## Definitions

#### **Definitions**

**Item**: A single stimulus in an assessment. **Trial**: A single stimulus/response pair.

Run: A collection of trials within a single assessment.

**Assessment**: A collection of items designed to assess a facet of the participant's reading ability.

**Assignment**: A list of assessments chosen for a participant to complete. **Administration**: A collection of assignments assigned to an organization.

**Organization**: A collection of participants, participant administrators, and research administrators **Participant**: A user with the ability to access the assessments within an assigned administration.

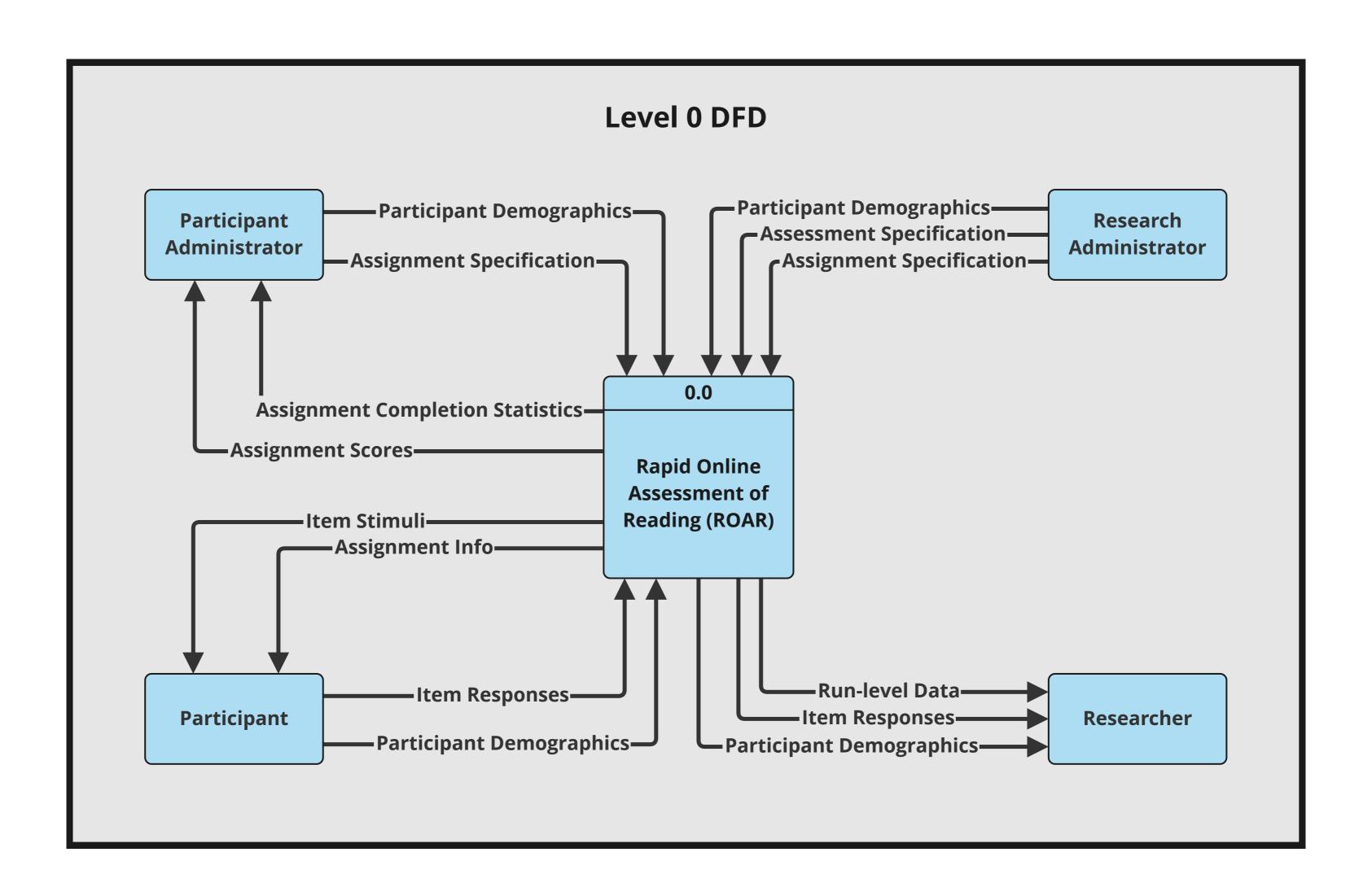
**Researcher**: A user with the ability to access the participant demographics and assignment run data for specified organizations.

**Participant Administrator**: A user with the ability to enroll participants in ROAR, generate assignment specifications for specified administrations. This user has the ability to access completion statistics and assignment scores for specified administrations.

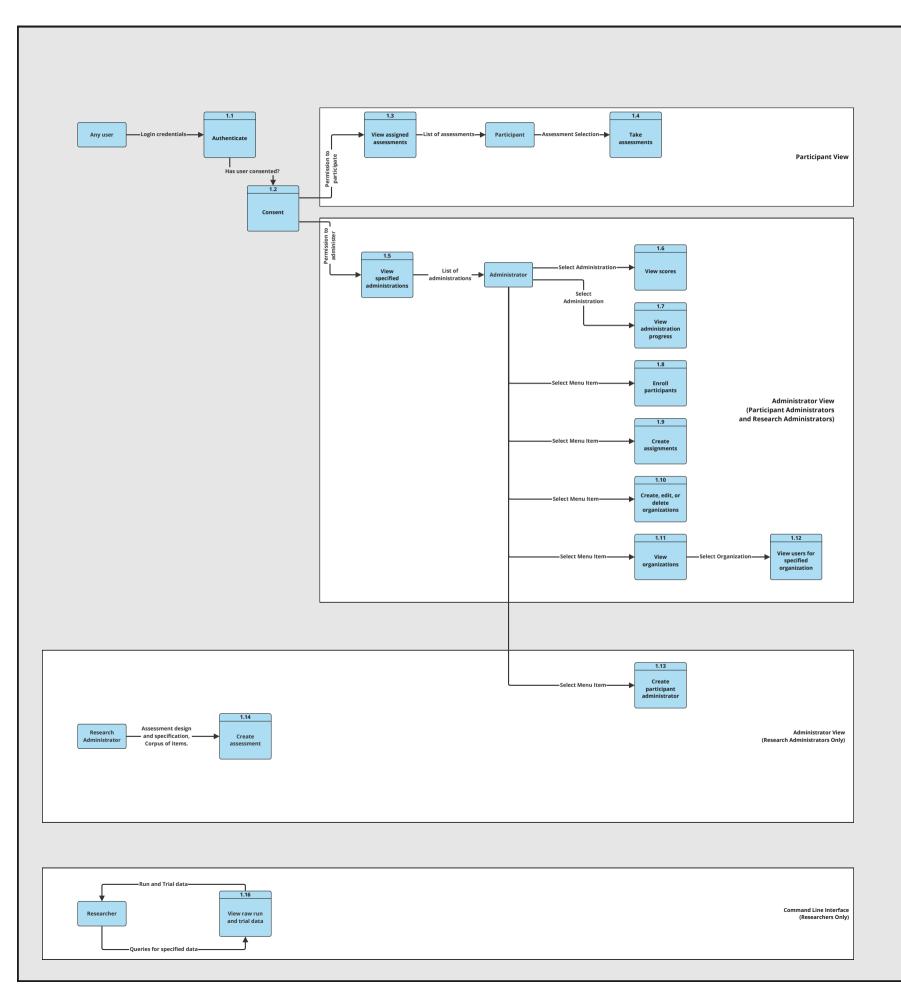
**Research Administrator**: A user with the ability to enroll participants in ROAR, create Participant Administrator accounts, and design assessment and assignment specifications.

- **Firestore**: a document-based noSQL database from Firebase and Google Cloud. ROAR maintains two separate firestore instances: admin (for PII) and assessment (for deidentified assessment response data)
- Firestore Security Rules: Firestore access control and data validation is managed using these security rules.
- Identity and Access Management: Authentication and access control provided by Firebase Authentication
- Firebase Cloud Functions: a serverless framework for automatically running backend code in response to event triggers (e.g., database edits, user account creation, or on-call functions). ROAR uses cloud functions for some data-intensive operations and to keep the admin and assessment Firestore instances in sync.

# Level 0 DFD



### Level 1 DFD



### Level 2 DFD

