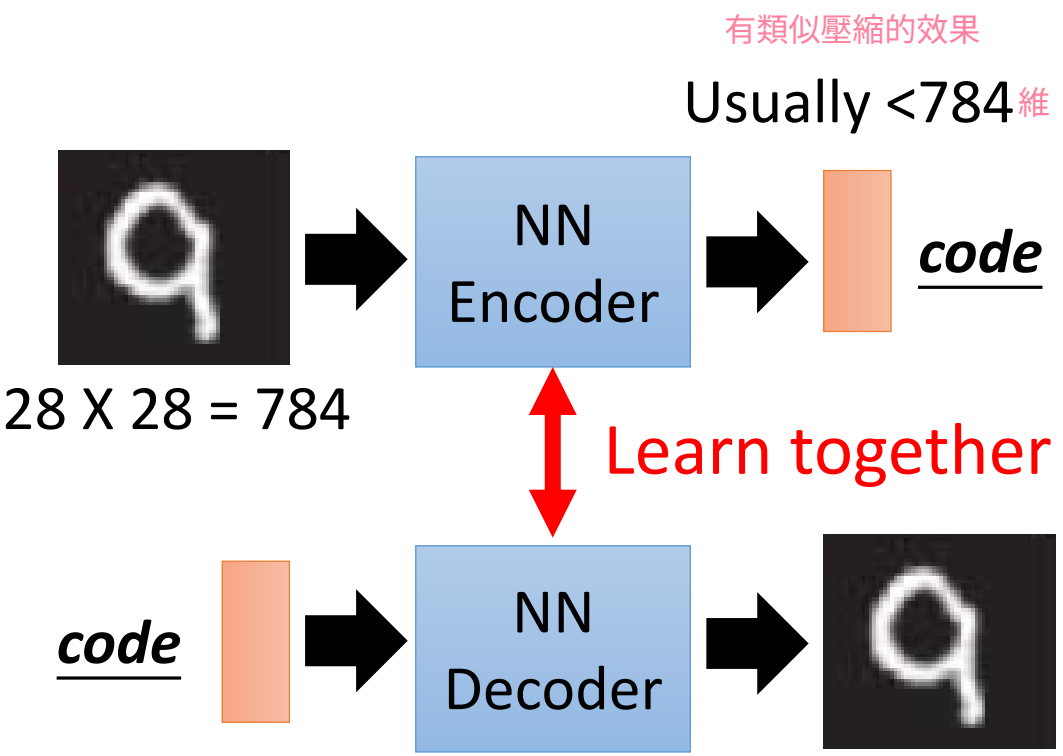
Unsupervised Learning:
Deep Auto-encoder

Unsupervised Learning

“We expect unsupervised learning to become far more important in the longer term. Human and animal learning is largely unsupervised: we discover the structure of the world by observing it, not by being told the name of every object.”
– LeCun, Bengio, Hinton, Nature 2015

As I've said in previous statements: most of human and animal learning is unsupervised learning. If intelligence was a cake, unsupervised learning would be the cake, supervised learning would be the icing on the cake, and reinforcement learning would be the cherry on the cake. We know how to make the icing and the cherry, but we don't know how to make the cake.
- Yann LeCun, March 14, 2016 (Facebook)

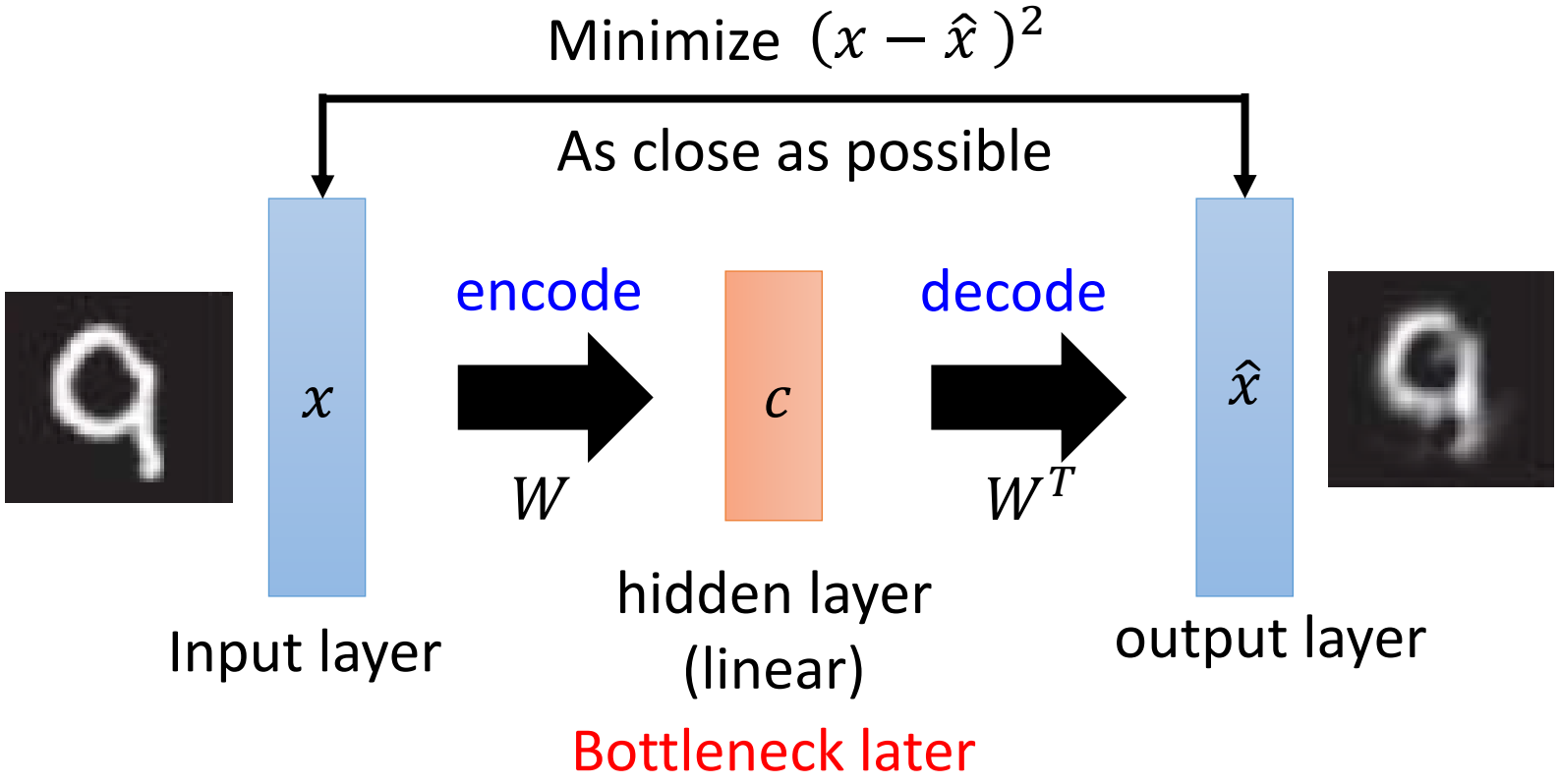
Auto-encoder



Compact representation of the input object

Can reconstruct the original object

Recap: PCA



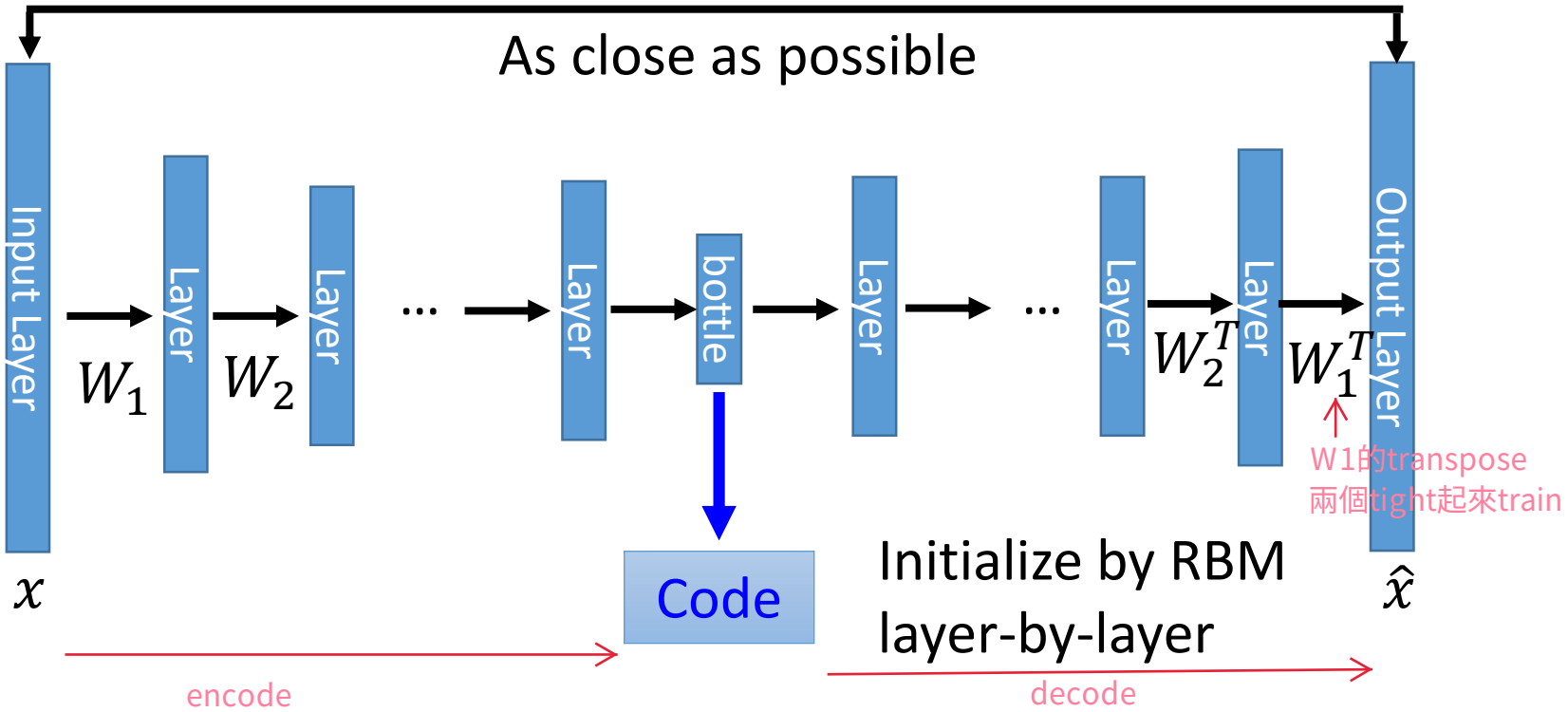
Output of the hidden layer is the code

Deep Auto-encoder

Symmetric is not necessary.

但現在常見的做法是用反向傳遞直接train，weight不一定要前後對稱相同

- Of course, the auto-encoder can be deep



Reference: Hinton, Geoffrey E., and Ruslan R. Salakhutdinov. "Reducing the dimensionality of data with neural networks." *Science* 313.5786 (2006): 504-507

Deep Auto-encoder

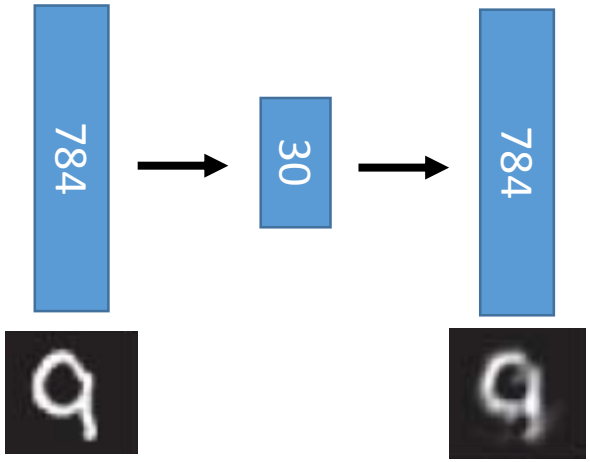
(藍色是幾維的意思，EX:784維)

Original Image

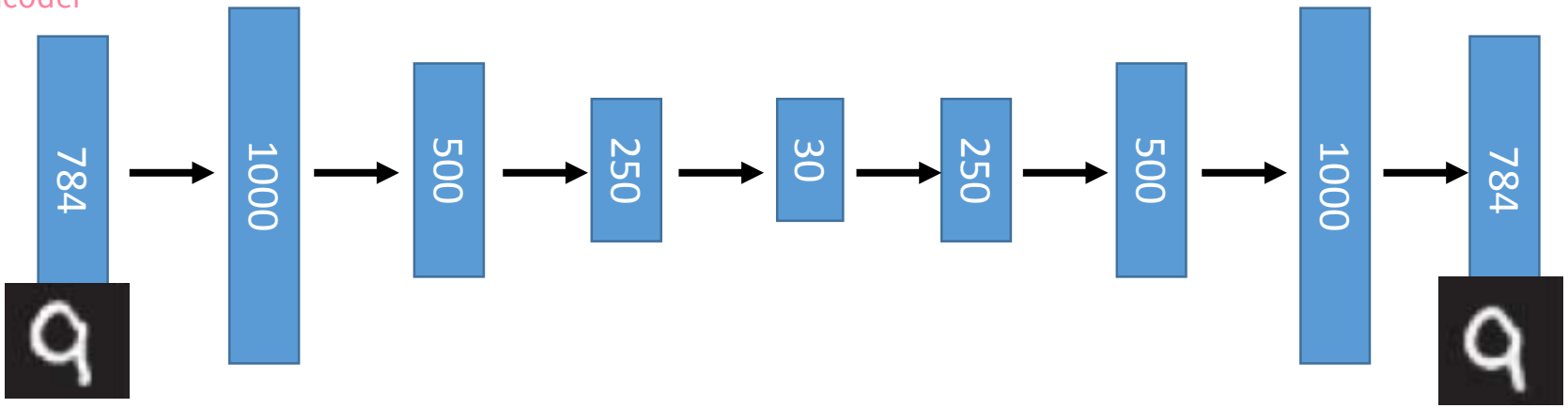
PCA

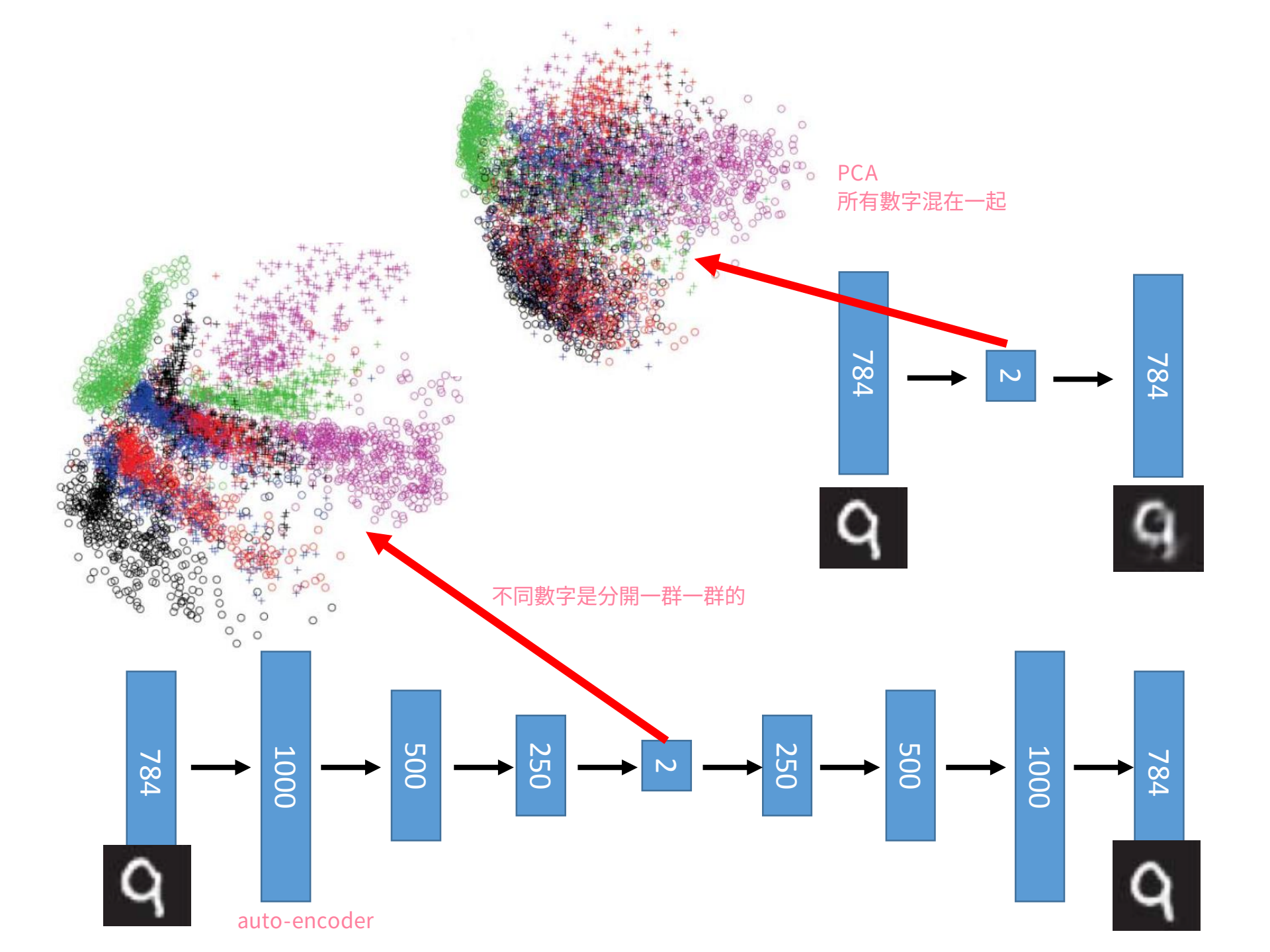
Deep Auto-encoder

PCA



auto-encoder




PCA
所有數字混在一起
784
2
784
不同數字是分開一群一群的
784
1000
500
250
2
250
500
1000
784
auto-encoder

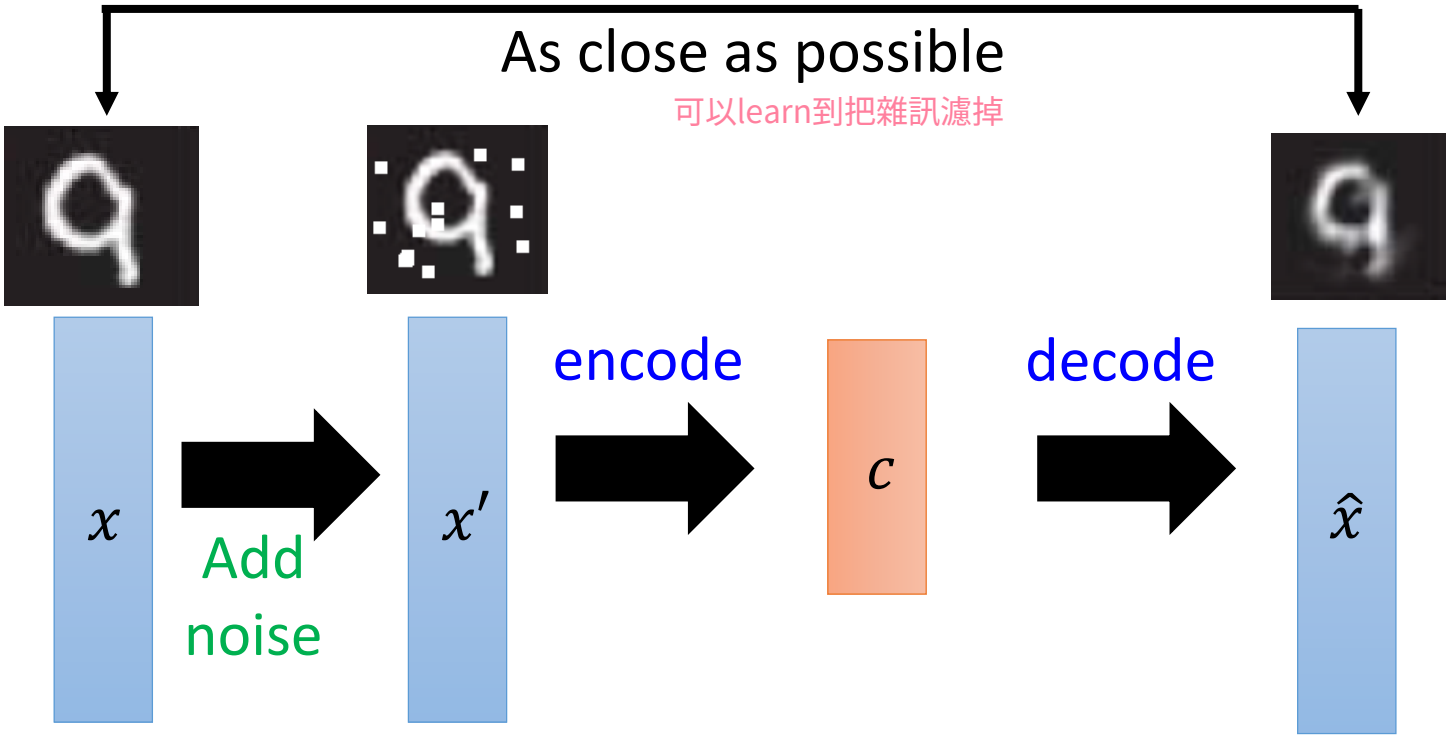
input改變時，minimize impact

Auto-encoder

More: Contractive auto-encoder

Ref: Rifai, Salah, et al. "Contractive auto-encoders: Explicit invariance during feature extraction." *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-11)*. 2011.

- De-noising auto-encoder

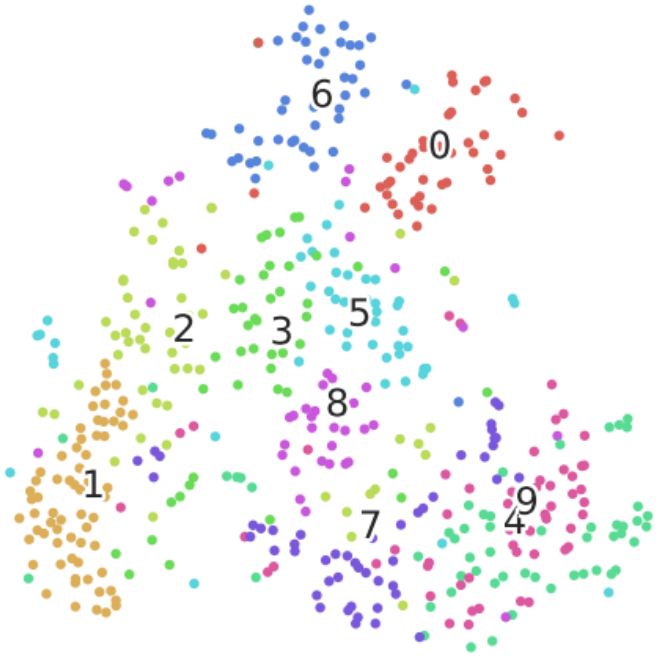


Vincent, Pascal, et al. "Extracting and composing robust features with denoising autoencoders." *ICML,* 2008.

Deep Auto-encoder - Example

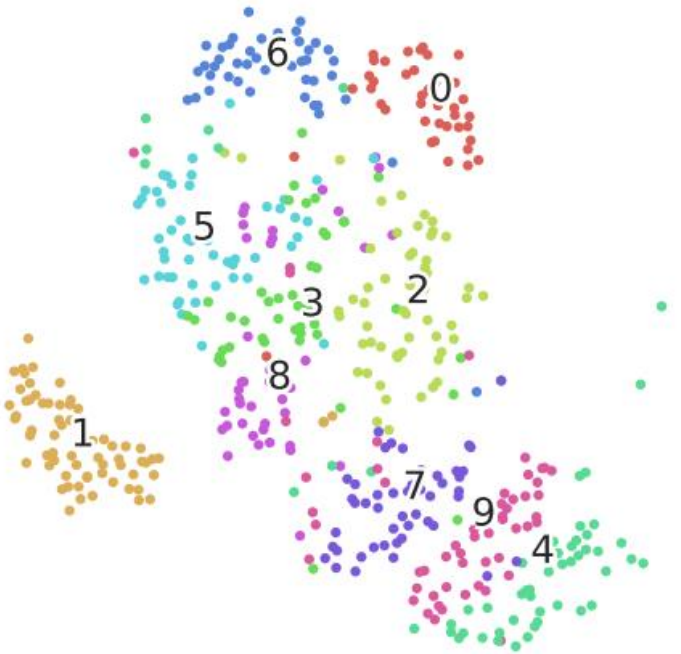
NN Encoder

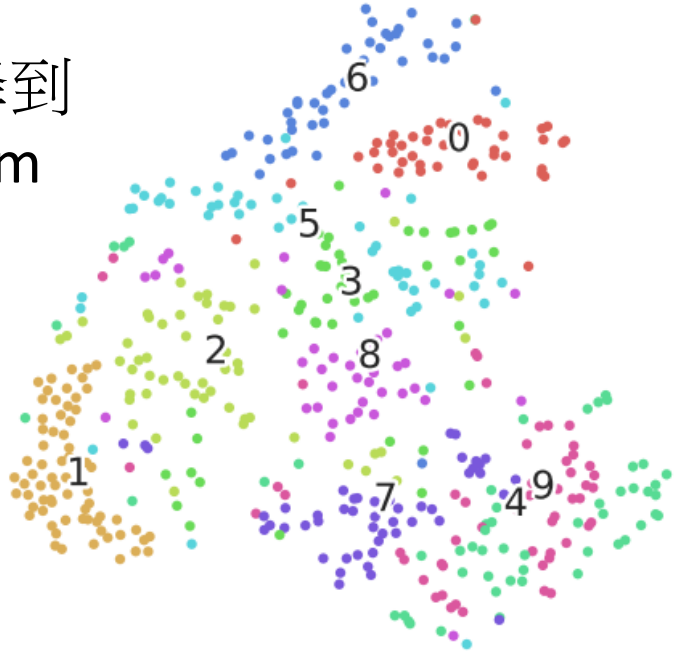
c



Pixel -> tSNE

PCA 降到 32-dim



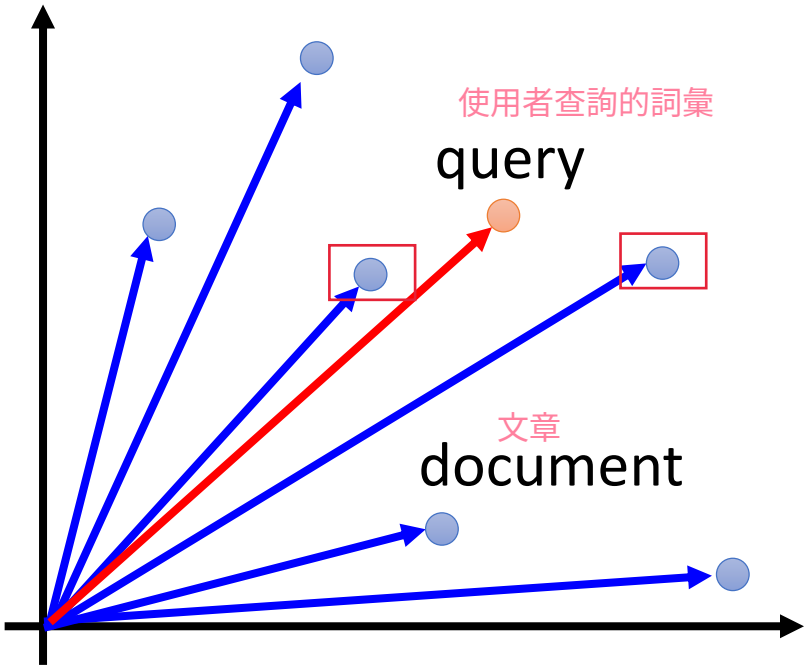


Auto-encoder – Text Retrieval

做文字搜尋

把每一篇文章壓成一個vector

Vector Space Model

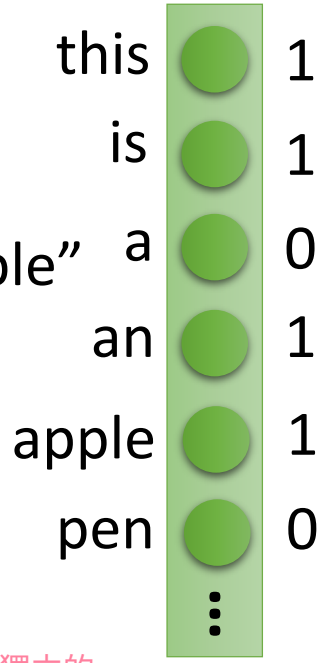


提取與紅點的cosine similarity較大的文章(框起來者)

文章表示成vector的方法

Bag-of-word

word string:
"This is an apple"



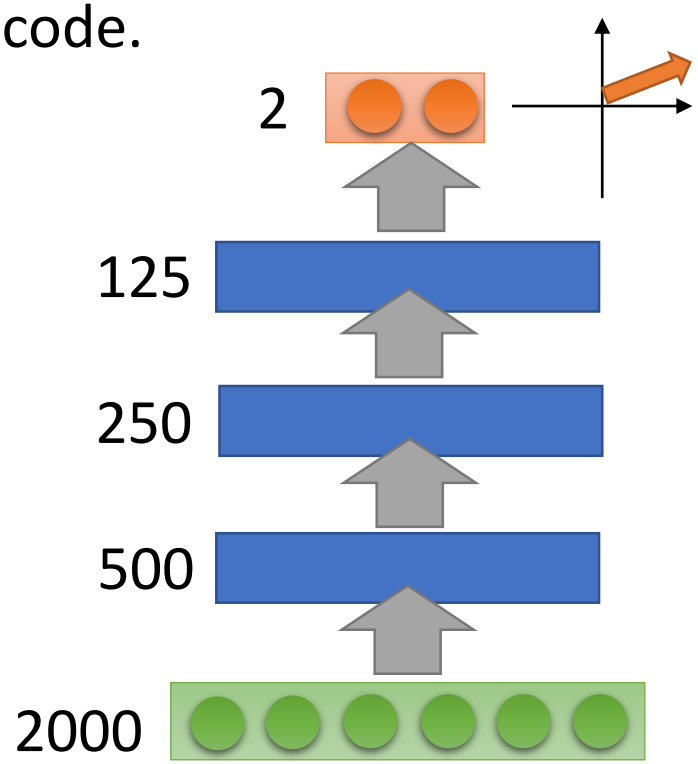
每個詞彙都是獨立的

Semantics are not considered.

所以這個模型很弱

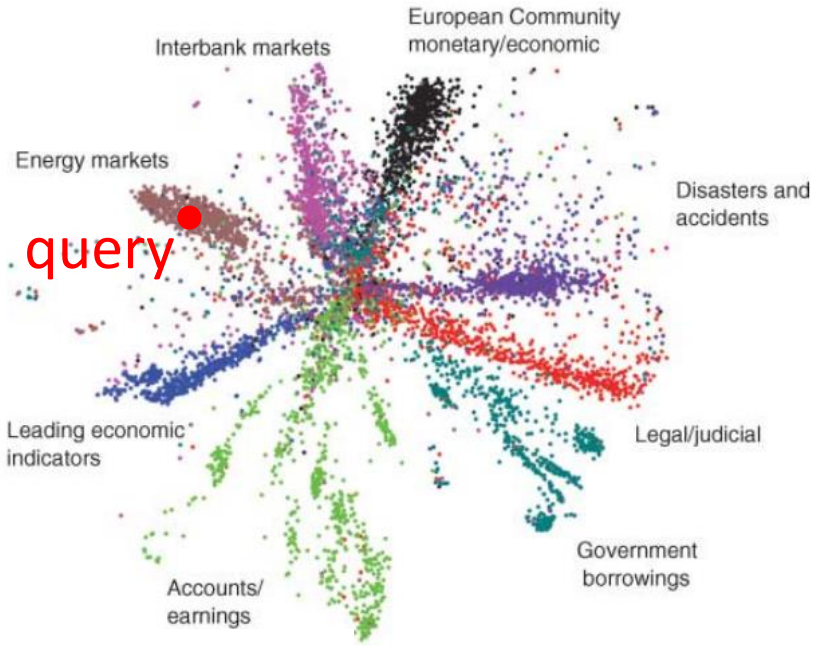
Auto-encoder – Text Retrieval

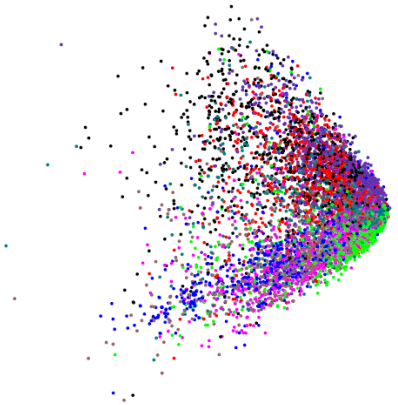
The documents talking about the same thing will have close code.



Bag-of-word

(document or query)





LSA: project documents to 2 latent topics

Auto-encoder – Similar Image Search

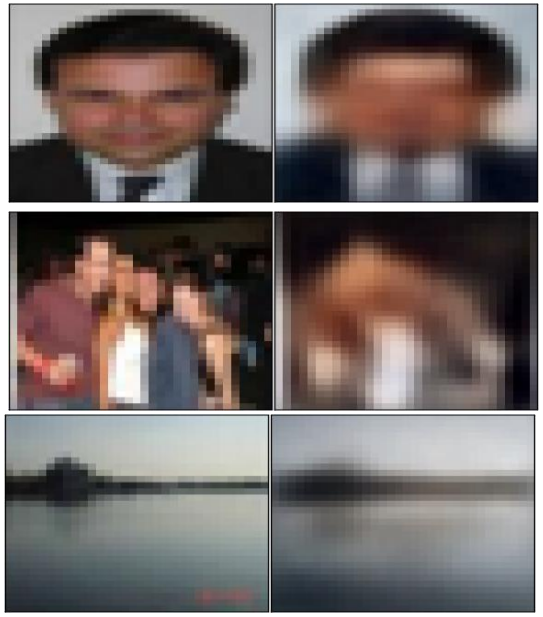
Retrieved using Euclidean distance in pixel intensity space

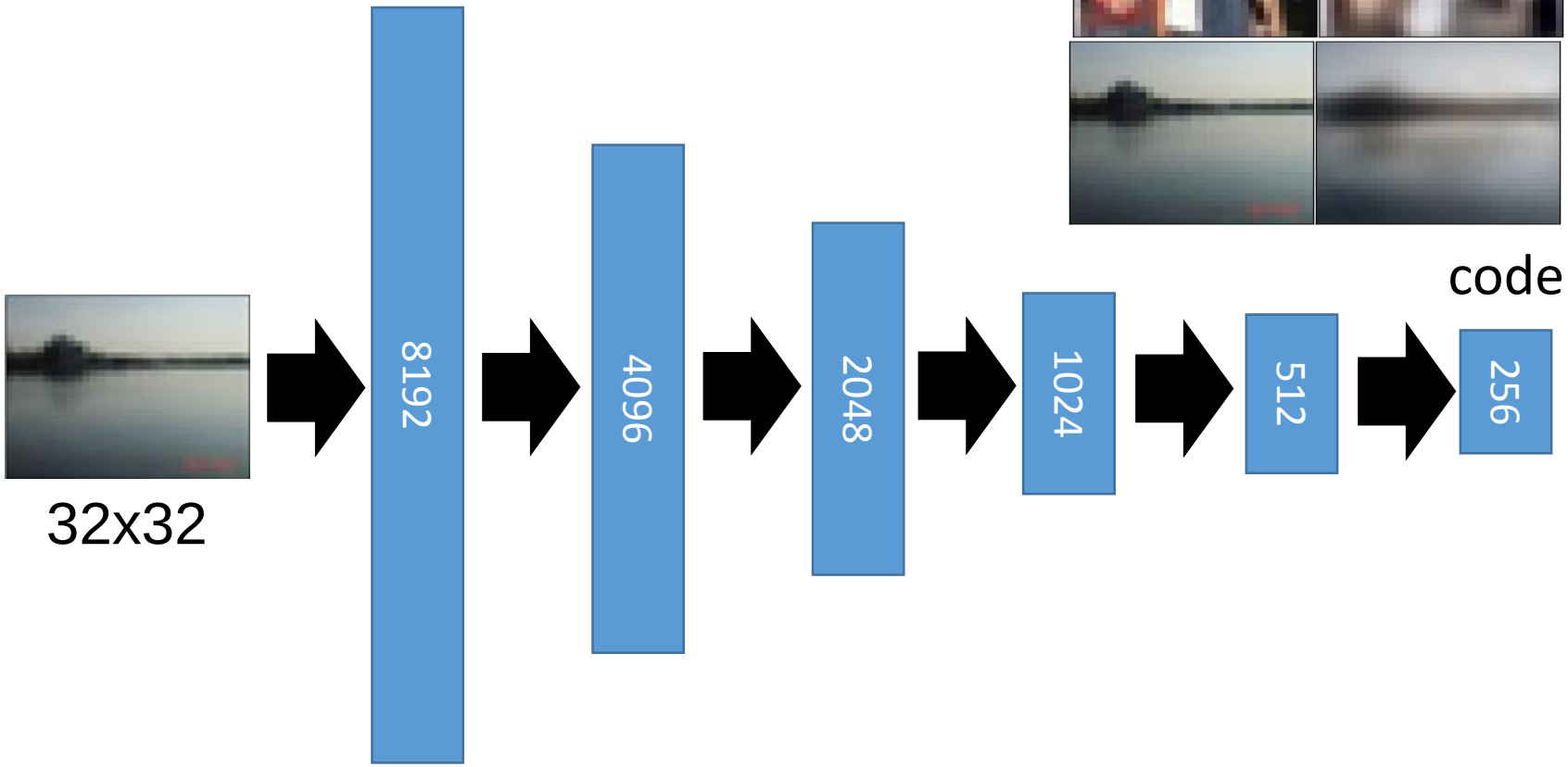
(Images from Hinton's slides on Coursera)

Reference: Krizhevsky, Alex, and Geoffrey E. Hinton. "Using very deep autoencoders for content-based image retrieval." *ESANN*. 2011.

Auto-encoder – Similar Image Search

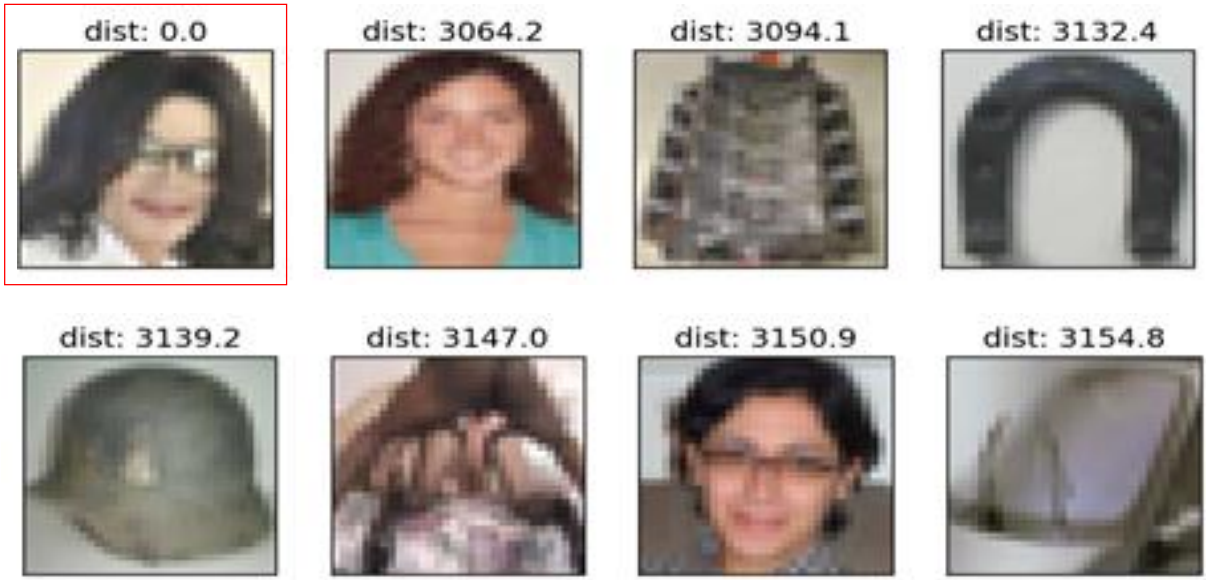
unsupervised，不缺data





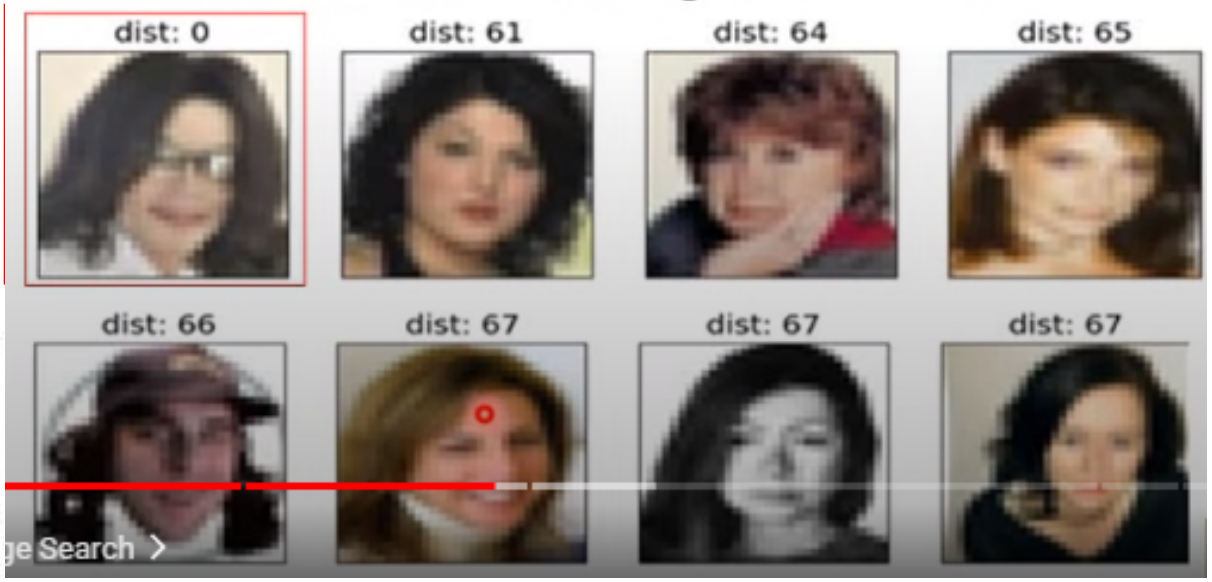
(crawl millions of images from the Internet)

Retrieved using Euclidean distance in pixel intensity space

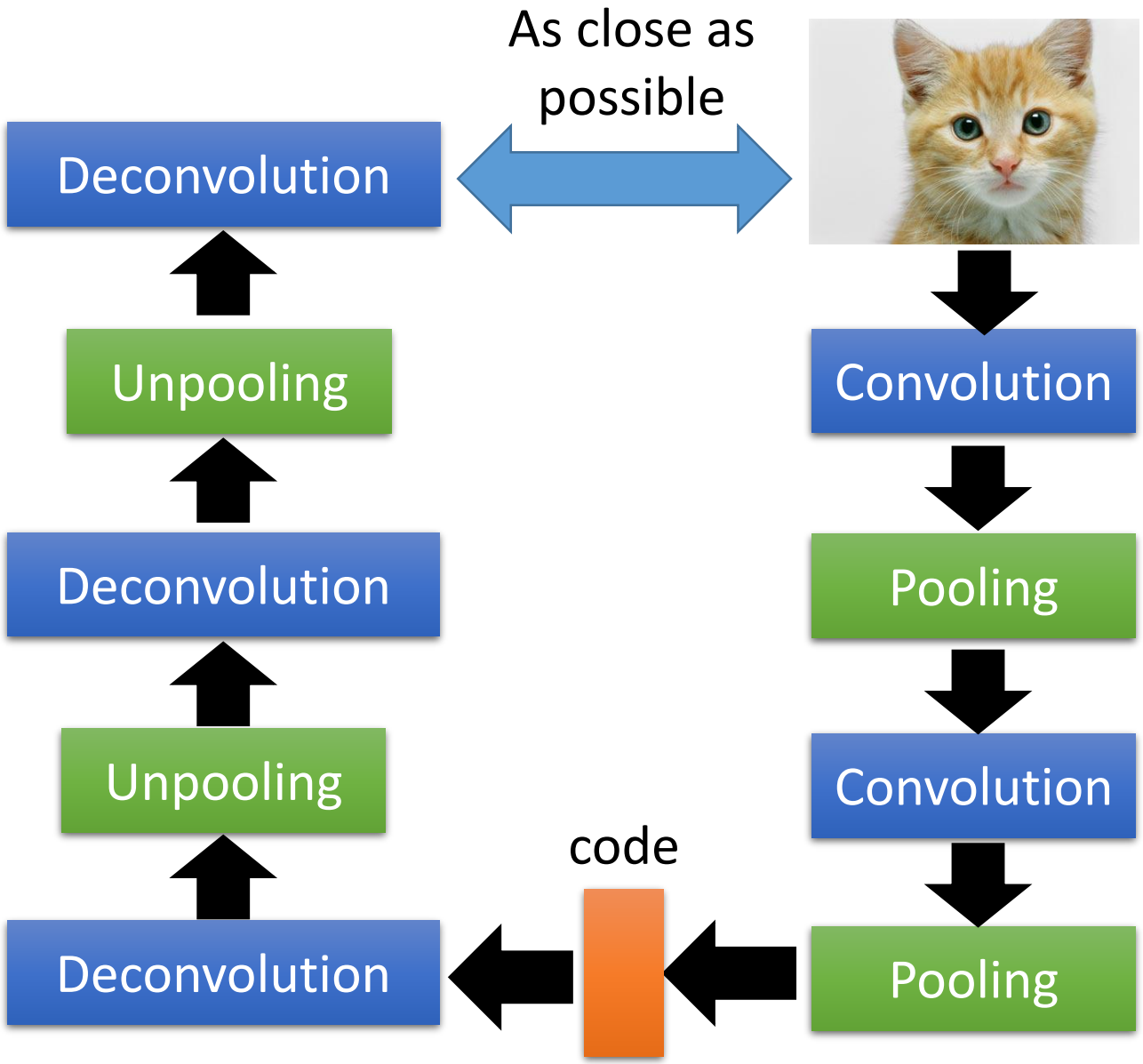


retrieved using 256 codes

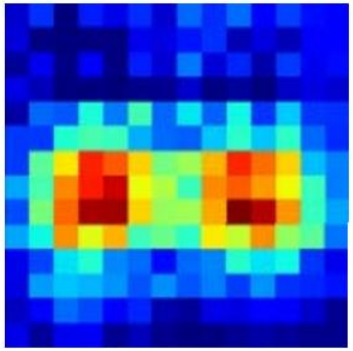
有一個class代表人臉



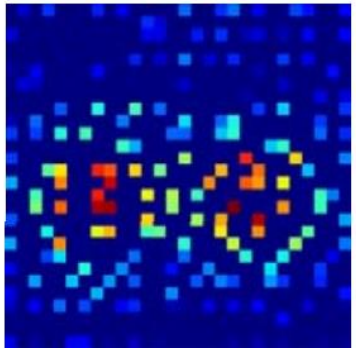
Auto-encoder for CNN



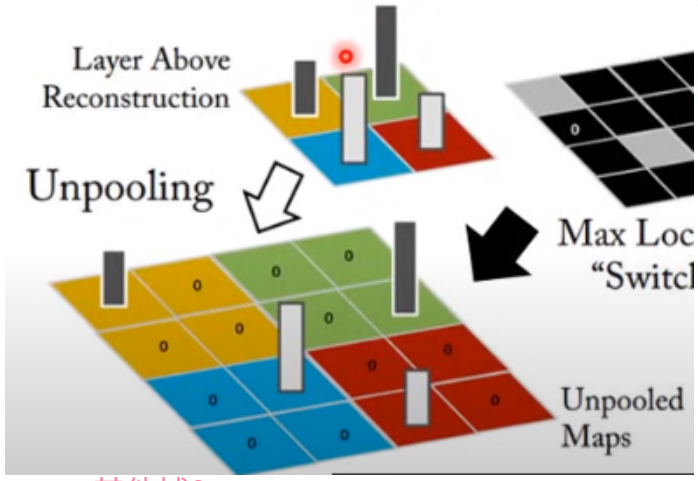
CNN -Unpooling



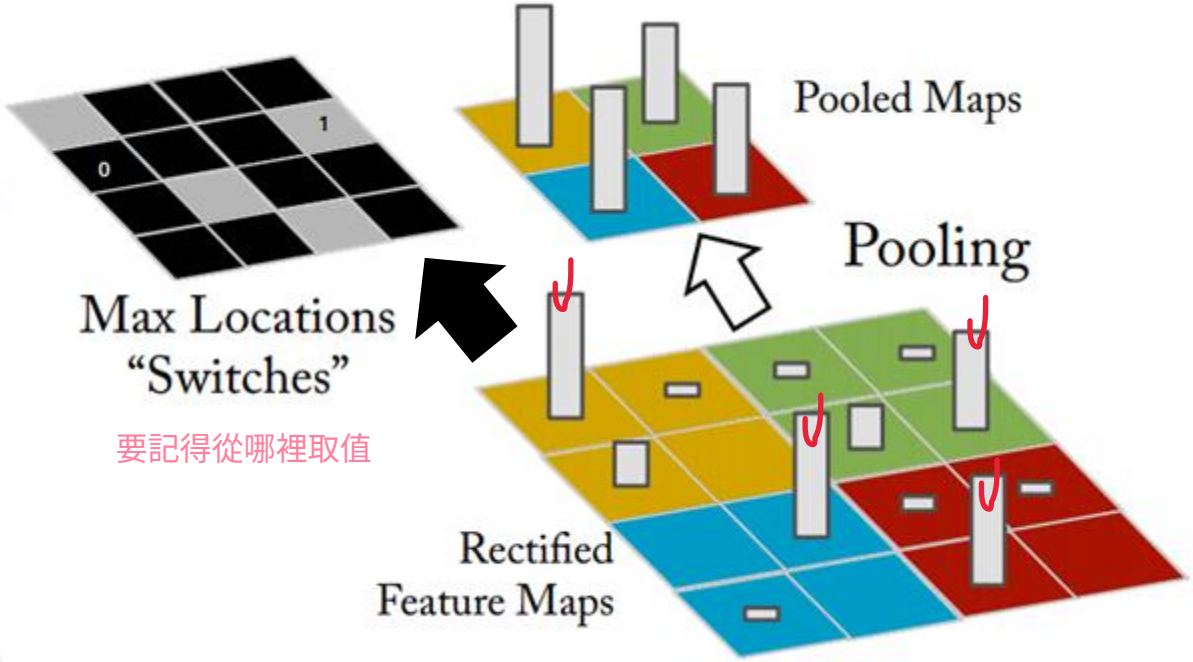
14 x 14



28 x 28



其他補0



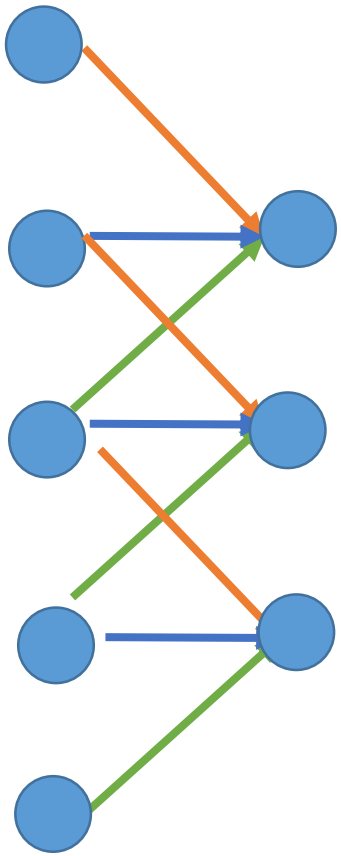
要記得從哪裡取值

Alternative: simply repeat the values

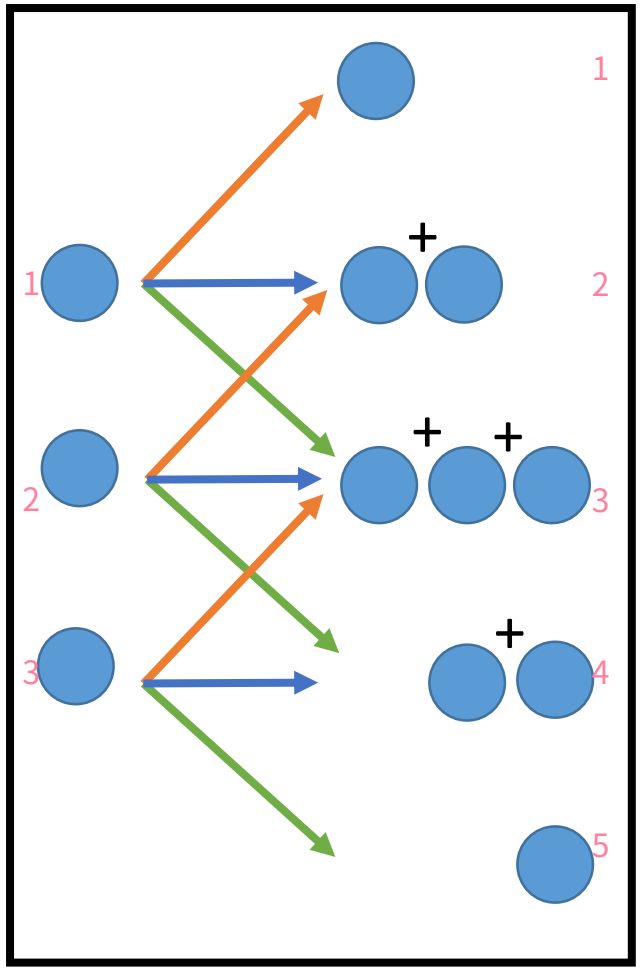
Source of image : https://leonardoaraujosantos.gitbooks.io/artificial-inteligence/content/image_segmentation.html

CNN
- Deconvolution

Actually, deconvolution is convolution.

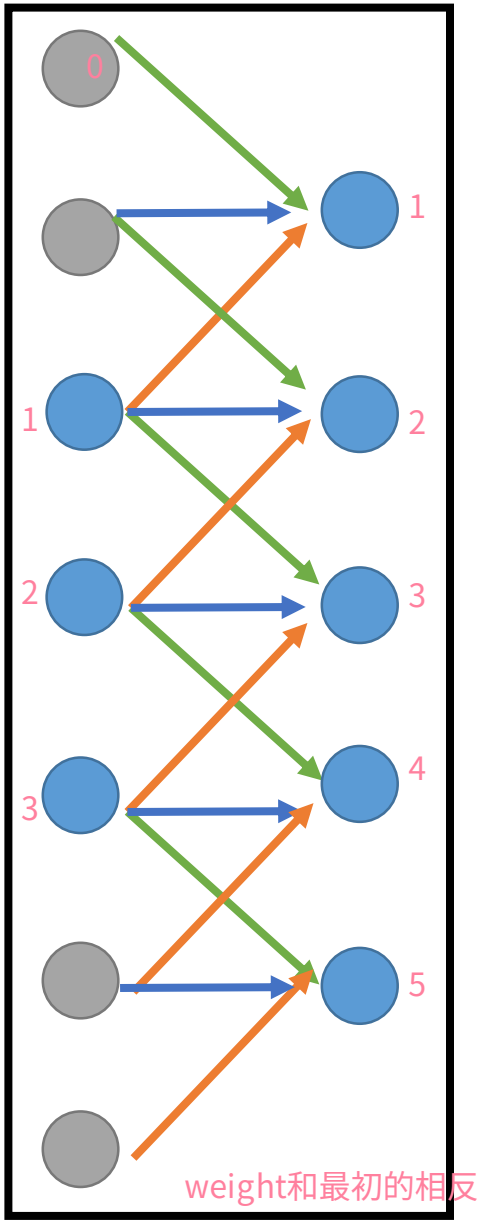


convolution
三個值變成一個值



deconvolution
一個值變成三個值

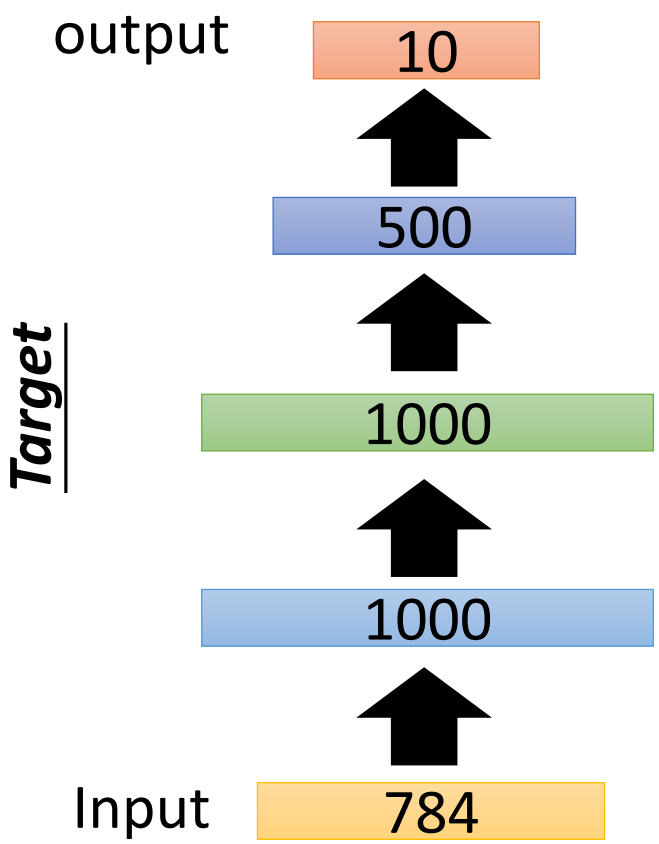
=



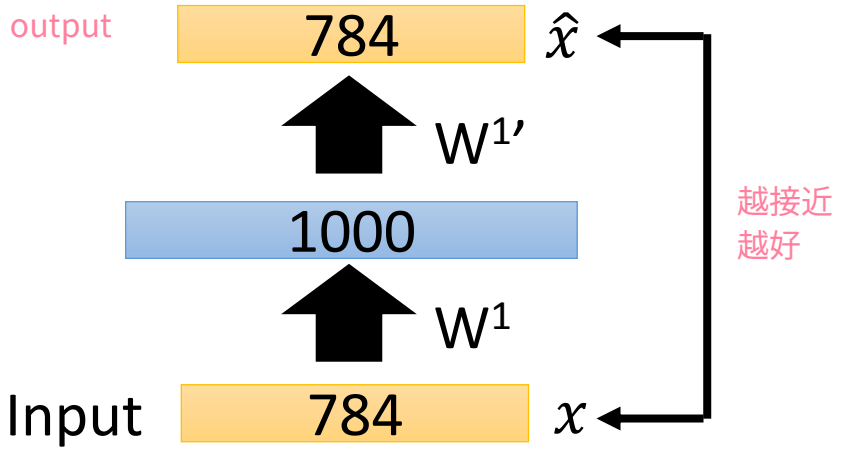
weight和最初的相反

Auto-encoder – Pre-training DNN

- Greedy Layer-wise Pre-training *again*



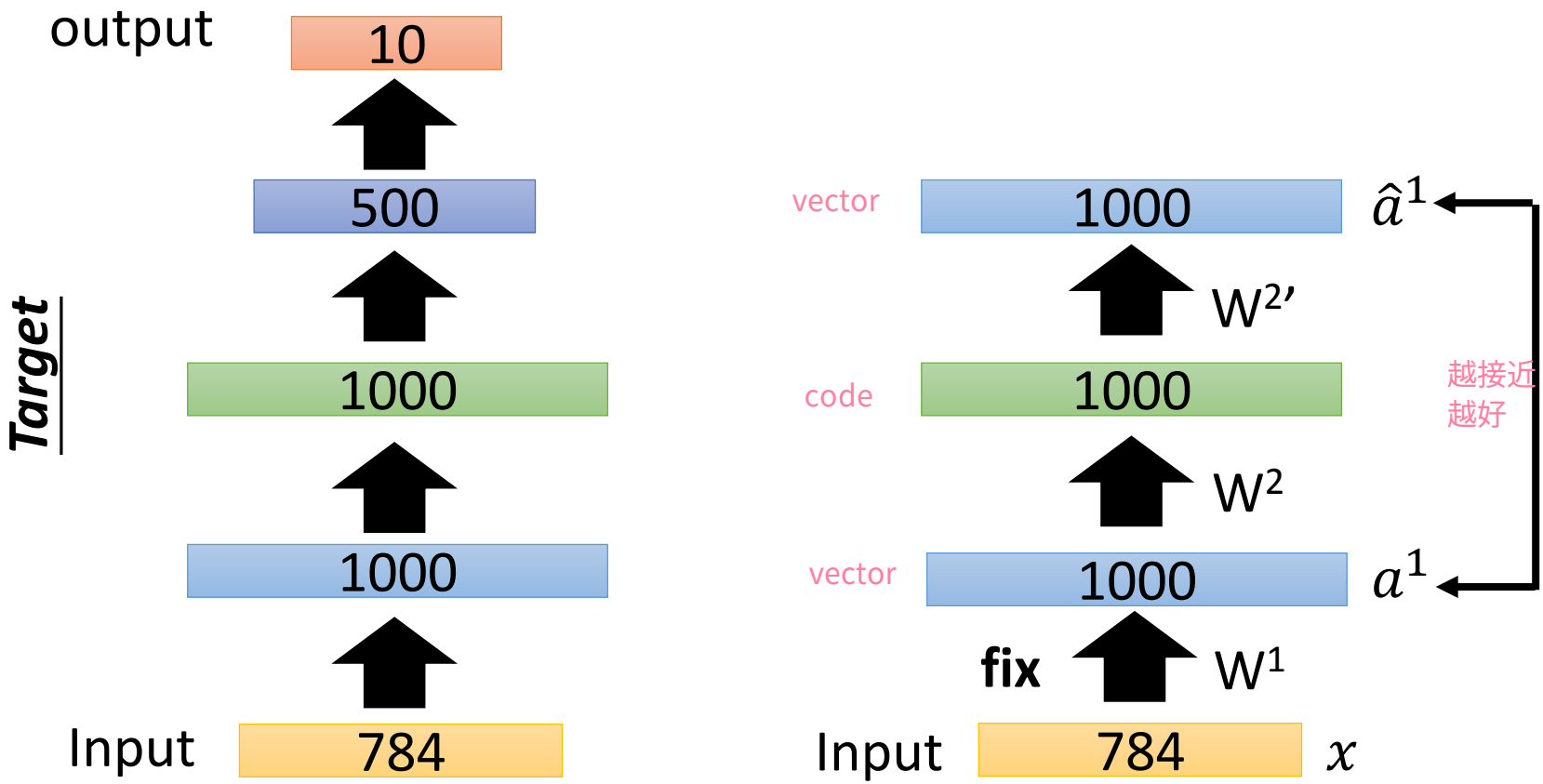
通常希望code比dimension還小



越接近越好

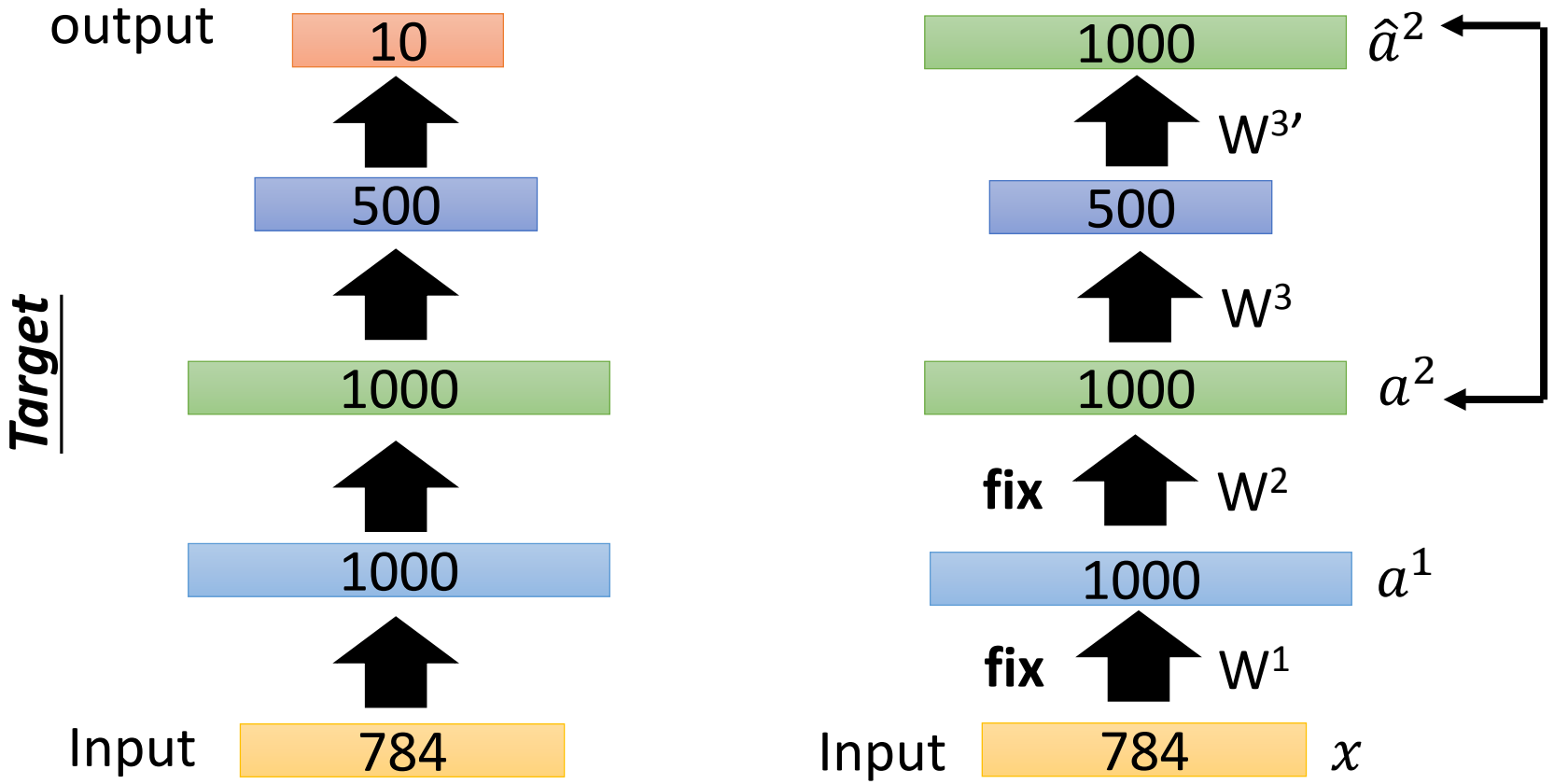
Auto-encoder – Pre-training DNN

- Greedy Layer-wise Pre-training *again*



Auto-encoder – Pre-training DNN

- Greedy Layer-wise Pre-training *again*

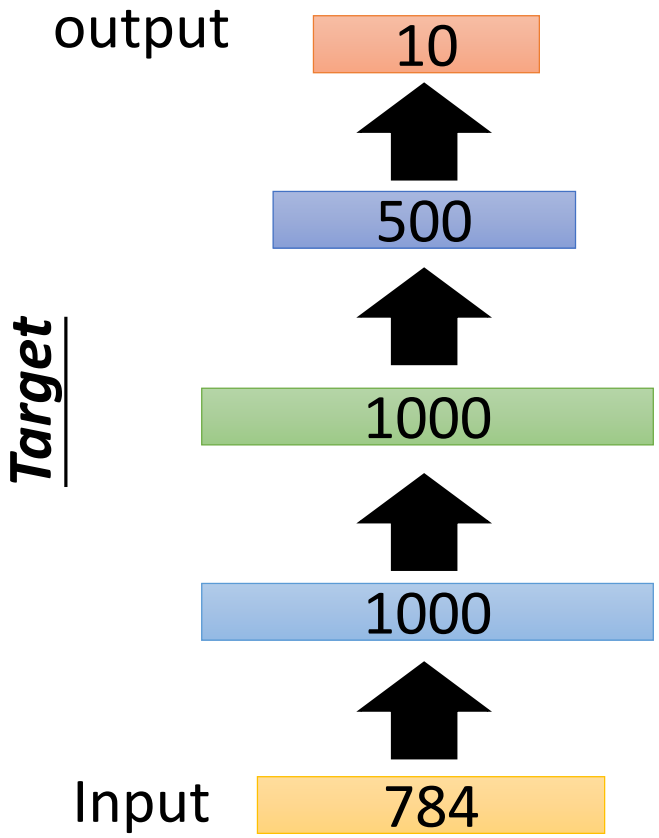


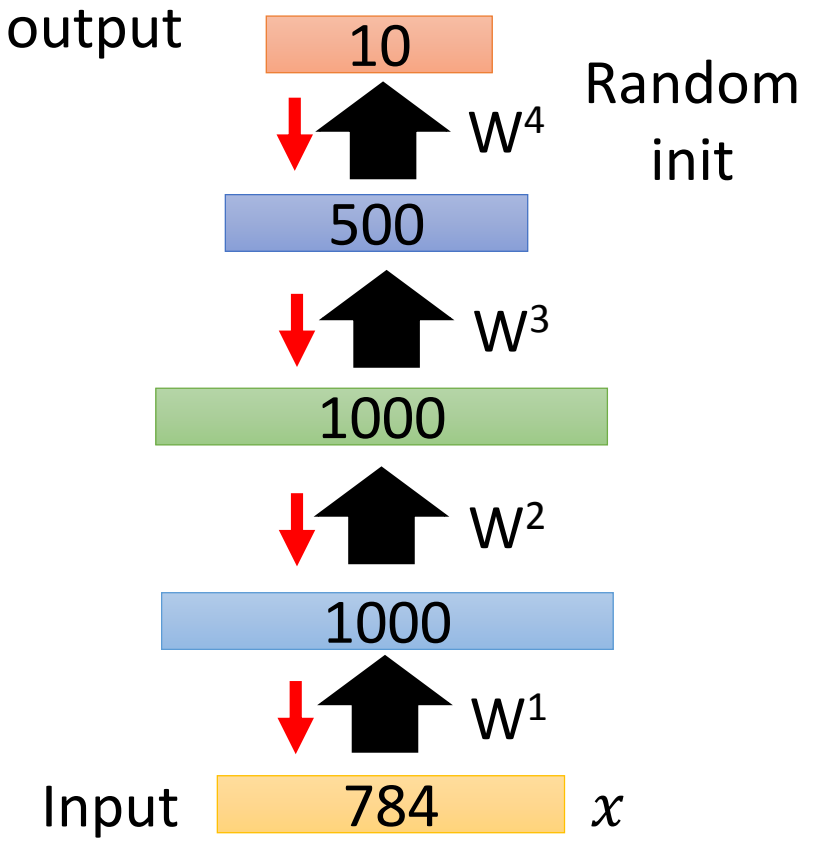
Auto-encoder – Pre-training DNN

在有大量unlabel data時有用

- Greedy Layer-wise Pre-training *again*

Find-tune by backpropagation





Learning More
- Restricted Boltzmann Machine

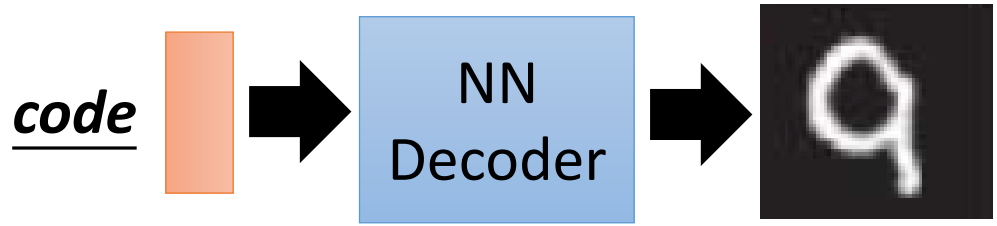
- Neural networks [5.1] : Restricted Boltzmann machine – definition
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p4Vh_zMw-HQ&index=36&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH
- Neural networks [5.2] : Restricted Boltzmann machine – inference
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lekCh_i32iE&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH&index=37
- Neural networks [5.3] : Restricted Boltzmann machine - free energy
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e0Ts_7Y6hZU&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH&index=38

Learning More
- Deep Belief Network

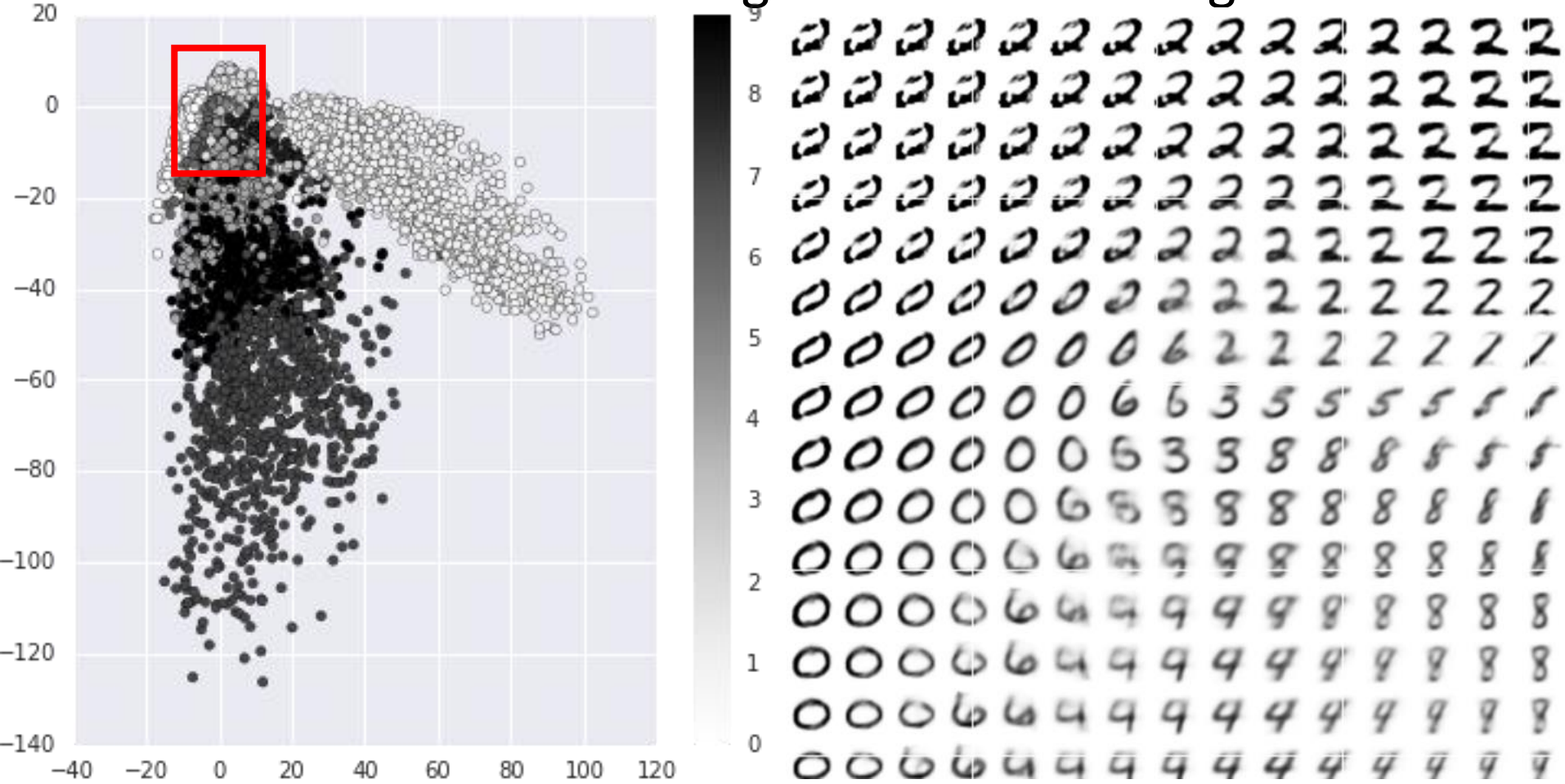
和DL不一樣

- Neural networks [7.7] : Deep learning - deep belief network
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vkb6AWYXZ5I&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH&index=57
- Neural networks [7.8] : Deep learning - variational bound
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pStDscJh2Wo&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH&index=58
- Neural networks [7.9] : Deep learning - DBN pre-training
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=35MUlYCColk&list=PL6Xpj9I5qXYEcOhn7TqghAJ6NAPrNmUBH&index=59

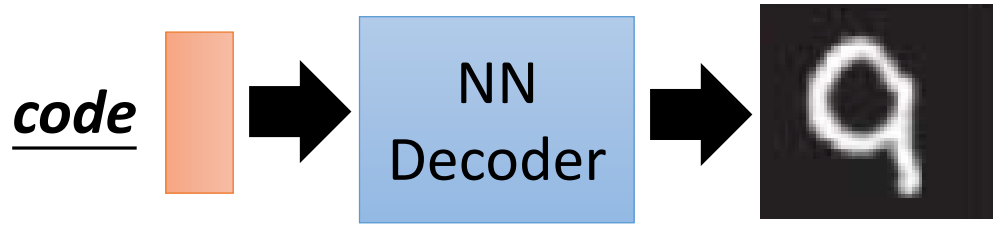
Next .....



- Can we use decoder to generate something?



Next .....



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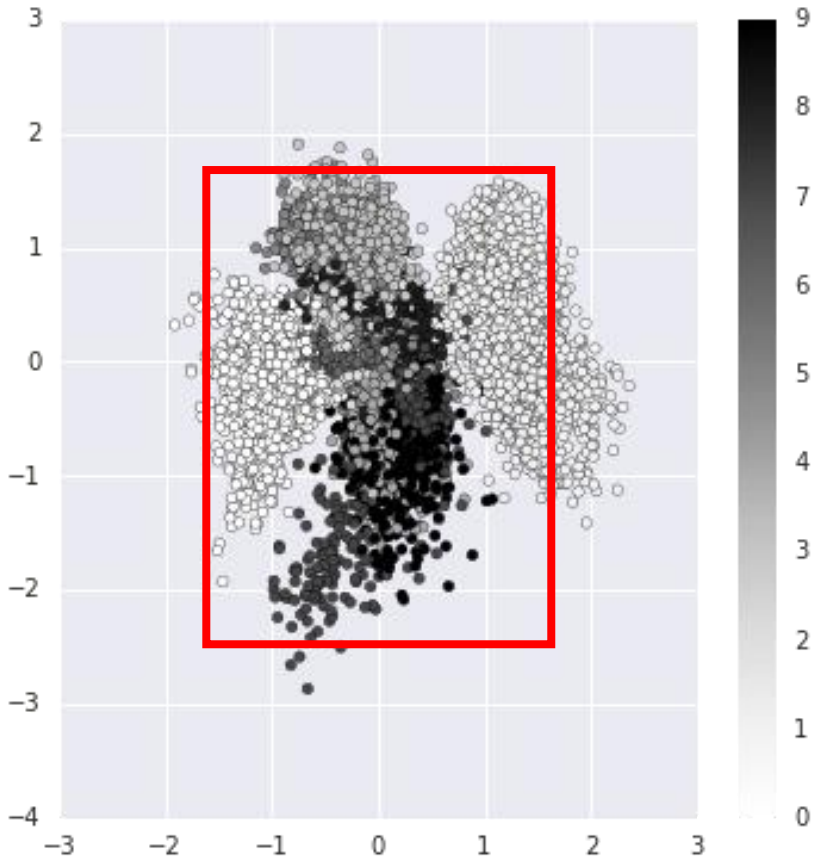
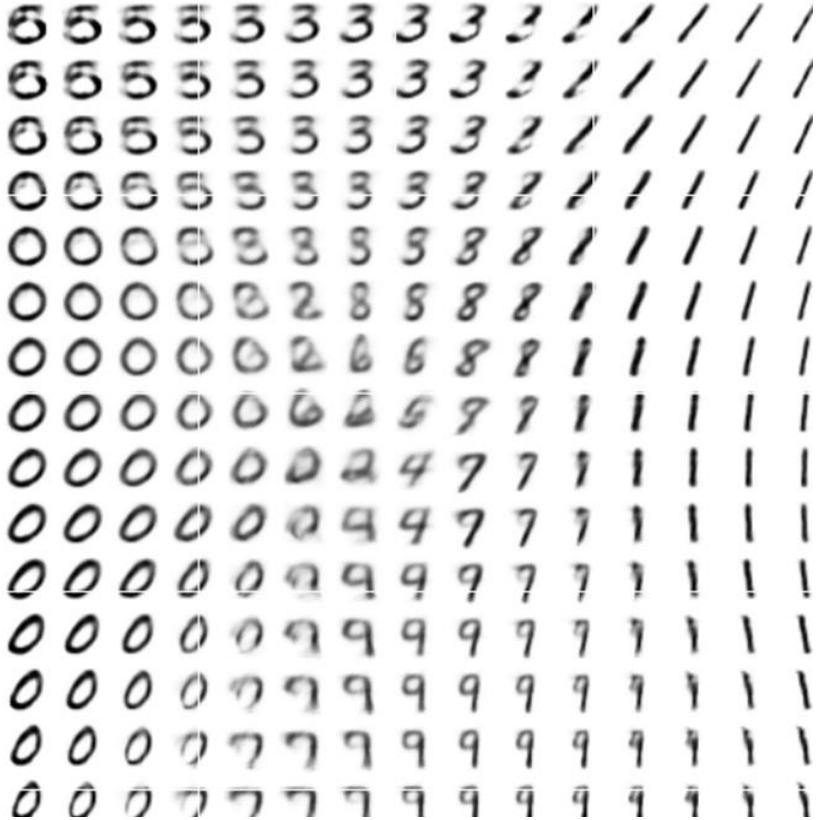
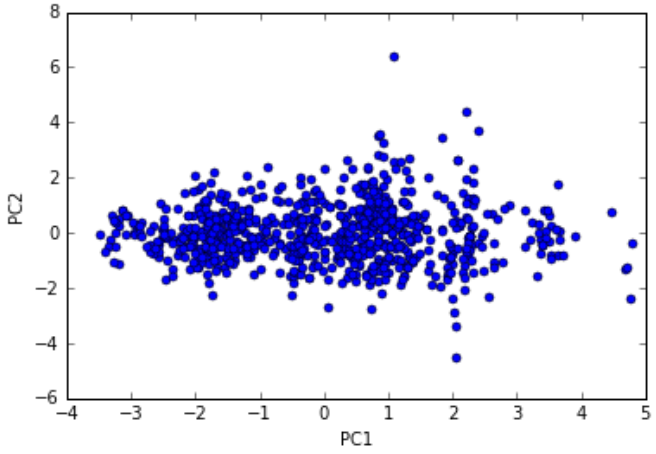


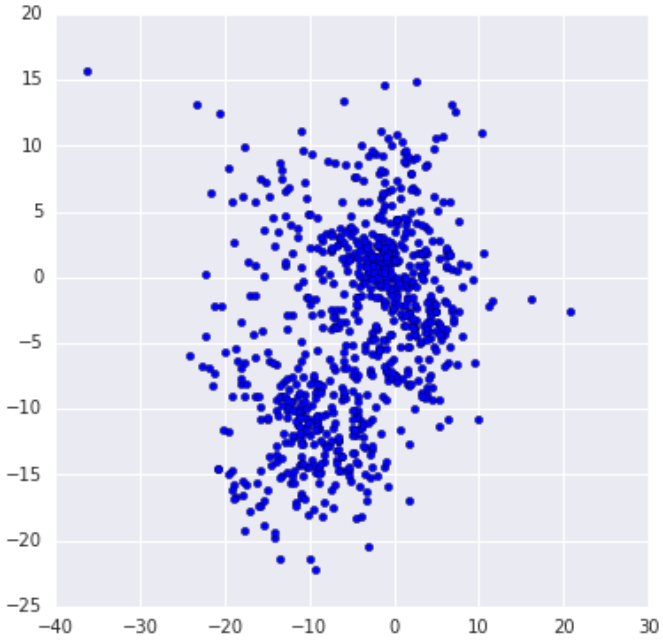


Appendix

Pokémon

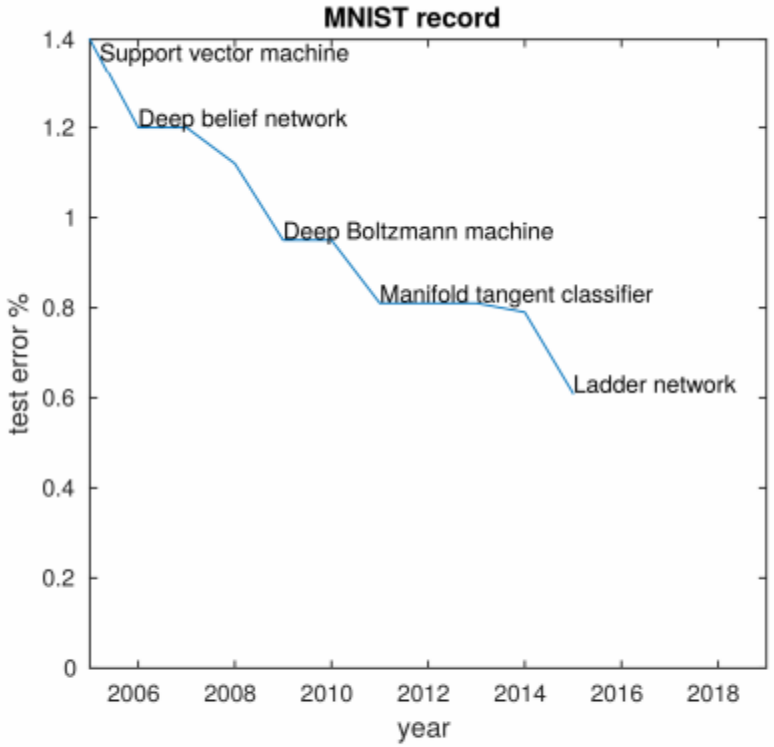
- http://140.112.21.35:2880/~tlkagk/pokemon/pca.html
- http://140.112.21.35:2880/~tlkagk/pokemon/auto.html
- The code is modified from
  - http://jkunst.com/r/pokemon-visualize-em-all/





Add: Ladder Network

- http://rinuboney.github.io/2016/01/19/ladder-network.html
- https://mycourses.aalto.fi/pluginfile.php/146701/mod_resource/content/1/08%20semisup%20ladder.pdf
- https://arxiv.org/abs/1507.02672



Yearly progress in permutation-invariant MNIST.

A. Rasmus, H. Valpola, M. Honkala, M. Berglund, and T. Raiko.

Semi-Supervised Learning with Ladder Network. To appear in NIPS 2015.