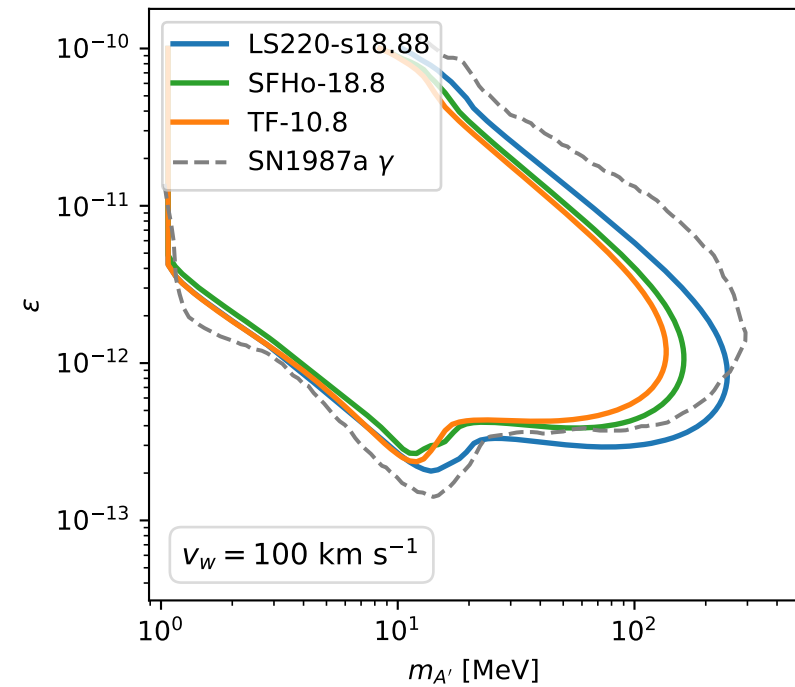
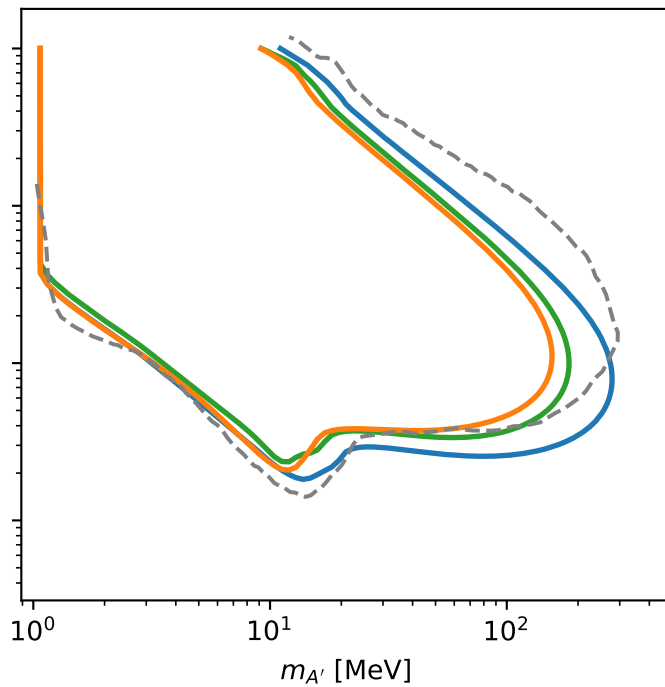


SN 2020tlf & $M_{\text{dCSM}} = 0.071 M_{\odot}$ SN 2023ixf & $M_{\text{dCSM}} = 0.035 M_{\odot}$ SN 2024ggi & $M_{\text{dCSM}} = 0.033 M_{\odot}$ 