Pillow 개요, 명령어

I3주차_0I_0I

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학습목표

- ▶ Pillow 설치
- ▶ Pillow 명령어 알아보기

Pillow 기능

- ▶ Pillow는 광범위한 파일 형식 지원, 효율적인 내부 표현 및 상당히 강력한 이미지 처리 기능을 제공한다
 - ► Image Archives
 - ▶ Image Display
 - ▶ Image Processing

Pillow 설치하기 - 윈도우

- ▶ window PowerShell이나 명령프롬포트 열기
- ▶ 명령어 치기

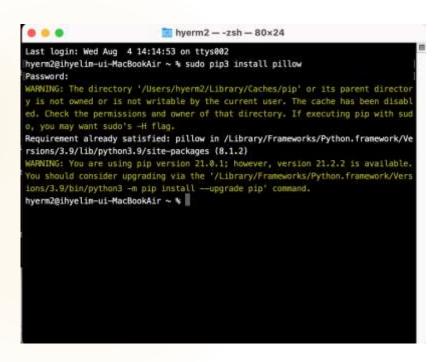
Windows PowerShell

- python –version
- python -m pip install -U pip
- pip install pillow

```
Vindows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
새로운 크로스 플랫폼 PowerShell 사용 https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS C:\Users\USER> python --version
Python 3.9.4
PS C:\Users\USER> python -m pip install -U pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in c:\upython39\lib\usite-packages (21.1.2)
PS C:\Users\USER> pip install pillow
Requirement already satisfied: pillow in c:\upython39\lib\usite-packages (8.2.0)
PS C:\upython39\upython39\lib\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython39\upython
```

Pillow 설치하기 - 맥북

- ▶ terminal터미널 열기 (맥북에 내장되어 있음.)
- ▶ sudo pip3 install pillow 명령어 치기



Pillow 명령어 – Image 모듈

명령어	설명
Image.open()	이미지 불러오기
Image.show()	이미지 보여주기
Image.rotate()	이미지 회전하기
Image.save()	이미지 저장하기
Image.crop()	이미지 자르기
Image.transpose()	이미지 변형하기
Image.paste()	이미지 합치기
Image.convert()	이미지 모드 변환하기

Pillow 명령어 – ImageEnhance 모듈

명령어	설명
ImageEnhance.Sharpness()	이미지 선명도 조절하기
ImageEnhance.Brightness()	이미지 밝기 조절하기

Pillow 명령어 – ImageDraw 모듈

명령어	설명
ImageDraw.line()	선 그리기
ImageDraw.text()	텍스트 적기

Opening image files

- ▶ 이미지를 연다
- ▶ 이미지의 포맷과 사이즈 확인

```
from PIL import Image

try:
    im = Image.open("flower01.jpg")
    im01 = Image.open("flower02.jpg")

except IOError as err:
    print("unable to load image")

print(im.format, im.size, im.mode)
print(im01.format, im01.size, im01.mode)
```

```
>>>
JPEG (960, 720) RGB
JPEG (960, 720) RGB
>>>
```

Display image files

```
from PIL import Image
try:
  im = Image.open("flower04.jpg")
  im01 = Image.open("flower05.jpg")
except IOError as err:
  print("unable to load image")
print(im.format, im.size, im.mode)
print(im01.format, im01.size, im01.mode)
                  >>>
im.show()
                  JPEG
                        (960, 720)
                                       RGB
im01.show()
                  JPEG
                        (960, 720)
                                       RGB
                  >>>
```





from PIL import Image

try:

im = Image.open("flower01.jpg")
except IOError as err:

print("unable to load image")

im.show()

im.rotate(45).show()

im.rotate(90).show()







Rotate a file 2

```
from PIL import Image

try:
    img = Image.open("./dog.jpg")

except IOError as err:
    print("unable to load image")

img.show()
rotate_img = img.rotate(135)
rotate_img.show()
```





강의 요약

- ▶ Pillow 설치
 - https://pypi.python.org/pypi/Pillow/2.9.0#downloads
- ▶ Pillow 명령어
 - ▶ Image 모듈
 - ▶ ImageEnhance 모듈
 - ▶ ImageDraw 모듈

목표 달성 질문

- ▶ 다음 pillow 명령어의 기능을 설명하시오
 - .rotate()
 - .crop()
 - .text()

감사합니다

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