

7. Write a C program to check whether a given string belongs to the language defined by a Context Free Grammar (CFG)

$S \rightarrow A101A$, $A \rightarrow 0A \mid 1A \mid \epsilon$

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    char s[100];
    int i,flag,flag1;
    int l;
    printf("enter a string to check:");
    scanf("%s",s);
    l=strlen(s);
    flag=1;
    for(i=0;i<l;i++)
    {
        if(s[i]!='0' && s[i]!='1')
        {
            flag=0;
        }
    }
    if(flag==1)
        printf("string is Valid\n");
    else
        printf("string is Not Valid\n");
    if(flag==1)
    {
        flag1=0;
        for(i=0;i<l-2;i++)
        {
            if(s[i]=='1')
            {
                if(s[i+1]=='0' && s[i+2]=='1')
                {
                    flag1=1;
                    printf("Substring 101 exists. String accepted\n");
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    if(flag1==0)
        printf("Substring 101 does not exist. String not accepted\n");
}
```

Output:

```
K:\c practise\Expno7.exe
enter a string to check:000111010100
string is Valid
Substring 101 exists. String accepted

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Process exited after 33.57 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```