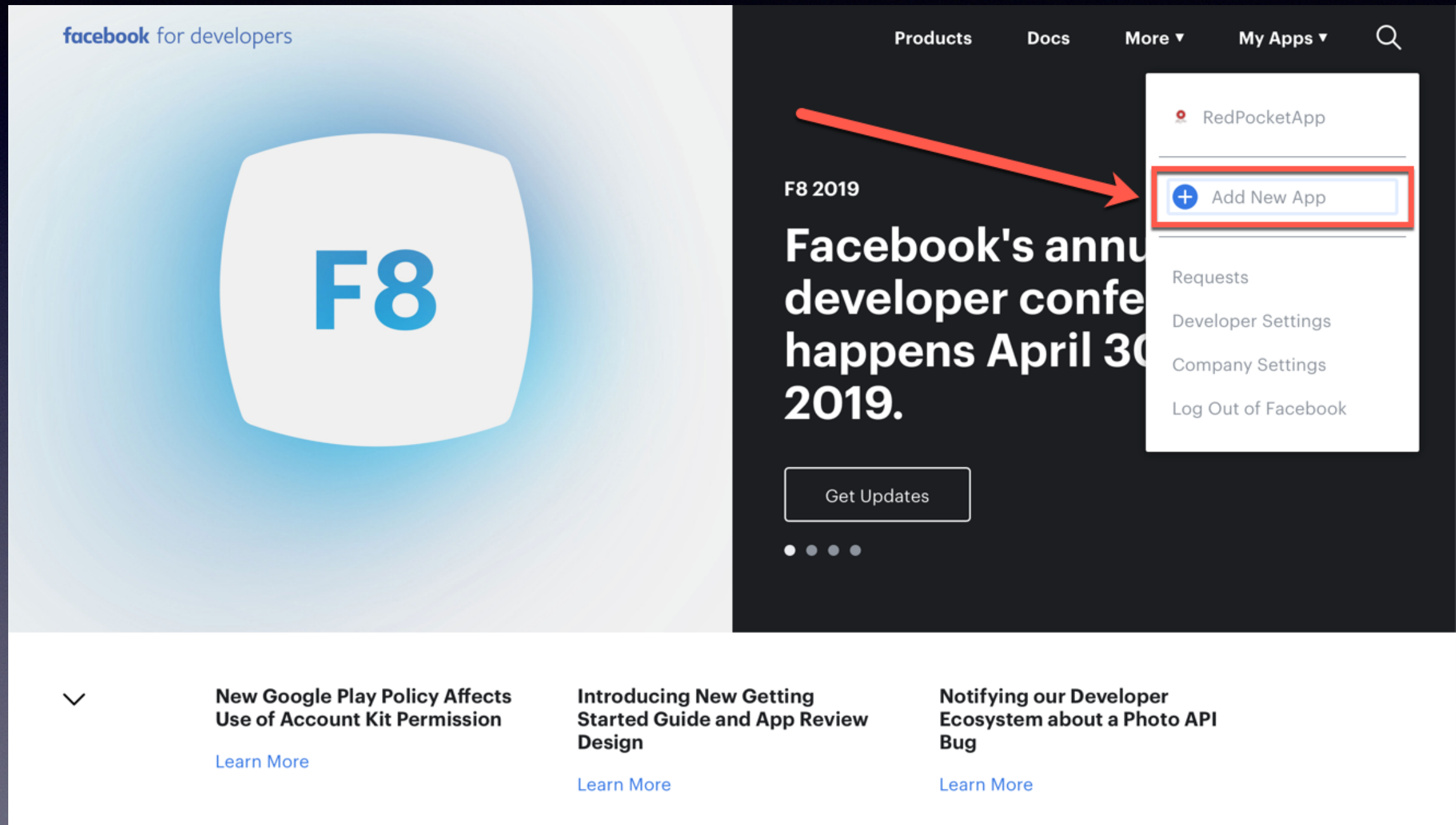
English (US) 中文(台灣) Tiếng Việt Bahasa Indonesia العربية 日本語 Español Português (Brasil) Français (France) Deutsch Italiano +

[Sign Up](#) [Log In](#) [Messenger](#) [Facebook Lite](#) [Mobile](#) [Find Friends](#) [People](#) [Profiles](#) [Pages](#) [Page Categories](#) [Places](#) [Games](#) [Locations](#)  
[Marketplace](#) [Groups](#) [Instagram](#) [Local](#) [Fundraisers](#) [About](#) [Create Ad](#) [Create Page](#) [Developers](#) [Careers](#) [Privacy](#) [Cookies](#) [Ad Choices](#)  
[Terms](#) [Account Security](#) [Login Help](#) [Help](#)

Facebook © 2019



- Go to Facebook Developer > My Apps > Add New App



<https://developers.facebook.com>





Spark AR Studio

## Create a New App ID

Get started integrating Facebook into your app or website

Display Name

Starbuzz

1

Contact Email

Used for important communication about your app

2

By proceeding, you agree to the [Facebook Platform Policies](#)

Cancel

Create App ID

3



**New Google Play Policy Affects  
Use of Account Kit Permission**

[Learn More](#)

**Introducing New Getting  
Started Guide and App Review  
Design**

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**Notifying our Developer  
Ecosystem about a Photo API  
Bug**

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# ● Finish create Facebook App

**facebook** for developers

DocsToolsSupportMy Apps

Search developers.facebook.com

Starbuzz

APP ID: 387541738682777

OFF

Status: In Development

View Analytics

Help

Dashboard

Settings

Roles

Alerts

App Review


PRODUCTS +

## Select a Scenario

Select one of the following scenarios to get product-specific help content as you build your app. If you already have your project mapped out and are ready to build, feel free to skip this step.

Examples

☐




### Integrate Facebook Login

A secure, fast and convenient way for people to create accounts and log into your app across multiple platforms.

- Create accounts without having to set a password
- Personalize peoples' in-app experiences

☐




### Get Started with the Pages API

With the Pages API people can update and manage Facebook Pages from your page-related app. People can publish content to Facebook or Messenger with a Page's identity.

- Make a Pages management tool for customers or for your company
- Build apps so content creators and editors can easily publish as a Page

☐



### Implement Marketing API

Get programmatic access to the Facebooks ads platform to automate ads management, create data-based audiences and more.

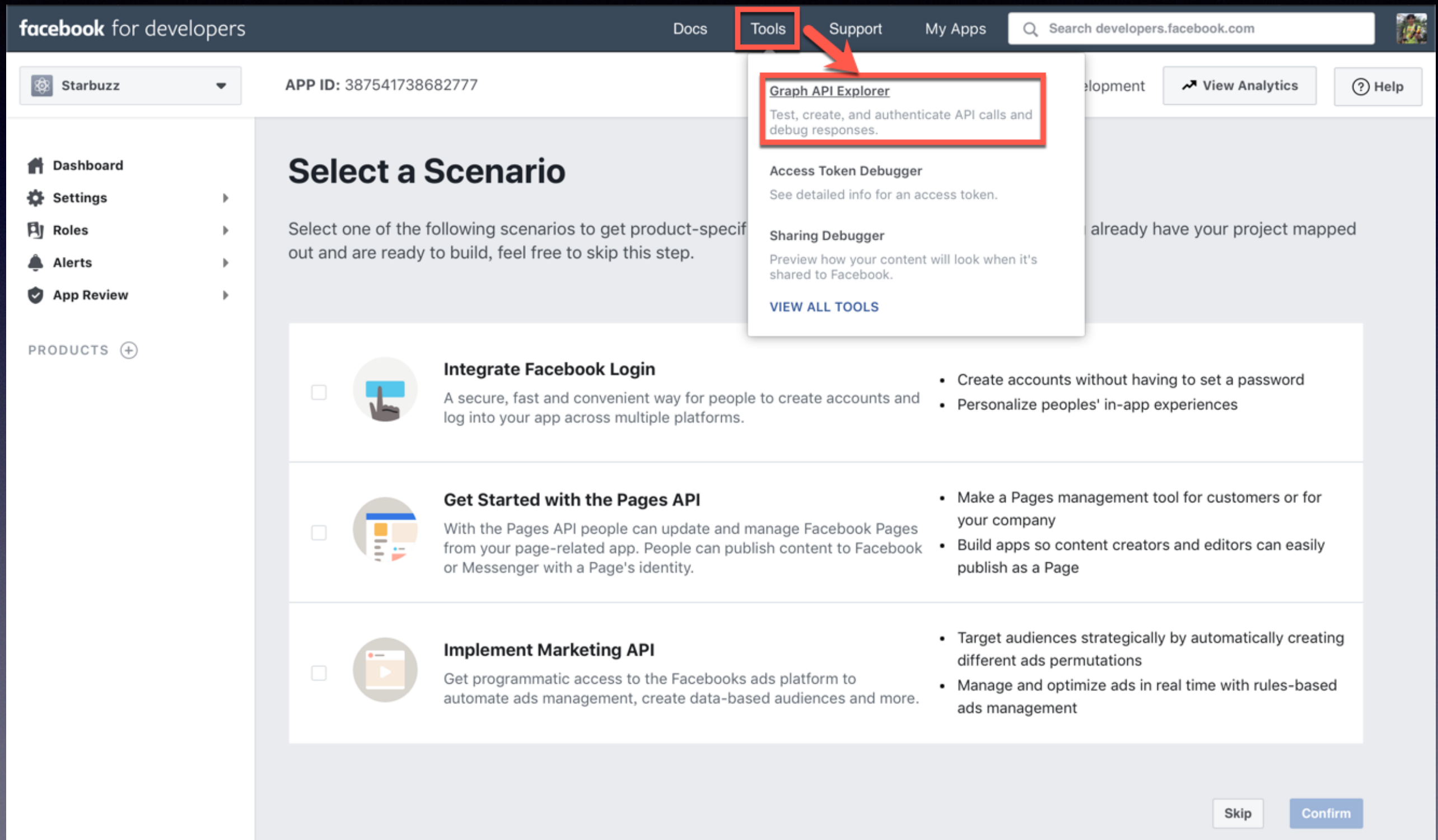
- Target audiences strategically by automatically creating different ads permutations
- Manage and optimize ads in real time with rules-based ads management

Skip

Confirm



# Get Graph API Token



The screenshot shows the Facebook for developers dashboard. The top navigation bar includes 'facebook for developers', 'Docs', 'Tools' (highlighted with a red box and an arrow), 'Support', 'My Apps', and a search bar. The left sidebar contains a dropdown menu for 'Starbuzz' and a list of navigation items: Dashboard, Settings, Roles, Alerts, and App Review. The main content area is titled 'Select a Scenario' and displays three scenarios: 'Integrate Facebook Login', 'Get Started with the Pages API', and 'Implement Marketing API'. A red box highlights the 'Tools' menu, and a red arrow points to the 'Graph API Explorer' option, which is also highlighted with a red box. The 'Graph API Explorer' description reads: 'Test, create, and authenticate API calls and debug responses.' Below this, there are links for 'Access Token Debugger' and 'Sharing Debugger', and a 'VIEW ALL TOOLS' link.

facebook for developers Docs **Tools** Support My Apps Search developers.facebook.com

Starbuzz APP ID: 387541738682777

**Select a Scenario**

Select one of the following scenarios to get product-specific information. If you're already out and are ready to build, feel free to skip this step.

- ☐ **Integrate Facebook Login**  
A secure, fast and convenient way for people to create accounts and log into your app across multiple platforms.
  - Create accounts without having to set a password
  - Personalize peoples' in-app experiences
- ☐ **Get Started with the Pages API**  
With the Pages API people can update and manage Facebook Pages from your page-related app. People can publish content to Facebook or Messenger with a Page's identity.
  - Make a Pages management tool for customers or for your company
  - Build apps so content creators and editors can easily publish as a Page
- ☐ **Implement Marketing API**  
Get programmatic access to the Facebooks ads platform to automate ads management, create data-based audiences and more.
  - Target audiences strategically by automatically creating different ads permutations
  - Manage and optimize ads in real time with rules-based ads management

[VIEW ALL TOOLS](#)

[Skip](#) [Confirm](#)



- Application choice “Starbuzz”

facebook for developers Docs Tools Support My Apps Search developers.facebook.com

**i** A beta version of the new Graph Explorer is available. [Try it out now!](#)

Graph API Explorer Application: **Starbuzz** ▼

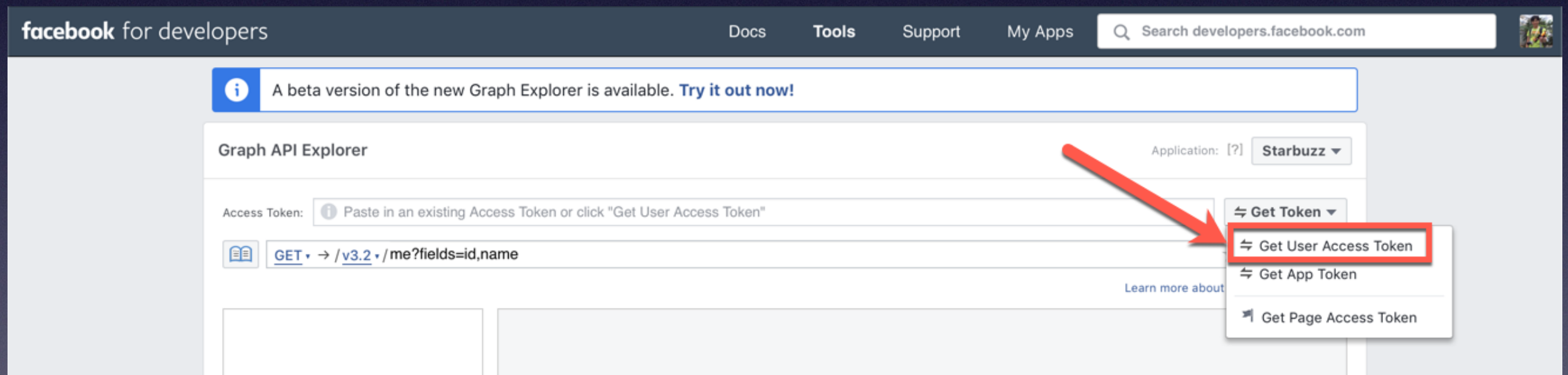
Access Token: **i** Paste in an existing Access Token or click "Get User Access Token" [Get Token](#) ▼

**GET** → [/v3.2](#) → [/me?fields=id,name](#) [Submit](#)

[Learn more about the Graph API syntax](#)



- Get Token choice “Get User Access Token”





- User Data Permissions click “user\_posts”  
> click “Get Access Token” button

Graph API Explorer

Application: [?] Starbuzz ▾

Access Token:

[GET](#) ▾ → /v3.2 ▾ /n

[v3.2](#) ▾ ×

[Get Token](#) ▾

[Submit](#)

more about the Graph API syntax

### Select Permissions

#### User Data Permissions

<input type="checkbox"/> email	<input type="checkbox"/> user_hometown	<b>1</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> user_posts
<input type="checkbox"/> user_age_range	<input type="checkbox"/> user_likes	<input type="checkbox"/> user_status
<input type="checkbox"/> user_birthday	<input type="checkbox"/> user_link	<input type="checkbox"/> user_tagged_places
<input type="checkbox"/> user_friends	<input type="checkbox"/> user_location	<input type="checkbox"/> user_videos
<input type="checkbox"/> user_gender	<input type="checkbox"/> user_photos	

#### Events, Groups & Pages

<input type="checkbox"/> ads_management	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_manage_cta	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_show_list
<input type="checkbox"/> ads_read	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_manage_instant_articles	<input type="checkbox"/> publish_pages
<input type="checkbox"/> business_management	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_messaging	<input type="checkbox"/> publish_to_groups
<input type="checkbox"/> groups_access_member_info	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_messaging_phone_number	<input type="checkbox"/> read_page_mailboxes
<input type="checkbox"/> manage_pages	<input type="checkbox"/> pages_messaging_subscriptions	<input type="checkbox"/> user_events

#### Other

<input type="checkbox"/> instagram_basic	<input type="checkbox"/> leads_retrieval	<input type="checkbox"/> read_insights
<input type="checkbox"/> instagram_manage_comments	<input type="checkbox"/> publish_video	<input type="checkbox"/> instagram_manage_insights
<input type="checkbox"/> read_audience_network_insights		

Public profile included by default

**2** [Get Access Token](#) [Clear](#) [Cancel](#)







- Copy Access Token

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A beta version of the new Graph Explorer is available. [Try it out now!](#)

Graph API Explorer Application: [?] Starbuzz

Access Token: EAAFGd5ereZAKbADlcX7vZAKU0bONMsV2hjZCx0W1a1xo2hzPtHWBiTL6s5hcTdQJvSISLRyXHmCv0hG2S4509ZCVZC5kkvuck7ZBxhv Get Token

GET → /v3.2/me?fields=id,name Submit

Learn more about the Graph API syntax



# Get Graph API Token (new)

The screenshot shows the Facebook for developers dashboard. The top navigation bar includes 'facebook for developers', 'Docs', 'Tools' (highlighted with a red box and an arrow), 'Support', 'My Apps', and a search bar. The left sidebar contains a dropdown menu for 'Starbuzz' and a list of navigation items: Dashboard, Settings, Roles, Alerts, and App Review. Below these are 'PRODUCTS' with a plus icon. The main content area is titled 'Select a Scenario' and displays three scenarios: 'Integrate Facebook Login', 'Get Started with the Pages API', and 'Implement Marketing API'. Each scenario includes a checkbox, an icon, a description, and a list of bullet points. At the bottom right, there are 'Skip' and 'Confirm' buttons.

facebook for developers Docs **Tools** Support My Apps Search developers.facebook.com

Starbuzz APP ID: 387541738682777

**Select a Scenario**

Select one of the following scenarios to get product-specific information. If you're already out and are ready to build, feel free to skip this step.

**Integrate Facebook Login**

A secure, fast and convenient way for people to create accounts and log into your app across multiple platforms.

- Create accounts without having to set a password
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Get programmatic access to the Facebooks ads platform to automate ads management, create data-based audiences and more.

- Target audiences strategically by automatically creating different ads permutations
- Manage and optimize ads in real time with rules-based ads management

Skip Confirm

**Graph API Explorer**

Test, create, and authenticate API calls and debug responses.

**Access Token Debugger**

See detailed info for an access token.

**Sharing Debugger**

Preview how your content will look when it's shared to Facebook.

[VIEW ALL TOOLS](#)



- Facebook App choice “Starbuzz”

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Welcome to the new version of the Graph Explorer, please [send us feedback here](#). You can also [revert to classic mode](#).

Graph API Explorer

GET → v3.2 / me?fields=id,name Submit

Access Token

Facebook App

Starbuzz

User or Page

Get Token

Access Token

Access Token

Get Access Token



- User or Page choice “Get User Access Token”

The screenshot displays the Facebook Graph API Explorer interface. At the top, the header includes the 'facebook for developers' logo, navigation links for 'Docs', 'Tools', 'Support', and 'My Apps', and a search bar. A welcome message banner is present below the header. The main area is titled 'Graph API Explorer' and contains a URL bar with 'GET', 'v3.2', and the endpoint '/ me?fields=id,name'. A 'Submit' button is located to the right of the URL bar. On the right side, a sidebar titled 'Access Token' contains a dropdown menu for 'Facebook App' (set to 'Starbuzz') and another dropdown for 'User or Page' (set to 'Get Token'). The 'Get Token' dropdown is expanded, showing three options: 'Get User Access Token' (highlighted with a red box and a red arrow), 'Get App Token', and 'Get Page Access Token'. A blue button labeled 'Get Access Token' is at the bottom of this sidebar.





Welcome to the new version of the Graph Explorer, please [send us feedback here](#). You can also [revert to classic mode](#).

## Graph API Explorer



GET ▾



v3.2 ▾

/ me?fields=id,name



Submit

facebook.com

使用 Facebook 帳號登入



Starbuzz 將收到：  
姓名和大頭貼照。

☒ 查看你提供的資訊內容

以 Brian 的身分繼續

取消

這不會讓應用程式在 Facebook 上發佈貼文

Get Access Token



- Add a Permission choice User Data Permissions click “user\_posts” > click “Get Access Token” button

The screenshot shows the Facebook Graph API Explorer interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'facebook for developers', 'Docs', 'Tools', 'Support', 'My Apps', and a search bar. Below this is a welcome message: 'Welcome to the new version of the Graph Explorer, please [send us feedback here](#). You can also [revert to classic mode](#).' The main area is titled 'Graph API Explorer'. On the left, there's a URL bar with 'GET', a dropdown arrow, 'v3.2', a dropdown arrow, and the URL 'me?fields=id,name'. A 'Submit' button is on the right. The right sidebar contains several sections: 'Access Token' with a 'Facebook App' dropdown set to 'Starbuzz' and a 'User or Page' dropdown set to 'User Token'; 'Permissions' with a list showing 'public\_profile' and 'user\_posts' (with a red 'X' next to it), and an 'Add a Permission' button; and a 'Get Access Token' button at the bottom. Two red circles with numbers '1' and '2' are overlaid on the image. Circle '1' points to the 'Add a Permission' button, and circle '2' points to the 'Get Access Token' button.

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Graph API Explorer

GET v3.2 / me?fields=id,name Submit

Access Token

Facebook App

Starbuzz

User or Page

User Token

Permissions

public\_profile

X user\_posts

Add a Permission

1 user\_posts

Access Token

2 EAAFGd5ereZAKBACsyd1mED2ZANU87qXdoPCNf31xBUaKvYvueTCFEaPB?

Get Access Token



- Copy Access Token

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Welcome to the new version of the Graph Explorer, please [send us feedback here](#). You can also [revert to classic mode](#).

Graph API Explorer

GET → / v3.2 / me?fields=id,name Submit

**Access Token**

Facebook App

Starbuzz

User or Page

User Token

**Permissions**

× user\_posts  
public\_profile

Add a Permission

user\_posts

**Access Token**

EAAFGd5ereZakBAL1ue8xQYoC0nObUGXZAFub6kcZCDTbGKfRPBFqFOKq;

Get Access Token



# Download Facebook SDK for Python

- <https://github.com/mobolic/facebook-sdk>

mobolic / facebook-sdk

Watch 202 Star 2,368 Fork 865

Code Issues 13 Pull requests 14 Projects 0 Insights

Python SDK for Facebook's Graph API <https://facebook-sdk.readthedocs.io/>

python facebook facebook-sdk

505 commits 3 branches 8 releases 73 contributors Apache-2.0

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

martey Merge #444 (add support for CodeClimate). Latest commit 50ebb82 on 2 Dec 2018

.circleci	Upload coverage reports to CodeClimate.	a month ago
.github	Add Github issue template.	2 years ago
docs	Create stubs for 3.2.0 version.	2 months ago
examples	Release 3.1.0.	2 months ago
facebook	Create stubs for 3.2.0 version.	2 months ago
test	Reformat code with "black -l 79".	3 months ago
.gitignore	Updating .gitignore.	5 years ago
CONTRIBUTING.rst	Update contributing guidelines to endorse black.	3 months ago
LICENSE	Actually show Apache license in LICENSE.	2 years ago
MANIFEST.in	Convert readme to ReStructuredText.	6 years ago
README.rst	use readthedocs.io url	2 years ago
setup.py	Use coverage to run tests.	a month ago



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d6t-python is a free library for solving  
common data engineering challenges

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# Facebook SDK for Python

- [Installation](#)
  - [Installing from Git](#)
  - [Installing a Released Version](#)
- [Integrating the SDK with Other Frameworks](#)
  - [Flask](#)
  - [Google App Engine](#)
  - [Tornado](#)
- [Support & Development](#)
  - [Mailing List](#)
  - [Reporting Bugs](#)
- [API Reference](#)
  - [class facebook.GraphAPI](#)
- [Changelog](#)
  - [Version 3.2.0 \(unreleased\)](#)
  - [Version 3.1.0 \(2018-11-06\)](#)
  - [Version 3.0.0 \(2018-08-08\)](#)
  - [Version 2.0.0 \(2016-08-08\)](#)
  - [Version 1.0.0 \(2016-04-01\)](#)
  - [Version 0.4.0 \(2012-10-15\)](#)
  - [Version 0.3.2 \(2012-07-28\)](#)
  - [Version 0.3.1 \(2012-05-16\)](#)

This client library is designed to support the [Facebook Graph API](#) and the official [Facebook JavaScript SDK](#), which is the canonical way to implement Facebook authentication. You can read more about the Graph API by accessing its [official documentation](#).

[Next ➞](#)

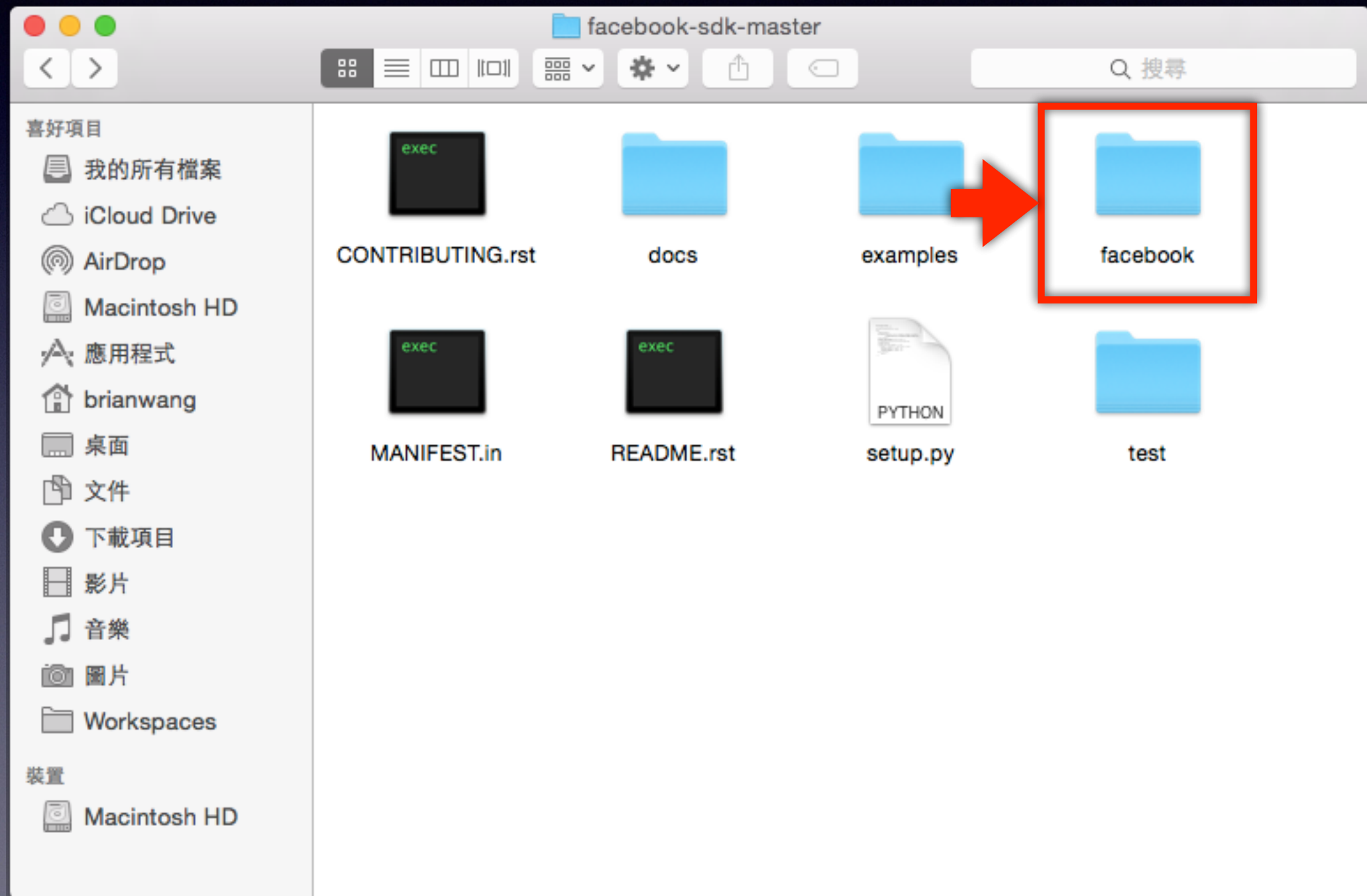


# Create Facebook Demo Project

- Create a “FacebookDemo” folder
- Create a “FacebookPost.py” file
- Unzip facebook-sdk



- Copy facebook-sdk-master > Facebook sub folder to FacebookDemo





```
1  import facebook
2
3  access_token = "EAAFgd5ereZAKBAAjnoYMcAc7MnkQcDi0ViGfoNs5syZA6ZBHkuZCr0eacCaNnHCRJ880de56HN4FeZBr2htWlKJl2PpKbm9GfTpcFwVzXEFC"
4
5  def main():
6      api = get_api()
7      msg = "Hello, world!"
8      status = api.put_object(parent_object = 'me', connection_name = 'feed', message = msg)
9
10     print(status)
11
12  def get_api():
13      graph = facebook.GraphAPI(access_token)
14      return graph
15
16  if __name__ == "__main__":
17      main()
```



# Create Starbuzz Project

- Create a “Starbuzz” folder
- Create a “Starbuzz.py” file
- Unzip facebook-sdk



```
1 import urllib.request
2 import time
3 import facebook
4
5 access_token = "EAAFgd5ereZakBAAjnoYMcAc7MnkQcDi0ViGfoNs5syZA6ZBHkuZCr0eacCaNnHCRJ880de56HN4FeZBr2htWlKJl2PpKbm9GfTpcFwVzXEFC"
6
7 def get_facebook_api():
8     graph = facebook.GraphAPI(access_token)
9     return graph
10
11 def send_to_facebook(msg):
12     api = get_facebook_api()
13     status = api.put_object(parent_object = 'me', connection_name = 'feed', message = msg)
14
15     print(status)
16
17 def get_price():
18     page = urllib.request.urlopen("http://beans-r-us.appspot.com/prices.html")
19     text = page.read().decode("utf8")
20
21     where = text.find(">$")
22     start_of_price = where + 2
23     end_of_price = start_of_price + 4
24
25     return float(text[start_of_price:end_of_price])
26
27 def main():
28     price_now = input("Do you want to see the price now (Y/N)? ")
29
30     if price_now == "Y":
31         send_to_facebook("Current price of coffee beans = $" + get_price())
32     else:
33         price = 99.99
34
35         while price > 4.74:
36             time.sleep(900)
37
38             price = get_price()
39
40             send_to_facebook("Buy!")
41
42 if __name__ == "__main__":
43     main()
```