

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

In [2]:

```
fashion_mnist = tf.keras.datasets.fashion_mnist
(X_train_full, y_train_full), (X_test, y_test) = fashion_mnist.load_data()
```

In [3]:

```
plt.figure()
for k in range(9):
    plt.subplot(3,3,k+1)
    plt.imshow(X_train_full[k], cmap="gray")
    plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```



In [4]:

```
X_valid = X_train_full[:5000] / 255.0
X_train = X_train_full[5000:] / 255.0
X_test = X_test / 255.0

y_valid = y_train_full[:5000]
y_train = y_train_full[5000:]
```

In [5]:

```
from functools import partial

my_dense_layer = partial(tf.keras.layers.Dense, activation="relu", kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.L1L2(l1=0.0001, l2=0.0001))

model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    my_dense_layer(320),
    my_dense_layer(130),
    my_dense_layer(10, activation="softmax")
])
```

In [6]:

```
model.compile(loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
              optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Nadam(learning_rate=0.001),
              metrics=["accuracy"])
```

In [7]:

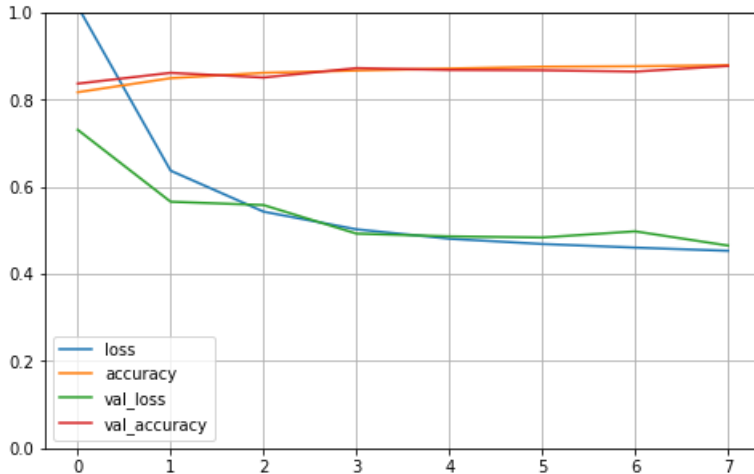
```
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=8, validation_data=(X_valid,y_valid))
```

Train on 55000 samples, validate on 5000 samples

```
Epoch 1/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 6s 109us/sample - loss: 1.0144 - accuracy: 0.8172 -
val_loss: 0.7311 - val_accuracy: 0.8370
Epoch 2/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 95us/sample - loss: 0.6372 - accuracy: 0.8495 -
val_loss: 0.5659 - val_accuracy: 0.8618
Epoch 3/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 95us/sample - loss: 0.5431 - accuracy: 0.8618 -
val_loss: 0.5582 - val_accuracy: 0.8510
Epoch 4/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 94us/sample - loss: 0.5026 - accuracy: 0.8670 -
val_loss: 0.4927 - val_accuracy: 0.8726
Epoch 5/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 94us/sample - loss: 0.4809 - accuracy: 0.8716 -
val_loss: 0.4864 - val_accuracy: 0.8684
Epoch 6/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 95us/sample - loss: 0.4688 - accuracy: 0.8759 -
val_loss: 0.4837 - val_accuracy: 0.8676
Epoch 7/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 94us/sample - loss: 0.4605 - accuracy: 0.8769 -
val_loss: 0.4979 - val_accuracy: 0.8646
Epoch 8/8
55000/55000 [=====] - 5s 96us/sample - loss: 0.4532 - accuracy: 0.8793 -
val_loss: 0.4652 - val_accuracy: 0.8776
```

In [8]:

```
pd.DataFrame(history.history).plot(figsize=(8,5))
plt.grid(True)
plt.gca().set_ylim(0,1)
plt.show()
```



In [9]:

```
y_pred = model.predict_classes(X_train)
conf_train = confusion_matrix(y_train, y_pred)
print(conf_train)
```

```
[[4757   8   76   65   18    3  561    0   55    0]
 [  12 5339    7   64   10    0   11    0    1    0]
 [   53    8 4377   31  732    0  285    0   10    0]
 [  252   56   57 4713  289    0  128    0    4    0]
 [   11    9  362   88 4895    0  141    0    6    0]
 [    2    0    0    1    0 5189    0  192   22  101]
 [  694    7  458   70  727    0 3498    0   53    0]
 [    0    0    0    0    0   44    0 5225    8  211]
 [   12    5   34   20   44    8   39   23 5325    0]
 [    0    1    1    0    0   30    0  149    2 5311]]
```

In [10]:

```
model.evaluate(X_test,y_test)
```

10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 22us/sample - loss: 0.4949 - accuracy: 0.8680

Out[10]:

```
[0.49494659028053284, 0.868]
```

In [11]:

```
y_pred = model.predict_classes(X_test)
conf_test = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(conf_test)
```

```
[[836  1  15  17  6  1 112  1  10  1]
 [ 3 970  1  18  3  0  4  0  1  0]
 [ 14  1 767  6 151  0 59  0  2  0]
 [ 37 12  15 849 51  0 33  0  3  0]
 [ 0  0  86 22 860  0 31  0  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  1  0 928  0 37  1 33]
 [132  1  89 21 147  1 594  0 15  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 10  0 950  0 40]
 [ 3  1  4  4 13  2  4  4 965  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  5  0 33  1 961]]
```

In [12]:

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()

# hide axes
fig.patch.set_visible(False)
ax.axis('off')
ax.axis('tight')

# create table and save to file
df = pd.DataFrame(conf_test)
ax.table(cellText=df.values, rowLabels=np.arange(10), colLabels=np.arange(10), loc='center', cellLoc='center')
fig.tight_layout()
plt.savefig('conf_mat1.png')
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	836	1	15	17	6	1	112	1	10	1
1	3	970	1	18	3	0	4	0	1	0
2	14	1	767	6	151	0	59	0	2	0
3	37	12	15	849	51	0	33	0	3	0
4	0	0	86	22	860	0	31	0	1	0
5	0	0	0	1	0	928	0	37	1	33
6	132	1	89	21	147	1	594	0	15	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	950	0	40
8	3	1	4	4	13	2	4	4	965	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	33	1	961

In [ ]: