### 1.

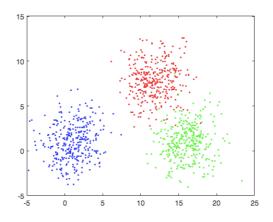
(a.) • : generated dataset

randn('seed',0); Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

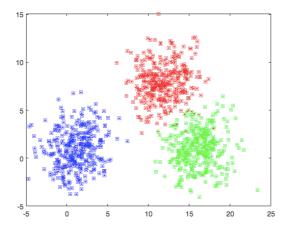
C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[4 0;0 4])

C2:紅色(m2=[12;8] S2=[4 0;0 4])

C3:綠色(m3=[16;1] S3=[4 0;0 4])

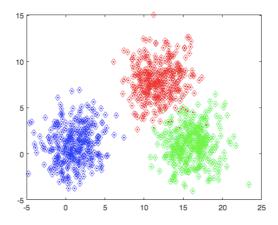


- (b.)
  - : generated dataset Bayesian classifier:
- ☐: Bayesian classifier predict

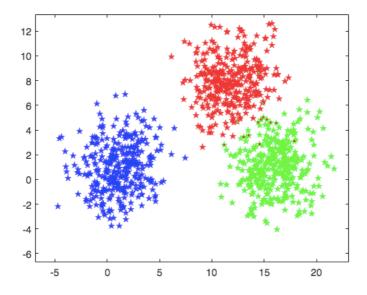


- : generated dataset

  Mahalanobis classifier
- ♦: Mahalanobis classifier predict



# • : generated dataset \*: Euclidean classifier predict Euclidean classifier



(c.)

Classifier	Bayesian	Mahalanobis	Euclidean
Error	0.014	0.014	0.014

### 2.

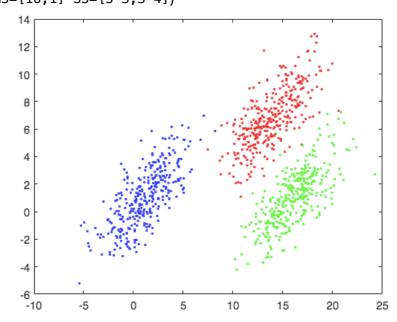
#### (a.) • : generated dataset

randn('seed',0); Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

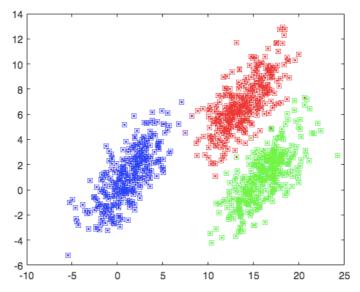
C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[5 3;3 4])

C2:紅色(m2=[14;7] S2=[5 3;3 4])

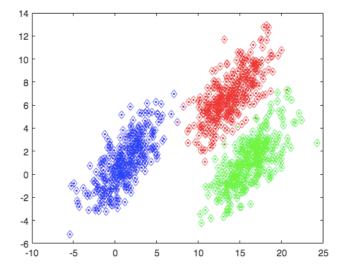
C3:綠色(m3=[16;1] S3=[5 3;3 4])



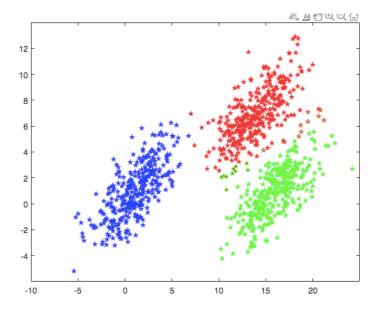
• : generated dataset  $\square$ : Bayesian classifier predict Bayesian classifier:



• : generated dataset • : Mahalanobis classifier predict Mahalanobis classifier



• : generated dataset \*: Euclidean classifier predict Euclidean classifier



Classifier	Bayesian	Mahalanobis	Euclidean
Error	0.007	0.007	0.02

## 3.

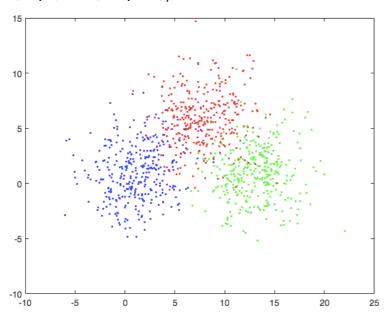
#### (a.) • : generated dataset

randn('seed',0); Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[6 0;0 6])

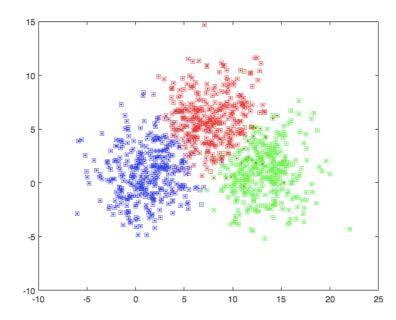
C2:紅色(m2=[8;6] S2=[6 0;0 6])

C3:綠色(m3=[13;1] S3=[6 0;0 6])

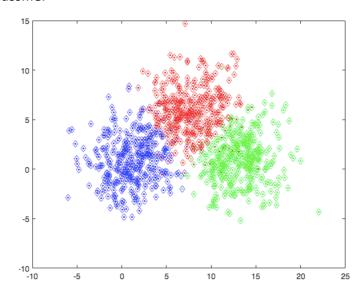


#### (b.)

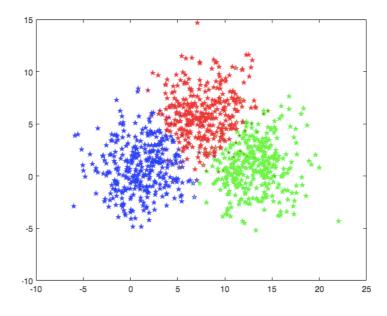
#### 



• : generated dataset • : Mahalanobis classifier predict Mahalanobis classifier



• : generated dataset \*: Euclidean classifier predict Euclidean classifier



(c.)

Classifier	Bayesian	Mahalanobis	Euclidean
Error	0.077	0.077	0.077

(a.)

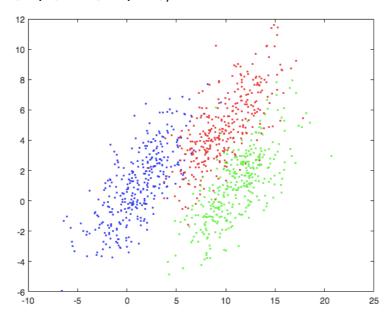
• : generated dataset

randn('seed',0); Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[7 4;4 5])

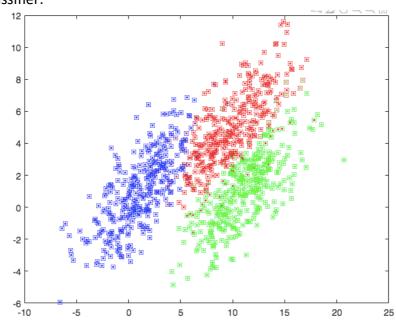
C2:紅色(m2=[10;5] S2=[7 4;4 5])

C3:綠色(m3=[11;1] S3=[7 4;4 5])

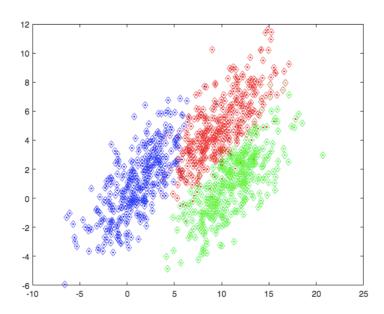


(b.)

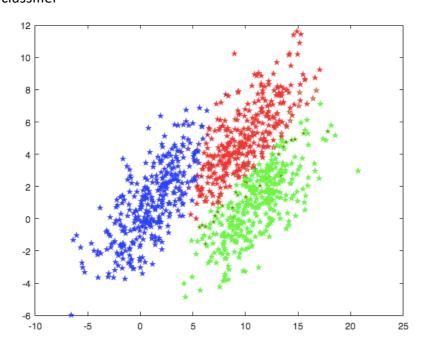
• : generated dataset  $\square$ : Bayesian classifier predict Bayesian classifier:



• : generated dataset • : Mahalanobis classifier predict Mahalanobis classifier:



• : generated dataset \*: Euclidean classifier predict Euclidean classifier



(c.)

Classifier	Bayesian	Mahalanobis	Euclidean
Error	0.075	0.075	0.123

(a.)

• : generated dataset

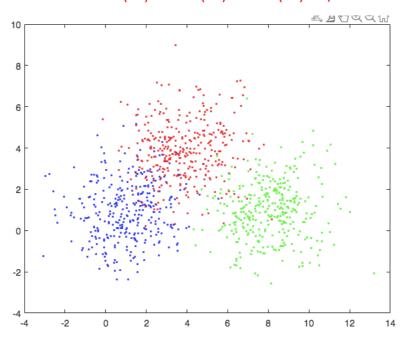
randn('seed',0);

C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[2 0;0 2])

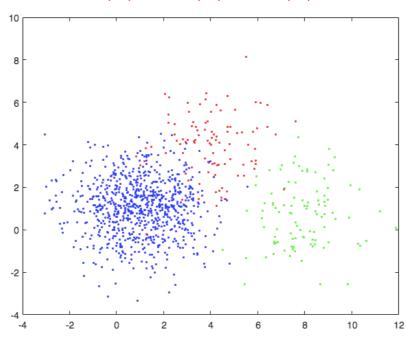
C2:紅色(m2=[4;4] S2=[2 0;0 2])

C3:綠色(m3=[8;1] S3=[2 0;0 2])

### Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

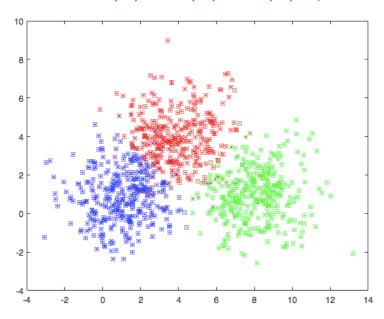


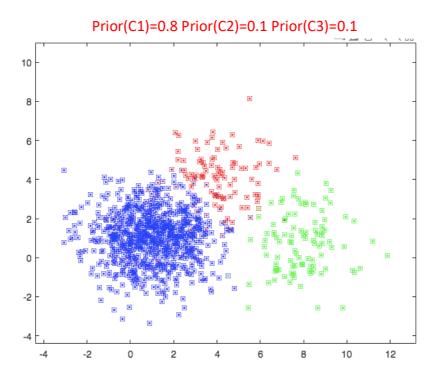
Prior(C1)=0.8 Prior(C2)=0.1 Prior(C3)=0.1



• : generated dataset  $\square$ : Bayesian classifier predict Bayesian classifier:

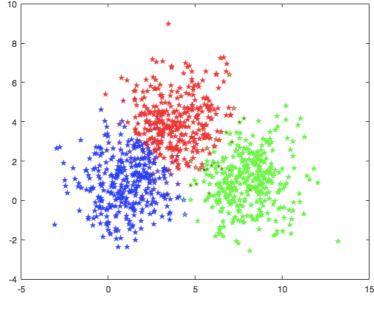
Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3



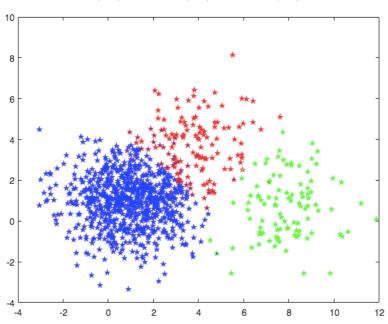


#### Euclidean classifier





Prior(C1)=0.8 Prior(C2)=0.1 Prior(C3)=0.1



(c.)

Prior(C1)== Prior(C2)== Prior(C3)==1/3

Classifier	Bayesian	Euclidean
Error	0.084	0.084

Prior(C1)=0.8 Prior(C2)=0.1 Prior(C3)=0.1

Classifier	Bayesian	Euclidean
Error	0.03	0.052

#### **6.** (使用不同 random seed 生產 X3 及 Z dataset)

• : generated dataset(X3) randn('seed',0);

C1:藍色(m1=[1;1] S1=[6 0;0 6])

C2:紅色(m2=[8;6] S2=[6 0;0 6])

C3:綠色(m3=[13;1] S3=[6 0;0 6])

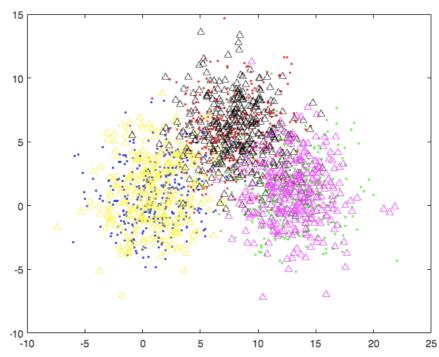
training data(Z)

randn('seed',100);

C1: 黄色(m1=[1;1] S1=[6 0;0 6])

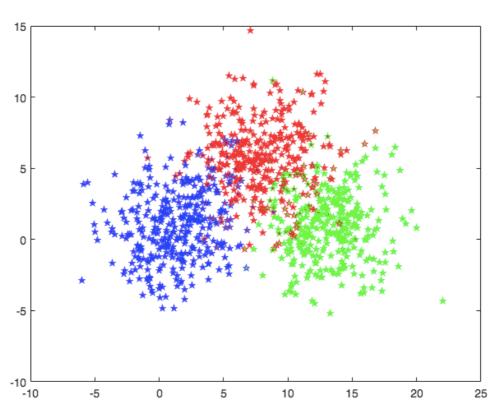
C2:黑色(m2=[8;6] S2=[6 0;0 6])

C3:紫色(m3=[13;1] S3=[6 0;0 6])

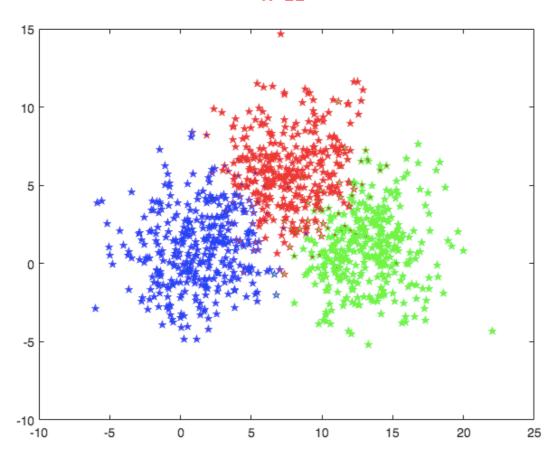


(a.) • : generated dataset ★: KNN classifier predict









KNN-Classifier	K=1	K=11
Error	0.121	0.095