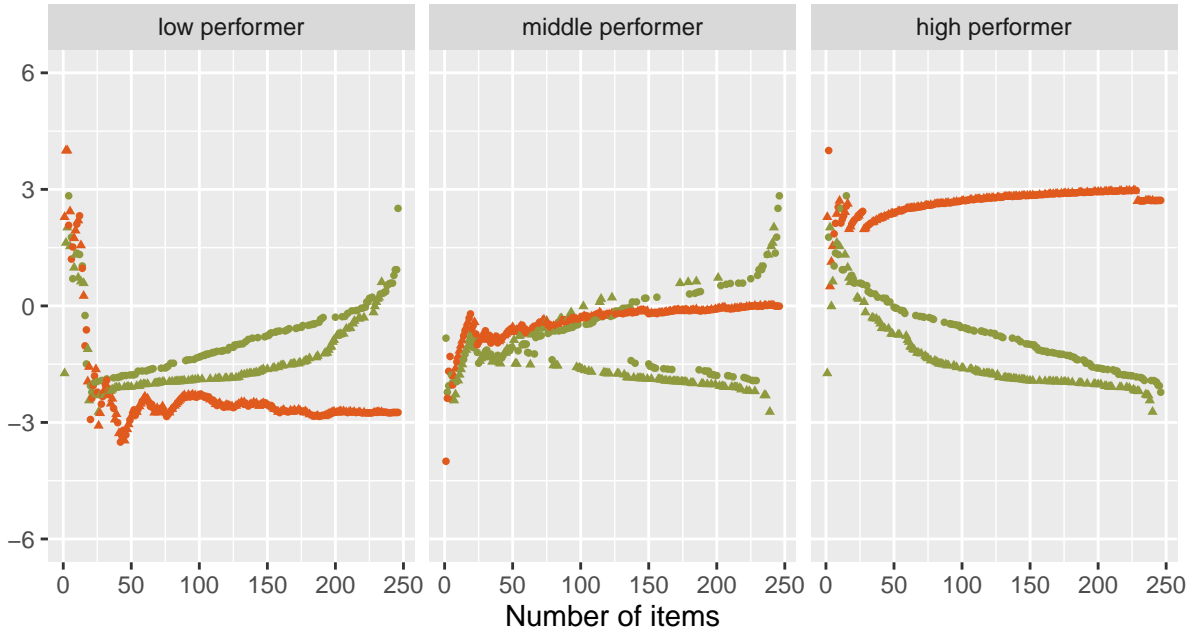


Item difficulty or theta estimate



• pseudo ▲ real ● item difficulty ● theta estimate