

//Q1.1
//the function take a string representing a number and converts it to the corresponding integer

```
//fix:
int func(char* str){
    int sign = 1;
    if(*str == '-'){
        sign = -1;
        str++;
    }
    int res = *str;
    //str++; // remove this
    while(*str){
        res*=10;
        //res+= *str;
        res+= *str - '0'; //the '0' is a char
        str++;
    }
    return res*sign;
}
```

//Q1.2
123456789
9

//Q1.3

```
int length(int num) {
    int count = 0;
    while(num>0) {
        count++;
        num /=10;
    }
    return count;
}

char* toString(int num) {
    int len = length(num) , tmp = num,pow=0,i=0;
    char* str = (char*)malloc((len+1)*sizeof(char));
    if (str == NULL) {
        printf("allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    while(tmp) {
        pow = pow(10,len-i);
        tmp = tmp/pow;
        str[i] = tmp - '0';
        i++;
        tmp=num%pow;
    }
    str[i] = 0; //same as '\0'
    return str; // we must not free str.
}
```

//Q2

```
typedef struct _EMPLOYEE {
    int id;
    char* name;
    struct _EMPLOYEE* subordinates[5];
}employee,*pemployee;

pemployee new_emp(char* name, int id){
    pemployee n = (pemployee)malloc(sizeof(employee));
    if (n == NULL) {
        printf("allocation error");
    }
}
```

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        exit(1);
    }
    n->id = id;
    n->name = (char*)malloc((strlen(name) + 1)*sizeof(char)); //we must allocate new space for the string;
    if (n->name == NULL) {
        printf("allocation error");
        free(n);
        exit(1);
    }
    for (int i=0 ; i<5;i++) n->subordinates[i] = NULL;
    return n;
}

pemployee find_manager(pemployee manager , id) {
    if (manager == NULL) return NULL;
    if (manager->id == id) return manager;
    for (int i=0; i<5;i++){
        pemployee found = find_manager(manager->subordinates[i],id);
        if(found) return found;
    }
    return NULL;
}

void add(pemployee* company , pemployee emp , int manager_id) {
    if (manager_id == -1) {
        *company = emp; //this is the CEO. he has no manager. we didn't deduct points if you didn't to this.
        printf("employee added successfully");
        return;
    }
    pemployee manager = find_manager(*company , id);
    int i=0;
    for ( ; i<5 ;i++ ) {
        if(manager->subordinates[i] == NULL) {
            manager->subordinates[i] = emp;
            break;
        }
    }
    if (i == 5) printf("this manager can't have any more employees");
    else printf("employee added successfully");
    return;
}

```

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//Q3
# define NUM_LETTERS 'z'-'a' +1
int max_new_increase_substr(char* string) {
    int max_letter_num=0;
    while (*string) {
        int letter_num= max_increase_with_memory_substr_from_start(string);
        if (max_letter_num < letter_num) {
            max_letter_num=letter_num; max_letter_num=letter_num;
        }
        string++;
    }
    return max_letter_num;
}

```

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int max_increase_with_memory_substr_from_start(char* string) {
    int used_letters[NUM_LETTERS] = {};
    char max_letter = *string;
    int max_letter_num = 0;
    while (*string) {
        if (*string > max_letter) {
            max_letter = *string;
            used_letters[*string -'a'] = 1;
            max_letter_num++;
        }
        string++;
    }
    return max_letter_num;
}

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    }
    else if(used_letters[*string - 'a']) {
        max_letter_num++;
    }
    else {
        return max_letter_num;
    }
    string++;
}
return max_letter_num;
}

```

```

int main() {
    char c,*str = null;
    int srt_len = 0;
    while(EOF != scanf("%c",&c)) {
        if (str == null) {
            str = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char));
            if (str == null) {
                printf("allocation error");
                exit(1);
            }
            srt_len++;
        }
        else {
            str = realloc(str,++srt_len*sizeof(char))
            if (str == null) {
                printf("allocation error");
                exit(1);
            }
        }
        str[srt_len-1] = c;
    }
    printf("max new increase substring= %d",max_new_increase_substr(str));
    free(str);
    return 0;
}

```