

Education

Doctor of Philosophy - PhD, Architecture, University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA, US	Jul 2023 - Present
Master of Science in Design - MSD, Architecture, University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA, US	Aug 2021 - Aug 2022
Bachelor of Architecture - BArch, Architecture, Tsinghua University Beijing, China	Aug 2016 - Jun 2021
Bachelor of Arts - BA, Sociology, Tsinghua University Beijing, China	Aug 2016 - Jun 2020

Research Experience

Polyhedral Structures Laboratory , University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA, US - PhD Fellow, Full-Time. National Science Foundation (NSF) Future Manufacturing Research Grant - Research Assistant, Full-Time. Advanced Research Projects Agency–Energy (ARPA-E) Grant	Jul 2023 - Present Sep 2022 - Jun 2023
People's Architecture Office <i>Beijing, China</i> - Research Intern, Full-Time	Jul 2019 - Sep 2019

Journal Papers (Peer-Reviewed)

- [J4] [Automated Toolpath Design of 3D Concrete Printing Structural Components](#)
Yefan Zhi, Hua Chai, Teng Teng, Masoud Akbarzadeh
Additive Manufacturing 2025
- [J3] [Prototyping High-Fidelity Multifunctional Objects Using Single-Nozzle Multi-Filament Additive Manufacturing System with Active Mixing](#)
Teng Teng, Yefan Zhi, Masoud Akbarzadeh
Materials & Design 2025
- [J2] [Designing 3D-Printed Concrete Structures with Scaled Fabrication Models](#)
Yefan Zhi, Teng Teng, Masoud Akbarzadeh
Architectural Intelligence 2024
- [J1] [Research on the Villagers' Behavior Characteristics in Rural Area: Analysis Using Spatio-Temporal Data from Wi-Fi and Surveillance Video](#)
Yefan Zhi, Ziyu Huang, Weixin Huang
Urban, Environment, Design (UED) 2023 *in Chinese, on Cover*

Conference Papers (Peer-Reviewed)

- [C7] [Functionally Graded Architectural Materials: Integrated and Tailored Thermal Insulation through Gradient Multimaterial Additive Manufacturing for Masonry Architectural Components](#)
Teng Teng, Yefan Zhi, Masoud Akbarzadeh
Association for Computer Aided Design in Architecture (ACADIA) Annual Conference 2024 *Banff, Canada*
Best Paper Award (Runner-Up)
- [C6] [The Effect of Post-Tensioning on the Behavior of Small-Scale 3D-Printed Concrete Beams](#)
Damon Bolhassani, Fahimeh Yavartanoo, Javier Tapia, Masoud Akbarzadeh, Maximilian E. Ororbia, Hua Chai, Yefan Zhi, Mylene Bernard, Leon Troussset, Karolina Pajak, Blaise Waligun, Paul Kassabian
International Association for Shell and Spatial Structures (IASS) Annual Symposia 2024 *Zurich, Switzerland*
- [C5] [Experimental Study of a Funicular Concrete Beam Prototype](#)
Maximilian Ororbia, Hua Chai, Yefan Zhi, Pouria Vakhshouri, Jorge Huisa Chacon, Joseph R. Yost, Mathias Bernhard, Fahimeh Yavartanoo, Javier Tapia, Damon Bolhassani, Mylene Bernard, Leon Troussset, Karolina Pajak, Blaise Waligun, Paul Kassabian, Masoud Akbarzadeh
International Association for Shell and Spatial Structures (IASS) Annual Symposia 2024 *Zurich, Switzerland*

- [C4] **Design Approach for a Post-tensioned Funicular Concrete Beam**
Hua Chai, Maximilian Ororbia, *Yefan Zhi*, Ryan Welch, Billie Faircloth, Fahimeh Yavartanoo, Damon Bolhassani, Masoud Akbarzadeh
International Association for Shell and Spatial Structures (IASS) Annual Symposia 2024 *Zurich, Switzerland*
- [C3] **Diamanti: 3D-Printed, Post-Tensioned Concrete Canopy**
Masoud Akbarzadeh, Hua Chai, *Yefan Zhi*, Maximilian E. Ororbia, Teng Teng, Mathias Bernhard, Damon Bolhassani, Fahimeh Yavartanoo, Javier Tapia, Karolina Pajak, Mylene Bernard, Leon Trouset, Paul Kassabian, Blaise Waligun
FABRICATE 2024 *Copenhagen, Denmark*
- [C2] **Local Optimization of Self-Supporting Shell Structures in 3D Printing: a Skeleton Method**
Yefan Zhi, Hua Chai, Teng Teng, Masoud Akbarzadeh
International Association for Shell and Spatial Structures (IASS) Annual Symposia 2023 *Melbourne, Australia*
- [C1] **Continuous Multi-Filament 3D Printing for Tension-Compression Structure Components**
Teng Teng, *Yefan Zhi*, Kun-Hao Yu, Shu Yang, Masoud Akbarzadeh
International Association for Shell and Spatial Structures (IASS) Annual Symposia 2023 *Melbourne, Australia*

Book Chapters

Broader Applications of Polyhedral Graphical Statics

Masoud Akbarzadeh, *Yefan Zhi*, Georgios Athanasopoulos, Marina Konstantatou, Maximilian E. Ororbia, Salma Mozaffari, Teng Teng, Mostafa Akbari, Hao Zheng, Hossein Mofatteh, Hamid Akbarzadeh, Armin Mirabolghasemi, Zakaria Hsain, James Pikul, Yao Lu, Shu Yang, Kun-Hao Yu, Hua Chai, Mohammad Bolhassani, Paria Yavartanoo, Allan McRobie, Joseph Robert Yost, Jen Schneider
Chapter in *Polyhedral Graphical Statics: For Funicular Structural Form Finding* by Masoud Akbarzadeh, 2025, Cambridge University Press *Cambridge, UK*

Theses

A Wi-Fi and Video Data-Based Study on Spatial-Temporal Characteristics of Rural Space Behavior

Yefan Zhi, Advised by Weixin Huang
Bachelor of Architecture thesis 2021, Tsinghua University *Beijing, China, in Chinese*

Forming Norms in a Small Community: a Sociological Study of Birdwatching

Yefan Zhi, Advised by Yue Du
Bachelor of Arts in Sociology thesis 2020, Tsinghua University *Beijing, China, in Chinese*

Software

Ovenbird, A cross-scale shell printing slicer and optimizer Sep 2022 - Present
Yefan Zhi, Hua Chai, Teng Teng, Masoud Akbarzadeh

BibGallery, A light, simple literature management library on Python Dec 2022 - Present
Yefan Zhi

Exhibitions

Advanced Research Projects Agency–Energy (ARPA-E) Energy Innovation Summit 2023 *Washington, DC, US* Apr 2023
- Technology showcase, part of University of Pennsylvania

Association for Computer Aided Design in Architecture (ACADIA) Conference 2022 *Philadelphia, PA, US* Oct 2022
- Faculty research exhibition, part of Polyhedral Structures Laboratory
- Student work exhibition, part of Master of Science in Design program

Weitzman School Year End Show 2022, *University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, PA, US* May 2022
- Student work exhibition, part of Master of Science in Design program