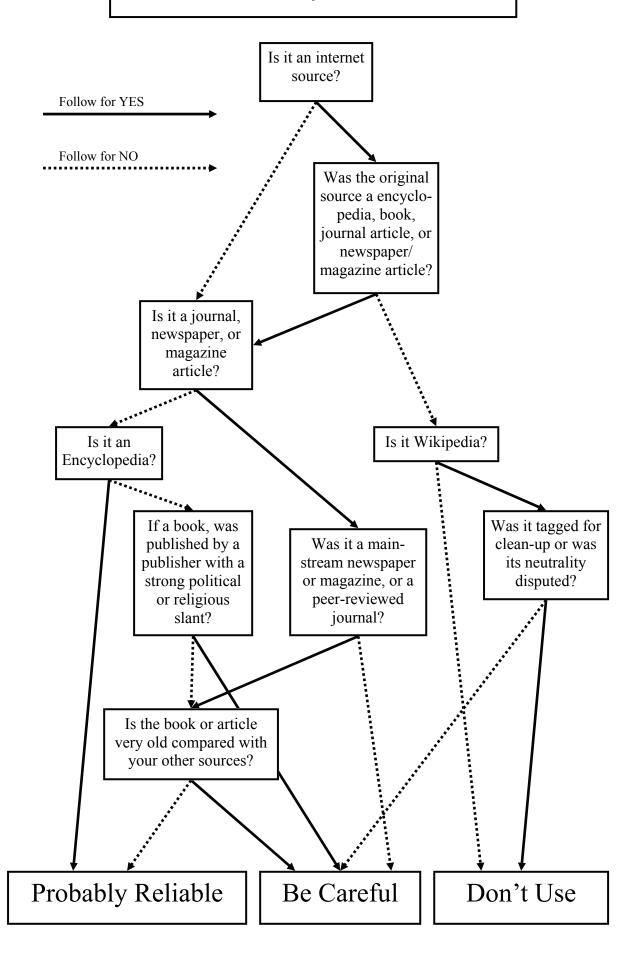
## **Secondary Sources**



## Primary Sources: questions to ask

- Who is the author?
  - o Is the author unknown?
  - o If so, did the author conceil his/her identity?
  - Was the author contemporary to the subject matter described?
  - Is the author representative of the general population?
- What type of document is it?
  - o a public declaration?
  - o a religious text?
  - o the record of a financial transaction?
  - o a personal letter or private document?
- Who was the audience?
  - Was the target audience the general public?
  - Was this document personal/private and/or supposed to be secret?
- What was the author's motive?
  - o Is the author trying to change our opinion?
  - o Is the author issuing commands?
- What are the author's biases?
  - What personal stake does the author have with the issues discussed?
  - o How might the author's religion or other deeply held beliefs color his or her view?
  - o How might the author's gender or class color his/her view?