2024-07-30---rocky-install



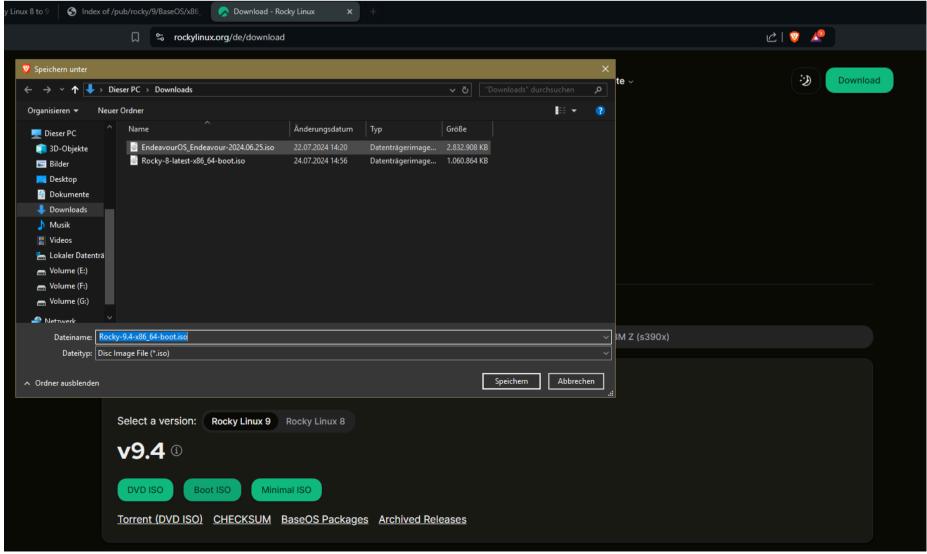
#link https://rockylinux.org/de

#Link https://phoenixnap.com/kb/upgrade-rocky-linux-8-to-9

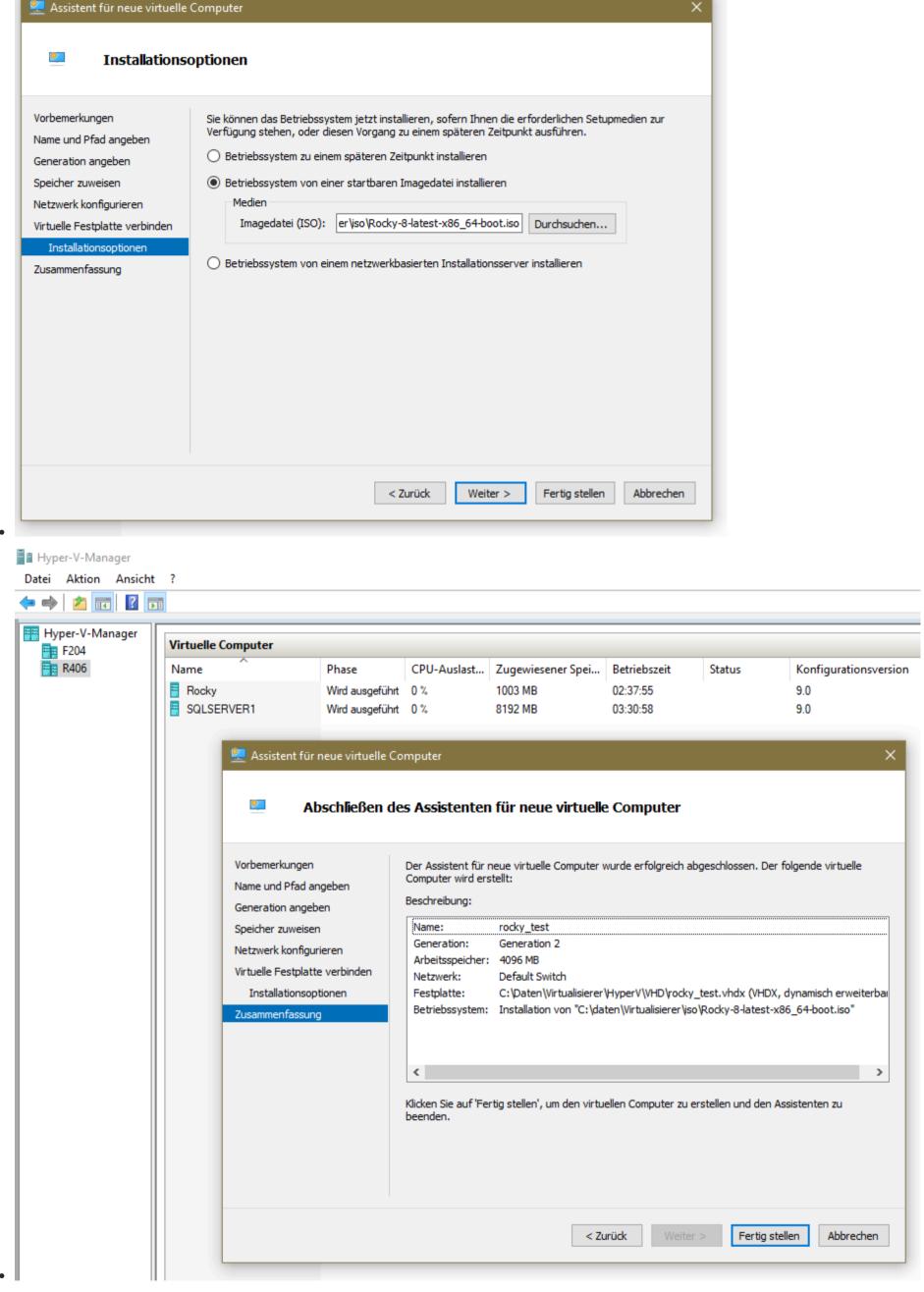
install Rocky

download iso file

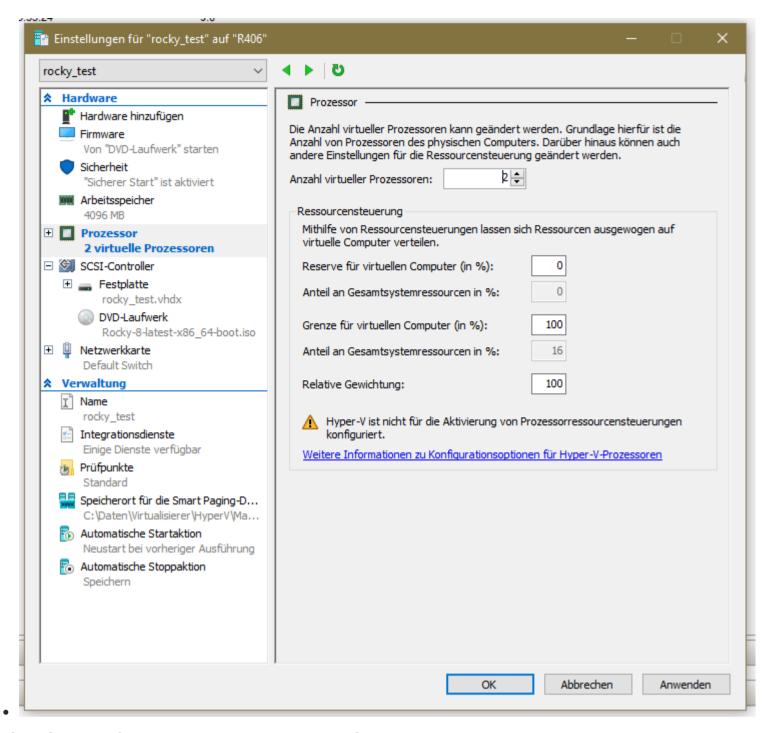
File from Origin



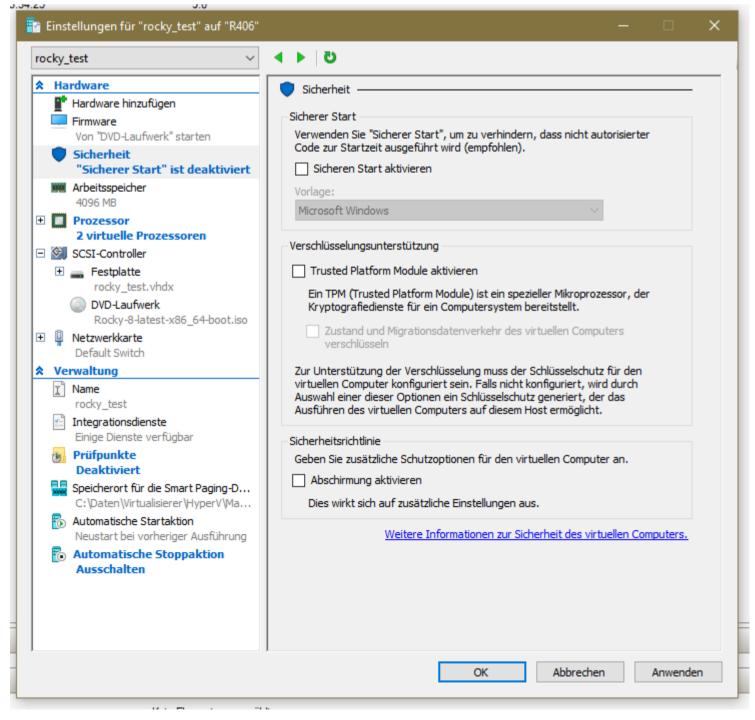
• Wir installieren Roxk in der VM (hyperV)



• Wir geben der Machine 2 Kerne und 4096 MB in den Einstellungen der VM



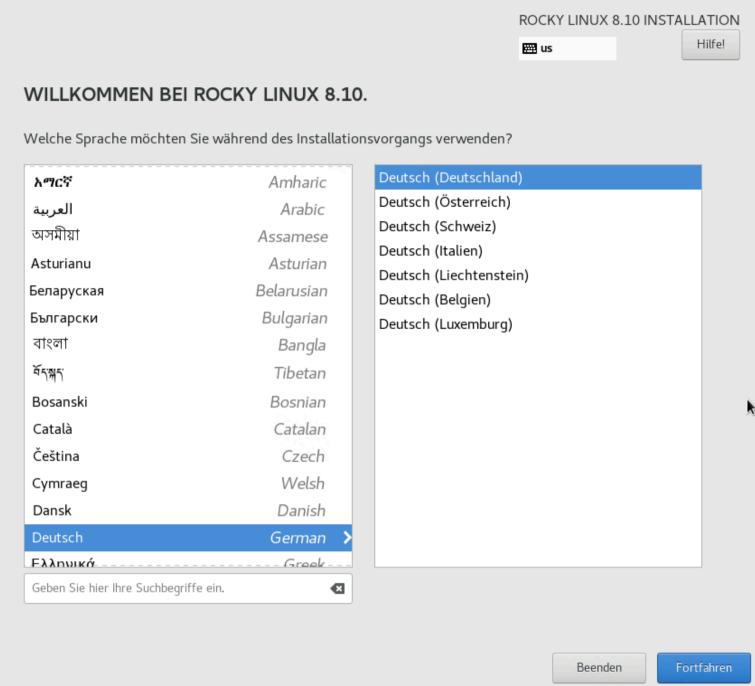
WICHTIG: Wir entfernen das Häkchen [] "sicheren Start aktivieren"

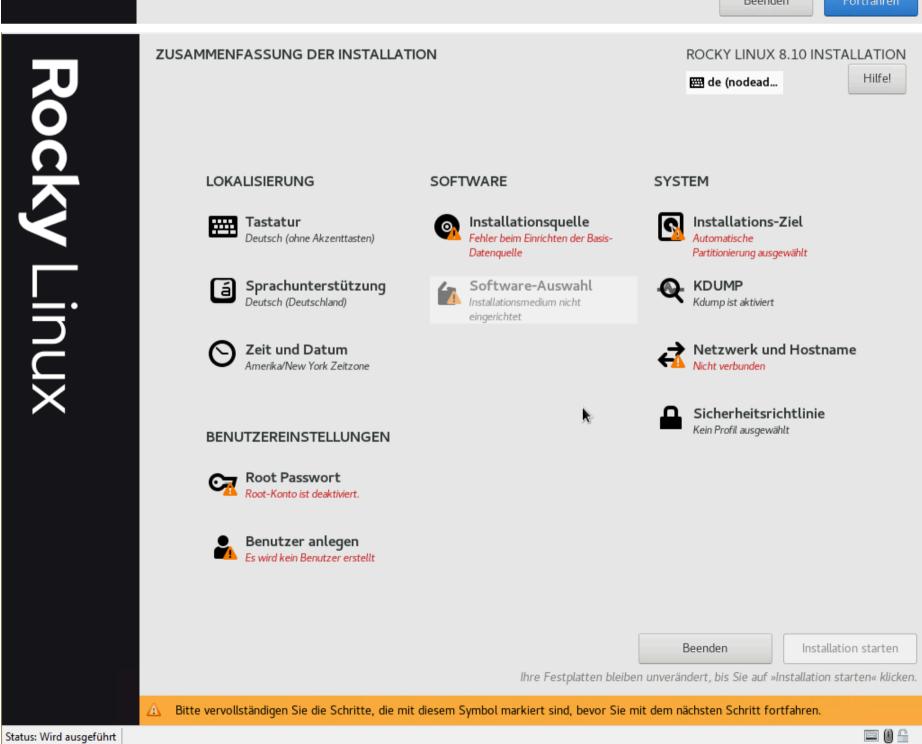


•

Install Rocky Linux 8.10 Test this media & install Rocky Linux 8.10 Troubleshooting --> Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to change the selection. Press 'e' to edit the selected item, or 'c' for a command prompt.

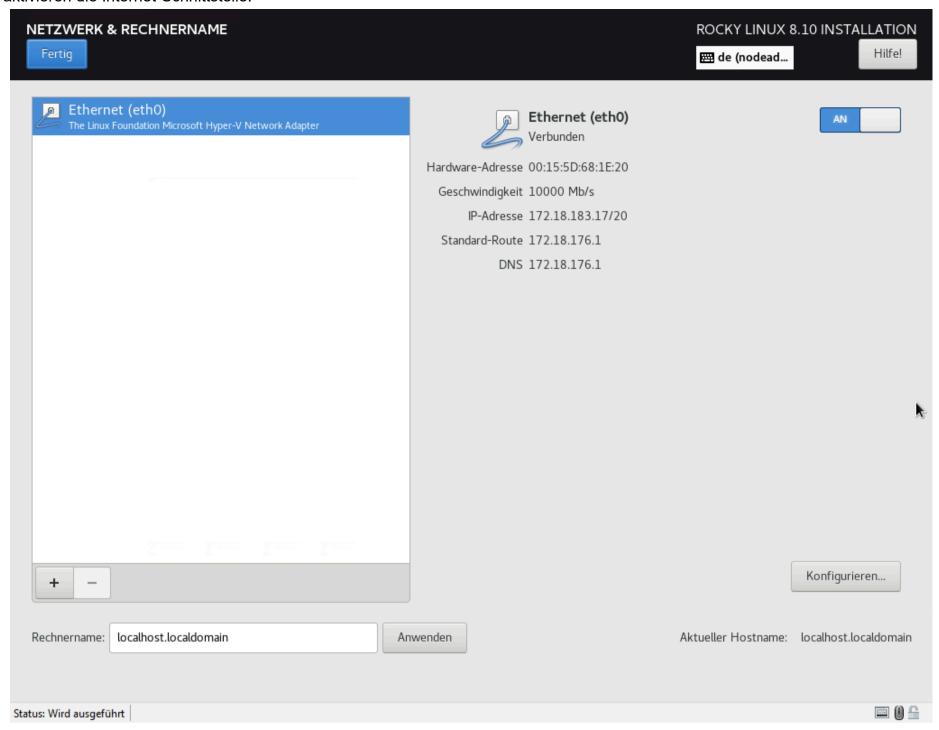




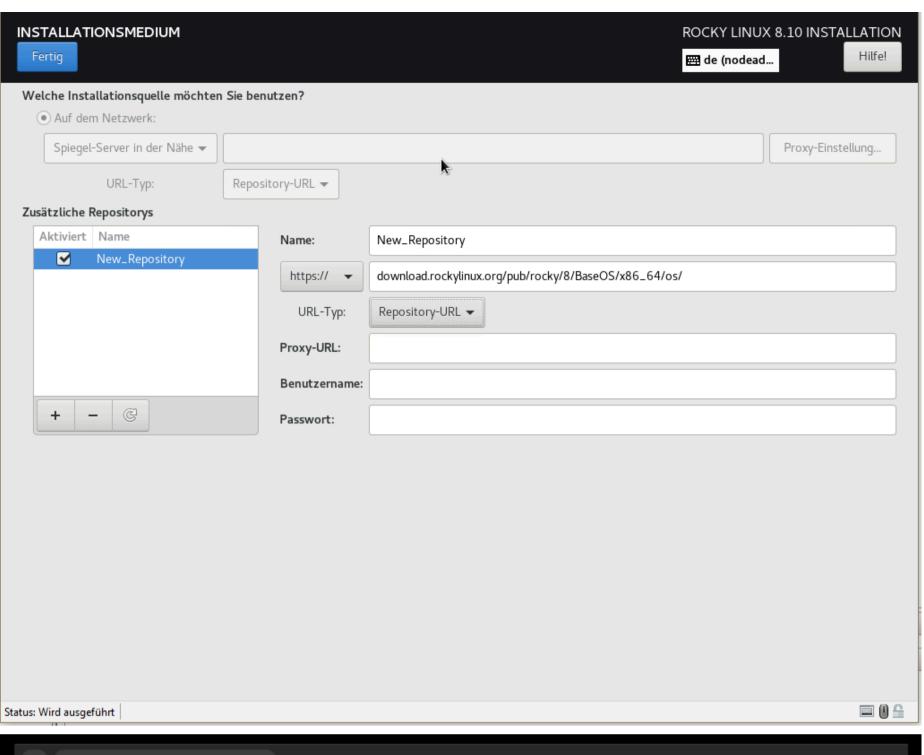


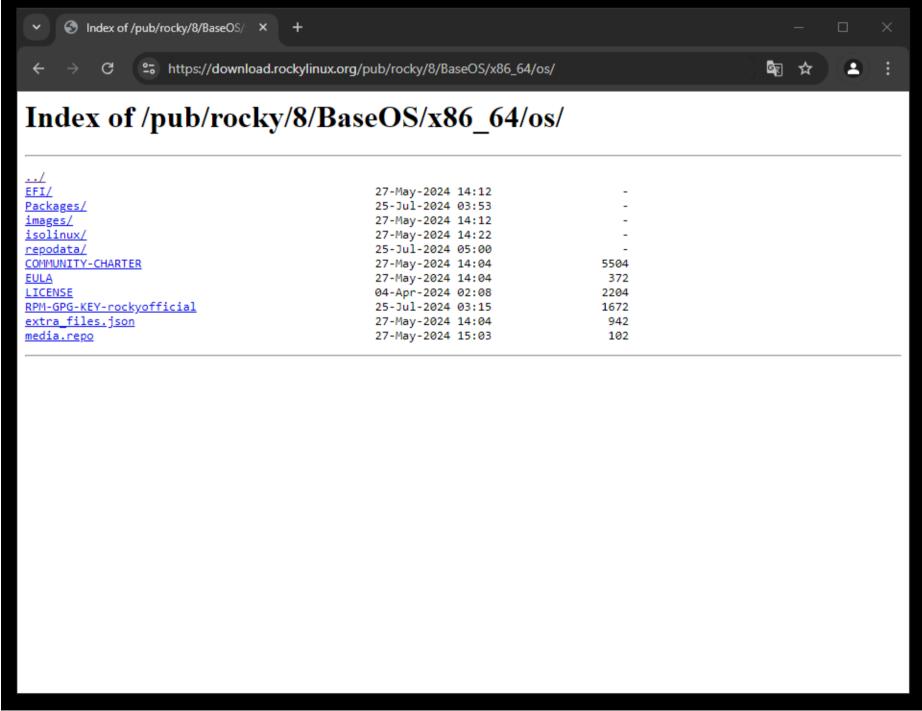
- wir legen Root-Passwort und einen neuen Benutzer an:
 - bei kurzen Passwörtern muss mann zum übernehmen doppelt auf Fertig klicken
 - Den Benutzer und Passwort notieren

• wir aktivieren die Internet-Schnittstelle:



- Um die Installationsquelle zu finden benötigen wir die korrekte URL
 - https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/8/BaseOS/x86_64/os/
 - oder
 - https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/9/BaseOS/x86_64/os/

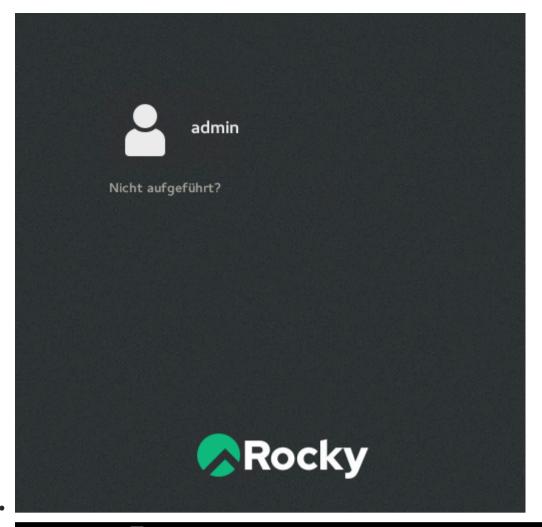


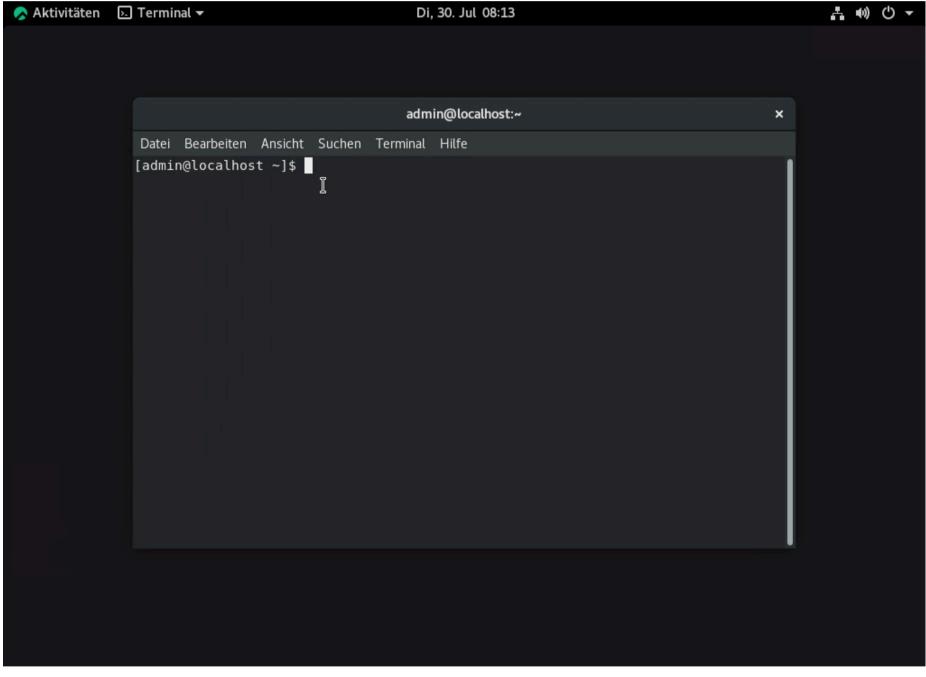


Lizenz Vereinbarung:

| Rocky Linux EULA | Rocky Linux comes with no warranties or guarantees of any kind, written or implied. | The Distribution is released as 3-Clause BSD. individual packages in the distribution come with their own licenses which are available on install as well as the distribution git forge. A copy of the 3-Clause BSD license is included with the media of this distribution.

Status: Wird ausgeführt





reboot

UpGrade Rocky

• from 8.10 to 9.40

Check the current OS version to ensure you are running Rocky Linux 8. Run the following command:

```
cat /etc/os-release
```

```
[bosko@localhost ~]$ cat /etc/os-release
NAME="Rocky Linux"
VERSION="8.8 (Green Obsidian)"
ID="rocky"
ID_LIKE="rhel centos fedora"
VERSION_ID="8.8"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
PRETTY_NAME="Rocky Linux 8.8 (Green Obsidian)"
ANSI_COLOR="0;32"
LOGO="fedora-logo-icon"
```

• Hier die Version 8.8

Step 2: Update Package Repository

The next step is to update the system package repository and upgrade all the packages to their latest versions.

Run the following command:

```
sudo dnf upgrade --refresh
.
![[Pasted image 20240730125219.png]]
```

Step 3: (Optional) Backup the System

If you have important data on the machine, create a backup before proceeding. Although it should be safe, it is generally a good idea to back up your important files and system configurations.

You can use software that takes a snapshot of your whole OS or use the following command to back up the files manually:

```
sudo tar czf /rocky8.tar.gz \
--exclude=/rocky8.tar.gz \
--exclude=/dev \
--exclude=/mnt \
--exclude=/proc \
--exclude=/rys \
--exclude=/run \
--exclude=/tmp \
--exclude=/media \
--exclude=/media \
--exclude=/lost+found \
/
```

Step 4: Add Rocky Linux 9 Repositories

In this step, export several packages (rocky-release , rocky-repos , and rocky-gpg-keys) as environment variables, which are required for the upgrade. Then, pass the variables to the dnf package manager to install the latest package versions.

Check the latest versions on the official Rocky Linux website:

```
![[Pasted image 20240730125618.png]]
```

Add Temp File step by step

```
export REPO_URL="https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/9/BaseOS/x86_64/os/Packages/r"
          export RELEASE_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
          export REPOS_PKG="rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
          export GPG_KEYS_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
  • After setting the variables, add the repositories by running:
          sudo dnf install --nobest $REPO_URL/$RELEASE_PKG $REPO_URL/$REPOS_PKG $REPO_URL/$GPG_KEYS_PKG
. oder wenn wir eine Fehlermeldung bekommen:
ReAdd Temp File step by step
          sudo dnf clean all
  export REPO_URL="https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/9/BaseOS/x86_64/os/Packages/r"
          export RELEASE_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
          export REPOS_PKG="rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
          export GPG_KEYS_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
          sudo dnf install --skip-broken $REPO_URL/$RELEASE_PKG $REPO_URL/$REPOS_PKG $REPO_URL/$GPG_KEYS_PKG
```

```
[root@db ~1# dnf install --nobest $REPO URL/$RELEASE PKG $REPO URL/$REPOS PKG $REPO URL/$GPG KEYS PKG
Letzte Prüfung auf abgelaufene Metadaten: vor 0:28:48 am Di 30 Jul 2024 06:11:02 EDT.
rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm
rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm
                                                                                                                                            44 kB/s I 13 kB
                                                                                                                                                                          00:00
                                                                                                                                            88 kB/s | 13 kB
                                                                                                                                                                          00:00
Fehler:
  Problem: conflicting requests
- nothing provides system-release = 9.4-1.7.el9 needed by rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch from @commandline (try to add '--skip-broken' to skip uninstallable packages)
[root@db ~]# export REPO_URL="https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/9/BaseOS/x86_64/os/Packages/r"
 [root@db ~]# export RELEASE_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
[root@db ~ ]# export REPOS_PKG="rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
[root@db ~ ]# export GPG_KEYS_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
[root@db ~ ]# export GPG_KEYS_PKG="rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm"
[root@db ~ ]# dnf install --skip-broken $REPO_URL/$RELEASE_PKG $REPO_URL/$REPOS_PKG $REPO_URL/$GPG_KEYS_PKG
Letzte Prüfung auf abgelaufene Metadaten: vor 0:31:17 am Di 30 Jul 2024 06:11:02 EDT.
rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm
rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch.rpm
Abhängigkeiten sind aufgelöst.
                                                                                                                                            65 kB/s I 13 kB
                                                                                                                                                                          00:00
                                                                                                                                            28 kB/s I 13 kB
                                                                                                                                                                          00:00
                                                 Architecture
                                                                                                                                   Repository
                                                                                     Version
                                                                                                                                                                                 Size
Aktualisieren:
                                                                                     9.4-1.7.el9
  rocky-gpg-keys
                                                 noarch
                                                                                                                                   @commandline
                                                                                                                                                                                  13 k
Transaktionsübersicht
Aktualisieren 1 Paket
Gesamtgröße: 13 k
Ist dies in Ordnung? [j/N]: j
Pakete werden heruntergeladen:
Transaktionsüberprüfung wird ausgeführt
Transaktionsprüfung war erfolgreich.
Transaktion wird getestet
Transaktionstest war erfolgreich.
Transaktion wird ausgeführt
   Vorbereitung läuft
                                  rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarchrocky-gpg-keys-8.10-1.9.el8.noarchrocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch
   Aktualisieren
                                                                                                                                                                                   1/2
   Aufräumen
   Überprüfung läuft
                                                                                                                                                                                   1/2
   Überprüfung läuft
                                   : rocky-gpg-keys-8.10-1.9.el8.noarch
Aktualisiert:
   rocky-gpg-keys-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch
Skipped:
   rocky-repos-9.4-1.7.el9.noarch
Fertig.
[root@db ~]# _
```

• wir lassen uns die REPO_URL anzeigen:

echo \$REPO_URL

```
[root@db ~]# echo $REPO_URL
https://download.rockylinux.org/pub/rocky/9/BaseOS/x86_64/os/Packages/r
[root@db ~]# _
```