

FT6XF0XX Application note



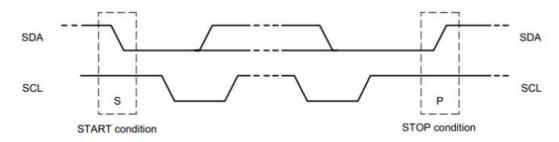
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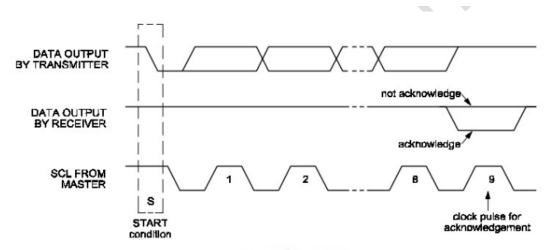
FT6XF0XX IIC 应用

1 IIC 应用说明

I2C总线是一种串行数据总线,共二根信号线:双向的数据线SDA和时钟线SCL。 IIC协议:两条线可以挂多个设备。IIC设备里有个固化的地址,只有在两条线上传输的值等于(IIC设备)的地址时,才作出响应。



起始和停止条件



I2C 总线的响应

本说明以IC FT60F011A与存储芯片24C02为示范。

本程序中数据线SDA与SCL所对应的IO引脚:

#define IIC_SCL RA4

#define IIC_SDA RA2

2 应用范例

//*********************

/* 文件名: TEST_60F01x_IIC.c

* 功能: FT60F01x_IIC 功能演示

* IC: FT60F011A SOP8,存储芯片 24C02

* 晶振: 16M/4T

* 说明: 此演示程序为 60F01x_IIC 的演示程序.



```
该程序读取(24C02) 0x12 地址的值,取反后存入 0x13 地址
          FT60F011A SOP8
          _____
  VDD------GND (GND)8|-----GND
 IIC_SDA-----|2(PA2)
                 (PA4)7|-----IIC_SCL
 NC-----|3(PA1)
                 (PA5)6|----NC
 NC-----|4(PA3)
                 (PA0)5|----NC
//*******************
#include "SYSCFG.h"
//*********************
#define OSC 16M 0X70
#define OSC_8M
            0X60
#define OSC_4M
            0X50
#define OSC_2M
            0X40
#define OSC 1M
            0X30
#define OSC_500K 0X20
#define OSC_250K 0X10
#define OSC_32K 0X00
#define WDT 256K 0X80
#define WDT_32K 0X00
//********************
unsigned char
#define unchar
#define
             unsigned int
     unint
#define unlong
             unsigned long
#define IIC_SCL
              RA4
#define IIC_SDA
              RA2
#define SDA OUT
            TRISA2 = 0
#define SDA IN
            TRISA2 = 1
unchar IICReadData;
/*_____
  函数名: POWER INITIAL
  功能: 上电系统初始化
        无
  输入:
  输出:
        无
```



```
void POWER_INITIAL (void)
{
   OSCCON = WDT_32K|OSC_16M|0X01; //INROSC
/// OSCCON = 0B01110001;
                              //WDT 32KHZ IRCF=111=16MHZ/4=4MHZ,0.25US/T
                              //Bit0=1,系统时钟为内部振荡器(60F01x 保留位)
                              //Bit0=0,时钟源 FOSC<2: 0>决定即编译选项时选择
                              //暂禁止所有中断
   INTCON = 0;
   PORTA = 0B000000000;
                              //PA 输入输出 0-输出 1-输入
   TRISA = 0B111010111:
                              //PA 端口上拉控制 1-开上拉 0-关上拉
   WPUA = 0B000000000;
   //WPUA2 = 0;//
                              //关 PA2 上拉
                              //Bit3=1 WDT MODE,PS=000=1:1 WDT RATE
   OPTION = 0B00001000;
                              //Bit7(PAPU)=0 ENABLED PULL UP PA
                              //Bit6->0,禁止 PA4, PC5 稳压输出(60F01x 保留位)
   MSCKCON = 0B000000000:
                              //Bit5->0,TIMER2 时钟为 Fosc(60F01x 保留位)
                              //Bit4->0,禁止 LVR(60F01x O 版之前)
                              //Bit4->0, LVREN 使能时,
                              //开启 LVR(60F01x O 版及 O 版后)
                              //Bit4->1, LVREN 使能时,工作时开启 LVR,
                              //睡眠时自动关闭 LVR(60F01x O 版及 O 版之后)
}
* 函数名称: DelayUs
* 功能: 短延时函数 --16M-4T--大概快 1%左右.
* 输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time*2 Us
* 返回参数:无
void DelayUs(unsigned char Time)
   unsigned char a;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
      NOP();
}
/*_____
* 函数名称: DelayMs
        短延时函数
* 功能:
* 输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time ms
* 返回参数:无
```

```
void DelayMs(unsigned char Time)
{
   unsigned char a,b;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
       for(b=0;b<5;b++)
                        //快 1%
           DelayUs(98);
   }
}
   函数名称: DelayS
   功能:
             短延时函数
   输入参数: Time 延时时间长度 延时时长 Time S
   返回参数:无
void DelayS(unsigned char Time)
   unsigned char a,b;
   for(a=0;a<Time;a++)
       for(b=0;b<10;b++)
           DelayMs(100);
   }
}
   函数名: IIC_Start
   功能:
           产生 IIC 起始信号
   输入:
   输出:
void IIC_Start(void)
   SDA_OUT;
                               //SDA 线输出
   IIC_SDA=1;
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SDA=0;
                               //START:when CLK is high,DATA change form high to low
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SCL=0;
                               //钳住 I2C 总线,准备发送或接收数据
   DelayUs(10);
```



```
}
   函数名: IIC_Stop
   功能:
         产生 IIC 停止信号
   输入:
          无
   输出:
          无
void IIC_Stop(void)
                               //SDA 线输出
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC_SCL=0;
   IIC_SDA=0;
                               //STOP:when CLK is high DATA change form low to high
   DelayUs(10);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(10);
                               //发送 I2C 总线结束信号
   IIC_SDA=1;
   DelayUs(10);
}
 * 函数名: IIC_Wait_Ack
   功能: 等待应答信号到来
   输入: 无
   输出: 返回值: 1,接收应答失败
                 0,接收应答成功
unsigned char IIC_Wait_Ack(void)
   unsigned char ucErrTime=0;
   SDA_IN;
                               //SDA 设置为输入
   IIC_SDA=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   while(IIC_SDA)
       ucErrTime++;
       if(ucErrTime>250)
                               //等待超时
          IIC_Stop();
          return 1;
       }
   }
   IIC_SCL=0;
                               //时钟输出 0
   return 0;
```

```
}
 * 函数名: IIC Ack
   功能: 产生 ACK 应答
* 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
*/
void IIC_Ack(void)
{
   IIC_SCL=0;
                           //SDA 线输出
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC_SDA=0;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=0;
}
 * 函数名: IIC_NAck
* 功能: 不产生 ACK 应答
 * 输入: 无
* 输出: 无
void IIC_NAck(void)
   IIC_SCL=0;
                           //SDA 线输出
   SDA_OUT;
   IIC_SDA=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=1;
   DelayUs(5);
   IIC_SCL=0;
* 函数名: IIC_Send_Byte
* 功能: IIC 发送一个字节
   输入: 写入要发送的一个人字节数据 txd
* 输出: 无
void IIC_Send_Byte(unsigned char txd)
{
   unsigned char t;
   SDA_OUT;
                            //SDA 线输出
```

```
//拉低时钟开始数据传输
   IIC_SCL=0;
   for(t=0;t<8;t++)
       if((txd&0x80)>7)
           IIC_SDA=1;
       else
           IIC_SDA=0;
       txd<<=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=1;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=0;
       DelayUs(5);
}
  函数名: IIC_Read_Byte
   功能:
         IIC 读一个字节
   输入:
           无
   输出:
           读出存储器里面的数据并返回 receive
unsigned char IIC_Read_Byte(void)
   unsigned char i,receive=0;
                                 //SDA 设置为输入
   SDA IN;
   for(i=0;i<8;i++)
       IIC_SCL=0;
       DelayUs(5);
       IIC_SCL=1;
       receive<<=1;
       if(IIC_SDA)receive++;
       DelayUs(5);
   IIC_NAck();
                                 //发送 nACK
   return receive;
}
   函数名: IIC_READ
   功能:
           IIC 读出制定位置的数据
   输入:
           address
```

```
读出 address 存储器里面的数据 iicdata
   输出:
    */
 unsigned char IIC_READ(unsigned char address)
    unsigned char iicdata = 0;
   IIC_READ_Begin:
        IIC_Start();
        IIC_Send_Byte(0xa0);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_READ_Begin;
                                                  //填要读的数据地址
        IIC_Send_Byte(address);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_READ_Begin;
        IIC_Start();
        IIC_Send_Byte(0xa1);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_READ_Begin;
        iicdata=IIC_Read_Byte();
        IIC_Stop();
       return iicdata;
    }
    函数名: IIC_WRITE
   功能: IIC 把数据 data 写入制定的位置 address
   输入:
           address, data
   输出:
void IIC WRITE(unsigned char address, unsigned char data)
    IIC_WRITE_Begin:
       IIC_Start();
        IIC_Send_Byte(0xa0);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Send_Byte(address);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Send_Byte(data);
        if(IIC_Wait_Ack())goto IIC_WRITE_Begin;
        IIC_Stop();
    }
    函数名: main
    功能:
            主函数
   输入:
            无
```



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