

Программирование в командном процессоре ОС UNIX.Расширенное программирование.

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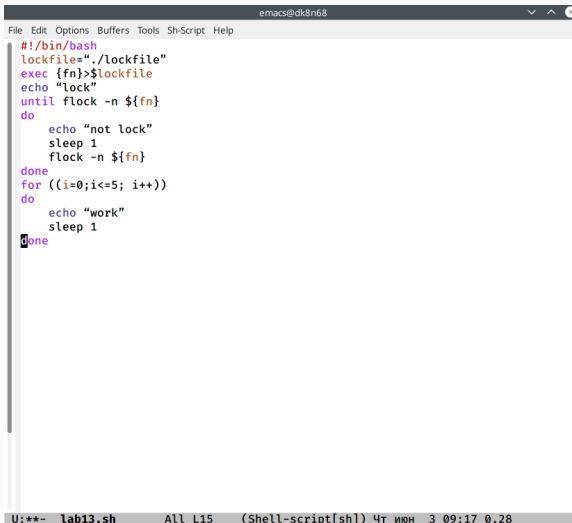
Изучить основы программирования в оболочке ОС UNIX. Научиться писать более сложные командные файлы с использованием логических управляющих конструкций и циклов.

Ход работы

Создание файла и дача ему прав

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ touch lab13.sh
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ chmod +x lab13.sh
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ emacs lab13.sh
```

Командный файл

The image shows a screenshot of an Emacs editor window. The title bar at the top reads "emacs@dk8n68". Below the title bar is a menu bar with the following items: "File", "Edit", "Options", "Buffers", "Tools", "Sh-Script", and "Help". The main editing area contains a shell script with the following content:

```
#!/bin/bash
lockfile="./lockfile"
exec {fn}>$lockfile
echo "lock"
until flock -n ${fn}
do
    echo "not lock"
    sleep 1
    flock -n ${fn}
done
for ((i=0;i<=5; i++))
do
    echo "work"
    sleep 1
done
```

The script uses a lockfile to ensure that only one instance of the script runs at a time. It prints "lock" when it starts, and then enters a loop where it prints "not lock" and sleeps for 1 second, then prints "work" and sleeps for 1 second. The loop runs 6 times (i=0 to i=5). The status bar at the bottom of the window shows "U:*** lab13.sh All L15 (Shell-script[sh]) Чт июн 3 09:17 0.28".

Упрощенный механизм семафоров

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ ./lab13.sh
```

```
lock
```

```
work
```

```
work
```

```
work
```

```
work
```

```
work
```

```
work
```

Создание файла и дача ему прав

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ touch lab131.sh
```

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ chmod +x lab131.sh
```

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ emacs lab131.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash  
cd /usr/share/man/man1  
less $1*
```

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ ./lab131.sh  
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ █
```


411toppm User Manual(0)

NAME
411toppm - convert Sony Mavica .411 image to PPM

SYNOPSIS
411toppm [-width width] [-height height] [411file]

DESCRIPTION

This program is part of Netpbm(1)

411toppm reads a .411 file, such as from a Sony Mavica camera, and converts it to a PPM image as output.

Output is to Standard Output.

The originator of this program and decipherer of the .411 format, Steve Allen <sla@alumni.caltech.edu>, has this to say about nail (especially when you have the full size JPG file) that the only point in doing this was to answer the implicit challenge

OPTIONS

All options may be abbreviated to the shortest unique prefix.

-width The width (number of columns) of the input image. Default is 64.

-height
The height (number of rows) of the input image. Default is 48.

SEE ALSO
ppm(5)

DOCUMENT SOURCE

This manual page was generated by the Netpbm tool 'makenan' from HTML source. The master documentation is at

<http://netpbm.sourceforge.net/doc/411toppm.html>

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ touch lab130.sh  
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ chmod +x lab130.sh  
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ touch lab130.sh less  
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ emacs lab130.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash
M=10
c=1
d=1
echo
echo "10 random words:"
while (($c!=($M+1)))
do
    echo ${for((i=1;i<=10;i++)); do printf '%s' "${RANDOM:0:1}"; done | tr '[0-9]' '[a-z]'}
    echo $d
    ((c+=1))
    ((d+=1))
done
```

Случайная последовательность букв

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ ./lab130.sh
```

```
10 random words:
```

```
hbbbijcecb
```

```
1
```

```
chdbcdhbhb
```

```
2
```

```
dbcdhcg bhd
```

```
3
```

```
cbbbccbcce
```

```
4
```

```
cbccfcbbcc
```

```
5
```

```
bbccdjbccd
```

```
6
```

```
bbccbdfcbb
```

```
7
```

```
hcdibcdgbd
```

```
8
```

```
hccbbbc bcb
```

```
9
```

```
jcdbccbgbc
```

```
10
```

```
ydbashkirova@dk8n68 ~ $ █
```

Изучила основы программирования в оболочке ОС UNIX. Научилась писать более сложные командные файлы с использованием логических управляющих конструкций и циклов.