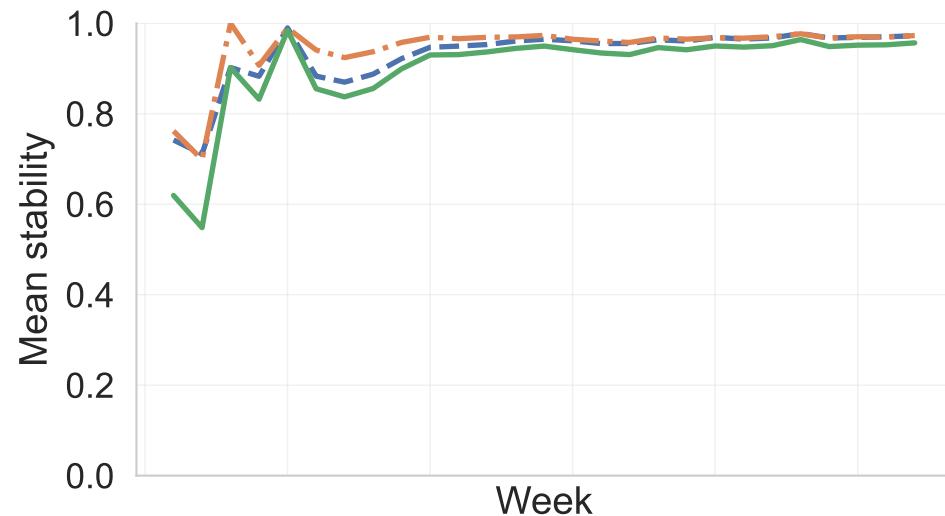
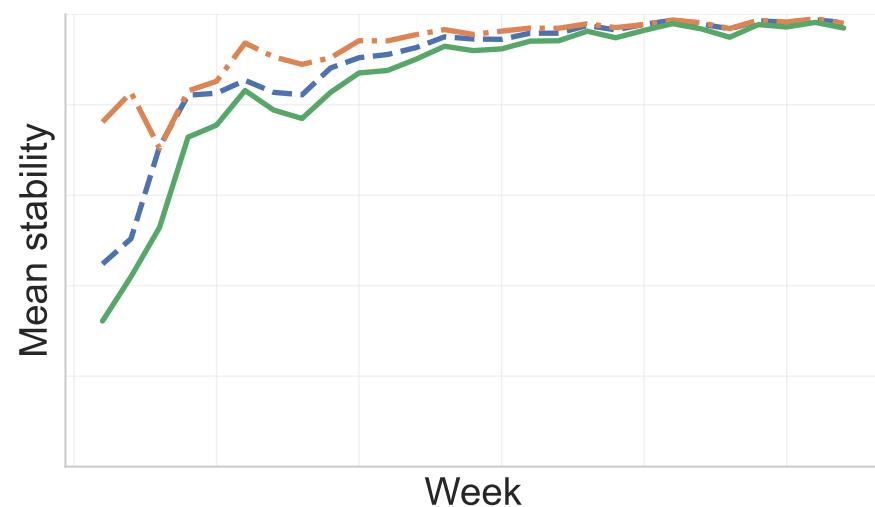


— Forward    - - Backward    — Jaccard

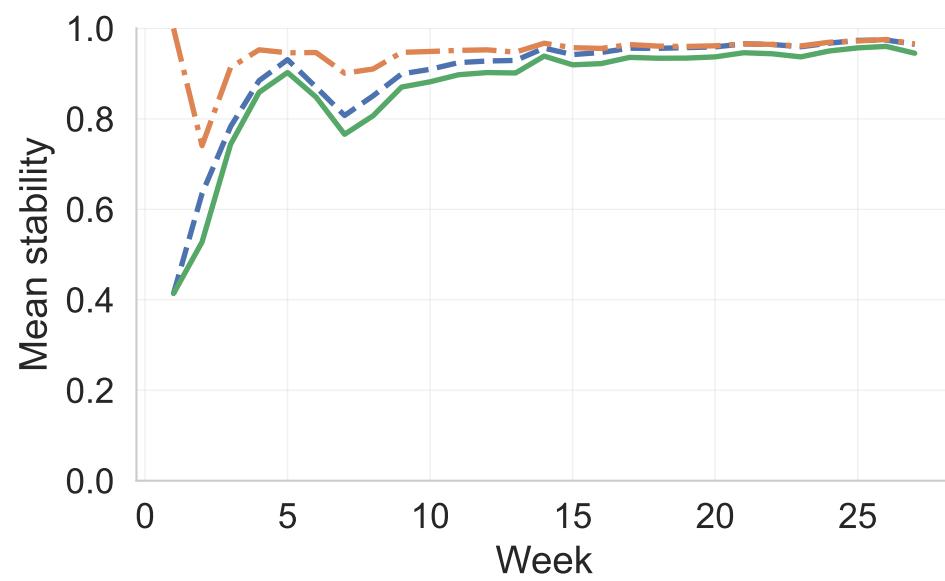
(a) Mechanistic (Deterministic)



(b) Mechanistic (Stochastic)



(c) Logistic (Deterministic)



(d) Logistic (Stochastic)

