
Back Propagation in (Artificial) Neural Networks (NN)

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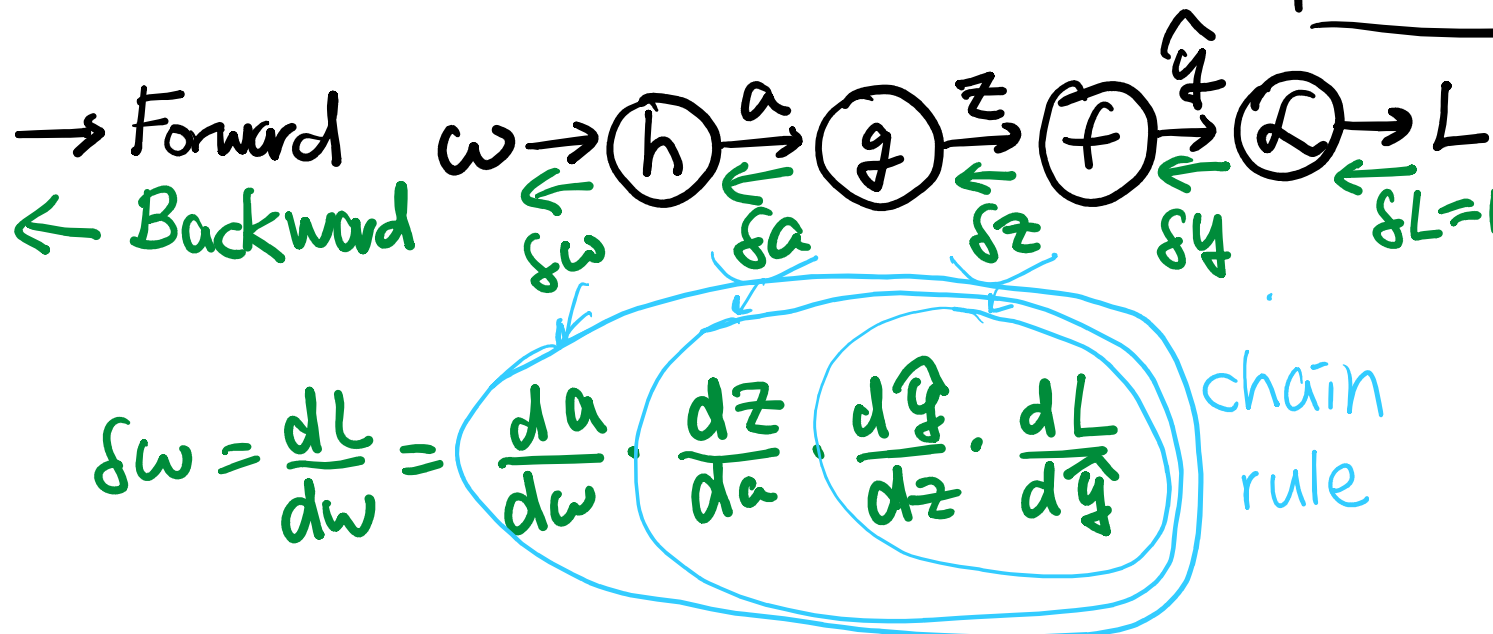


Reverse Automatic Differentiation (autodiff)

- ▶ \sim = Back-Propagation
- ▶ \sim = "tape"
- ▶ The data structure for storing the intermediate variable w_i

(Ex) $L = \mathcal{L} \circ f \circ g \circ h(w)$
 $= \mathcal{L}(f(g(h(w))))$

$$\delta a = \frac{dL}{da}$$



Reverse Automatic Differentiation (autodiff)

