

[NOTA]

# Self Introduction

On-device AI

2022.04.04

Lee Seong-Jin

# Personal Information

## Academic background

Period	School	Major	Representative Study
2013.02 - 2015.02	Sejong Science High School	Physics	Improvement of Subway Screen Door Structure
2015.03 - 2020.02	KAIST (Bachelor)	Mechanical Engineering	3D Printer Development
2020.03 - 2022.02	KAIST (Master)	Traffic Engineering	Traffic Signal Optimization

## Master's thesis

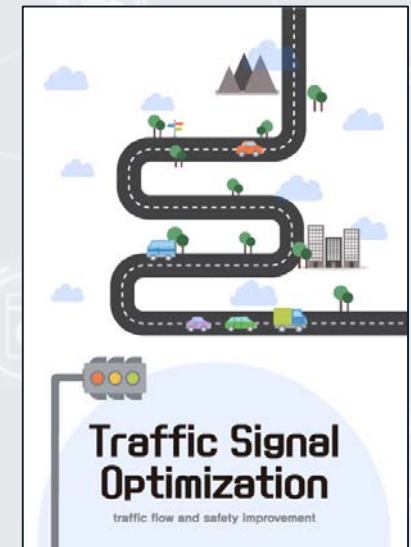
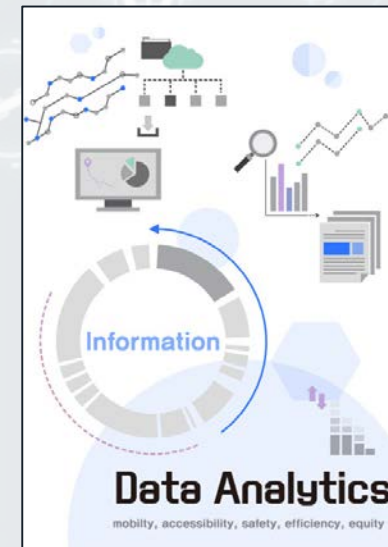
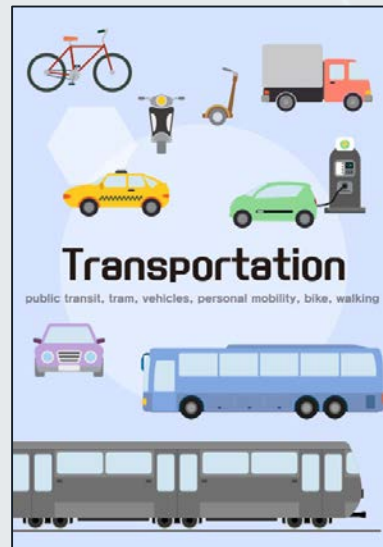
### Thesis subject

E – BAND : Extended Range Traffic Signal Coordination for Public Transit

### Overview

Development of large-scale signal coordination models to ensure continuous traffic of public transportation

## Research Field



## II. Projects

nota  
On-device

1. Main project list
2. Signal optimization projects
3. Other research experiences

# Main Project List

## Signal Optimization

Project name	Period	Type
대전트램 운영계획 수립 및 도로영향분석	2019.12. ~ 2021.06.	Project
Development of traffic volume measurement methodology based on DSRC data	2020.03. ~ 2020.08.	Class
Predicting Earthquake based on Temporal Dependency: LSTM-Attention Network Approach	2020.09. ~ 2021.02.	Class
부산광역시 스마트 감응신호시스템 구축사업	2020.11. ~ 2021.10.	Project
클라우드 엣지 기반 도시교통 브레인 핵심기술 개발(2차년도)	2021.01. ~ 2021.12.	Project
2021 Smart City Challenge	2021.05. ~ 2022.03.	Project
Traffic Signal Reinforcement Project	2021.07. ~ 2022.02.	Project
무가선 트램 안전 운전 및 운영 고도화 기술 실증 기획연구	2021.10. ~ 2021.12.	Project

## HiX 3D printer development

Project name	Period	Type
IoT Education arduino coding education content development	2017.03.~2017.06.	Project
Multi-Extruder 3D Printer development	2017.04.~2017.09.	Development
Multi-SLA 3D Printer development	2017.11.~2018.08.	Development
Pipelining DLP-SLA 3D Printer development	2017.11.~2018.10.	Development
Capsule SLA 3D Printer development	2018.02.~2018.10.	Development
Educational coding robot 'byto' development	2018.02.~2018.08.	Development

Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

Other research  
experiences



# Signal Optimization Projects

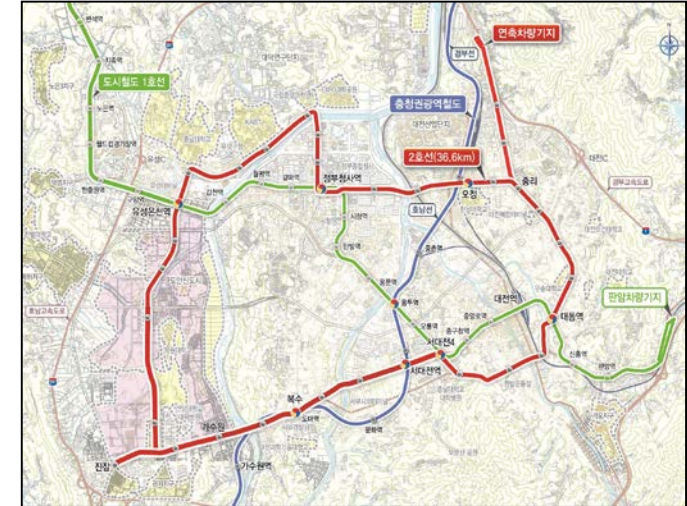
Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

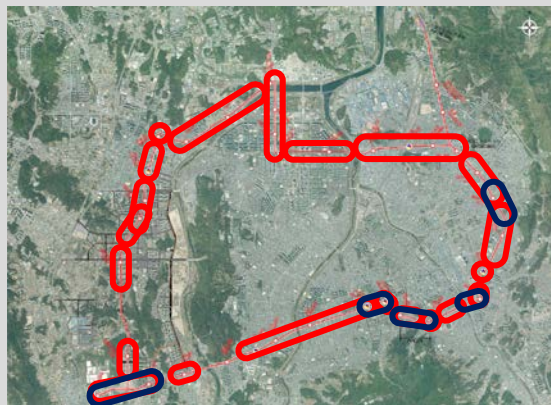
Other research  
experiences

## 대전트램 운영계획 수립 및 도로영향분석

Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development of traffic priority signal strategies for Daejeon tram</li> <li>Positioning the tram station considering priority signal</li> <li>Road traffic impact assessment by simulation</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Establishing a signal coordination model capable of long road</li> <li>✓ Establishment of signal cycle selection methodology</li> <li>✓ Discuss real-world problems such as geometry, minimum green constraints, etc.</li> </ul>



<Daejeon Tram Route>



<Coordination Group and Gradient Section>

As-Is	To-be	Lane Configuration
2-lane	1-lane	
3-lane	2-lane	↔↔
4-lane	3-lane	↔↔↔↔
5-lane	4-lane	↔↔↔↔↔↔

<Lane Configuration>

교차로명	방향	차선	신호	신호주기	신호차이	신호비율	
4		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보	
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
오전PEAK	180	117	25	45	25	43	42
오후PEAK	180	131	25	45	25	43	42
최소녹색시간			15	32	15	40	39

교차로명	방향	차선	신호	신호주기	신호차이	신호비율
4		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
		도보	도보	도보	도보	도보
오전PEAK	150		60	21	35	31
오후PEAK	150		60	21	35	31

<Signal Design Reflecting Constraints>

<Real Constraints>

# Signal Optimization Projects

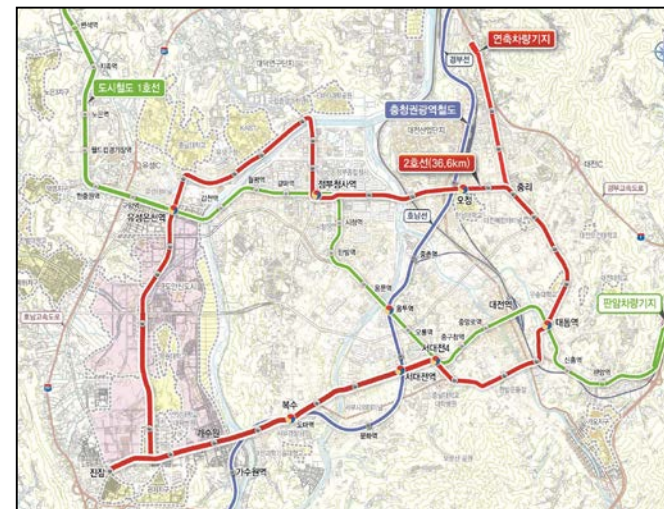
Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

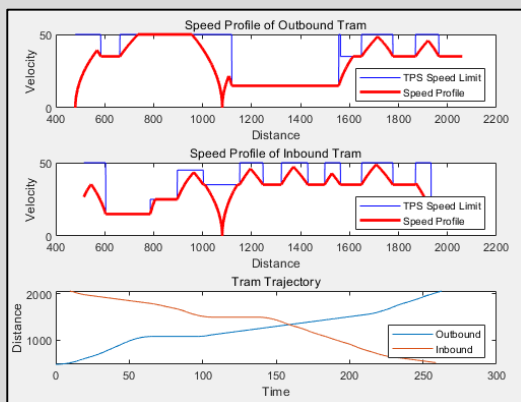
Other research  
experiences

## 대전트램 운영계획 수립 및 도로영향분석

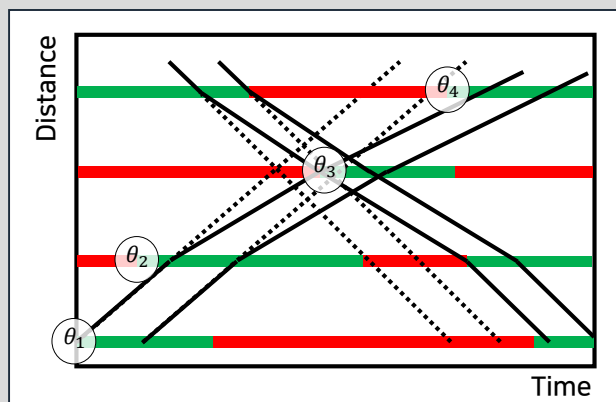
Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development of traffic priority signal strategies for Daejeon tram</li> <li>Positioning the tram station considering priority signal</li> <li>Road traffic impact assessment by simulation</li> </ul>
Differentiation
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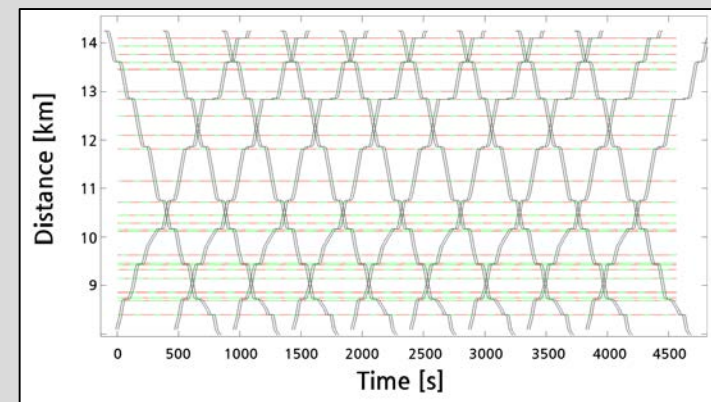
<Daejeon Tram Route>



<t-x Diagram Considering Speed Limit>



<Signal Coordination Model>



<Offset and Tram Trajectory Calculation>

<Research Outcome>

# Signal Optimization Projects

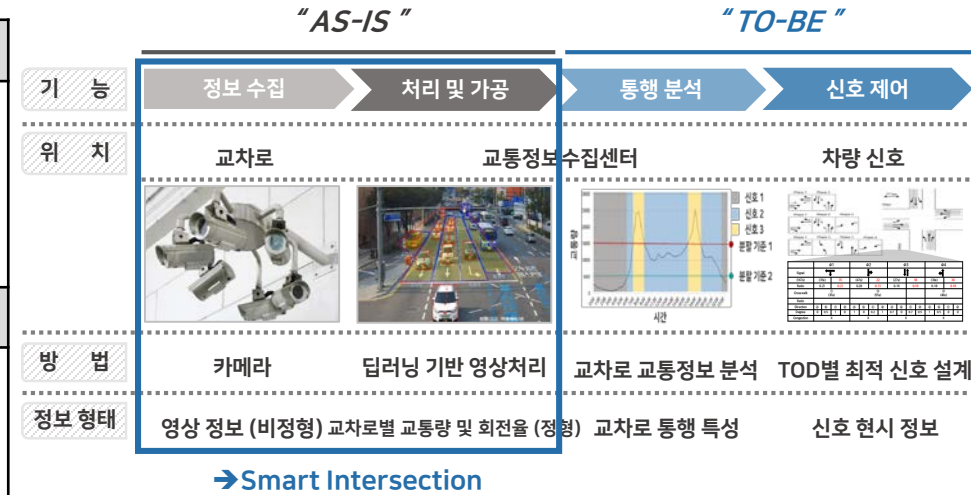
Main  
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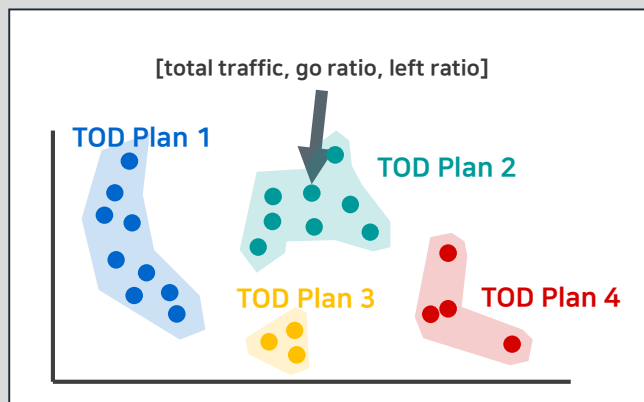
Other research  
experiences

## 부산광역시 스마트 감응신호시스템 구축사업

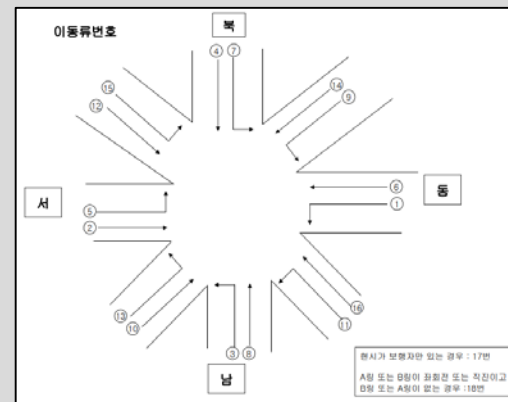
Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development of TOD selection method based on traffic pattern</li> <li>Development of optimum signal derivation for independent intersection based on traffic rotation rate</li> <li>Development of data-based signal coordination Model</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Development of python-based executable programs that can be operated in the field</li> <li>✓ Development of a methodology for optimizing secondary bandwidth based on 'Full Constraint Intersection'</li> </ul>



<Smart Intersection Signal Control>



<TOD Selection Through K-means Clustering>



<Signal Design by Rotational Ratio>

$$C \times Q_i + OFFSET_i + G_{bar_i} - Y_{T_{bar_i}} \leq 1$$

and

$$X_{T_i} - (C \times P_i + OFFSET_i) \leq 1$$


---


$$C \times P_i + OFFSET_i + G_i - Y_{T_i} \leq 1$$

and

$$X_{T_{bar_i}} - (C \times Q_i + OFFSET_i) \leq 1$$

<2nd Optimization of Critical Intersection>

<Research Outcome>



# Signal Optimization Projects

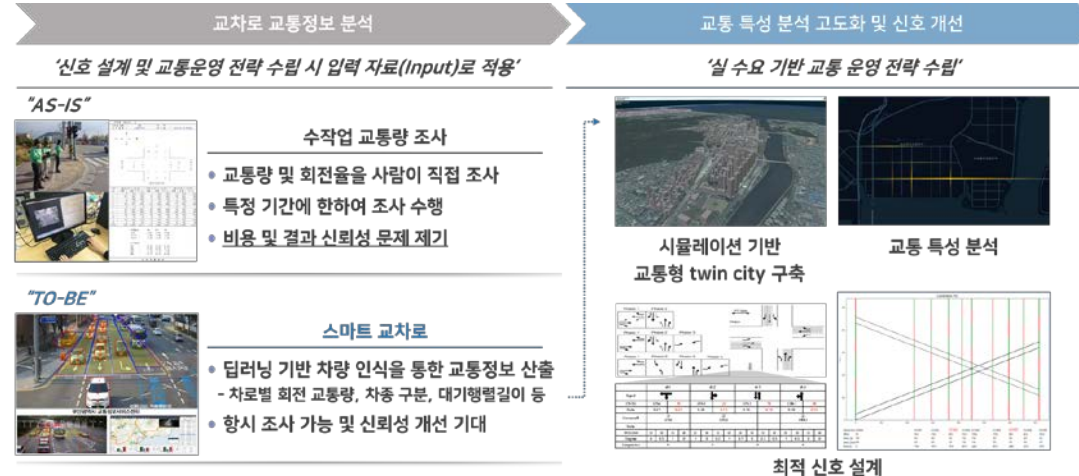
Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

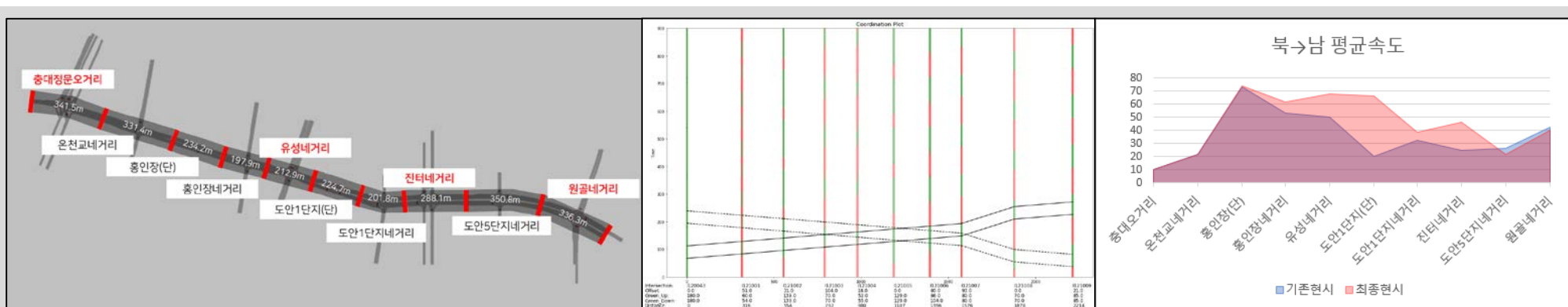
Other research  
experiences

## 클라우드 엣지 기반 도시교통브레인 핵심기술 개발

Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development and application of smart intersection</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Data-based signal coordination model</li> <li>✓ Development of a bandwidth-based control delay estimation model</li> <li>✓ ALPHA-BAND development for bandwidth optimization</li> <li>✓ Validation using VISSIM simulation</li> <li>✓ Demonstration in Daejeon Doan street</li> </ul>



< Smart Intersection Signal Design and Verification >



<VISSIM Simulation Network>

<Trajectory Outcome>

<Effect Validation>

<Research Outcome>

## Main project list

## Signal optimization projects

## Other research experiences

Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AI-based urban transportation innovation</li> <li>• AI signal system development</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Validation using VISSIM simulation</li> <li>✓ Demonstration in Daegu Seodaegu-ro/Taepyeong-ro</li> </ul>



## <AI-based urban transportation innovation>

오전철주(8-94)				W(14-164)				오후철주(17-194)				야간(22-234)				
	0.66	5.96	-(-)		0.27	0.80	-(-)		0.11	5.15	-(-)		0.24	0.11	-(-)	
0.55(-)				-	0.55(-)			(-)	0.44(-)			-	0.05(-)		-	
0.69				0.60	0.38			0.18	0.76			0.46	0.33		0.47	
0.95				0.40(-)	0.58			0.29(-)	0.42			0.63(-)	0.71		0.08(-)	
	1.42(-)	2.70	1.38		0.54(-)	1.71	0.55		0.10(-)	0.41	0.07		0.89(-)	2.92	0.62	
	2.30	3.78	1.70(-)		1.48	1.74	0.12(-)		0.61	1.80	0.49(-)		0.83	1.66	0.48(-)	
0.51(0.38)				0.09	0.16(0.64)			0.47	0.50(0.10)			0.02	0.29(0.19)		0.06	
0.63				0.08	0.50			0.15	0.44			0.04	0.37		0.40	
0.04				0.04(0.64)	0.00			0.23(0.54)	0.02			0.11(0.39)	0.17		0.73(0.1)	
	1.55(0.04)	2.22	1.69			2.19(0.04)	4.03	3.00		1.94(1.91)	5.34	3.82		0.65(1.49)	1.19	0.83
	1.80	3.79	1.42(4.01)			0.63	2.86	0.48(0.58)		2.88	14.42	2.80(2.45)		0.33	1.26	0.40(-)
-(-)				0.25	-(-)			0.16	-(-)			0.07	-(-)			0.32
0.25				0.10	0.44			0.07	0.01			0.91	0.26		0.07	
0.17				0.00(-)	0.08			0.00(-)	0.32			0.10(-)	0.15			0.47(-)
1.07(-)	5.51	1.72			0.10(-)	1.21	0.52		2.90(-)	10.65	2.07			0.72(-)	3.68	0.20
	2.83	7.74	2.05(-)		2.32	4.73	1.65(-)		3.43	8.29	2.96(-)			0.92	2.43	0.03(-)
0.42(0.38)				0.47	0.78(0.18)			0.57	0.01(-)			0.86	0.04(0.26)			0.45
0.26				0.04	0.45			0.56	0.21			0.44	0.39			0.81
0.11				0.52(-)	0.22			0.33(-)	0.07			0.71(-)	0.44			0.50(-)
	0.03(-)	0.29	0.72			0.09(-)	0.39	0.25		0.15(-)	0.28	0.23		0.42(-)	0.09	0.11

### Validation of Simulation GEH



### 〈Demonstration Areas〉

<Research Outcome>

# Signal Optimization Projects

Main project list

Signal optimization projects

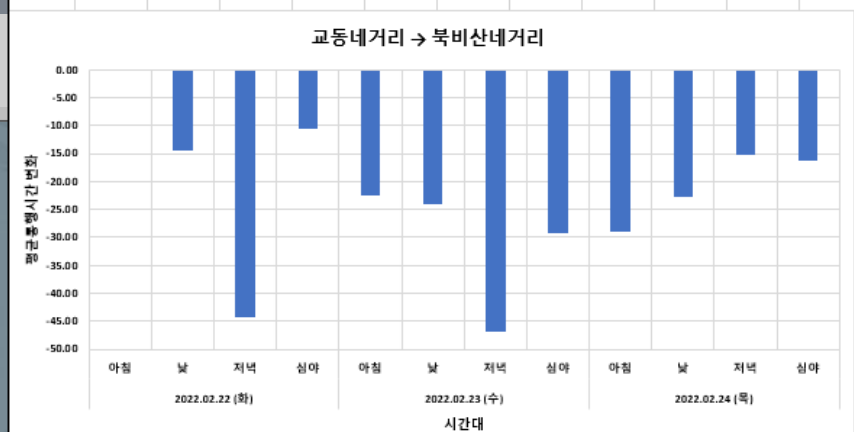
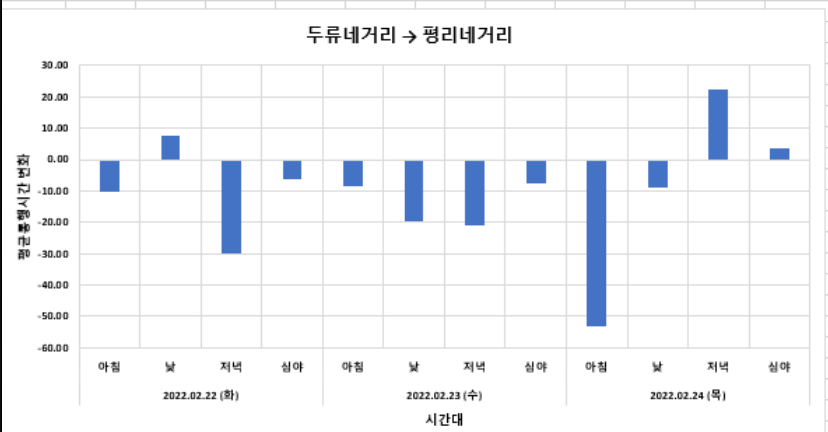
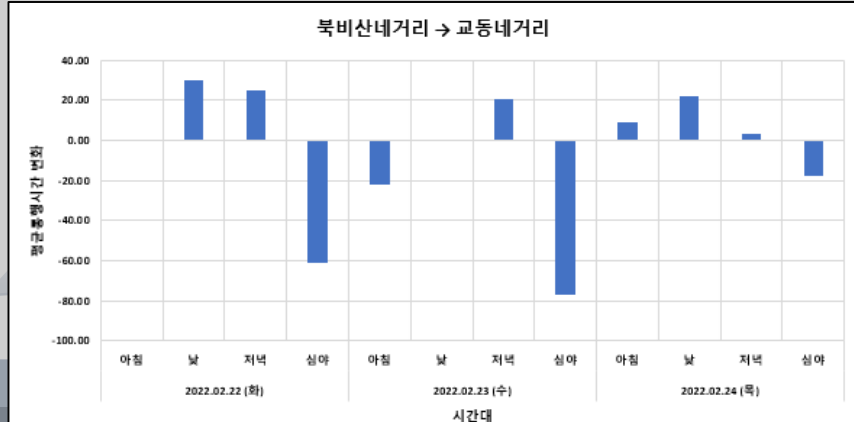
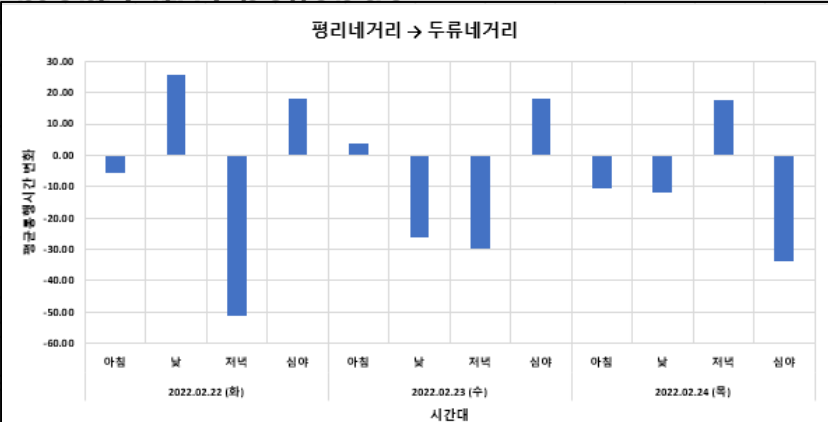
Other research experiences

2021 Signal Optimization Projects

- AI-based
- AI signal

- ✓ Validation
- ✓ Demonstration

0.55(-)	0.66
0.63	
0.95	
1.42(-)	2.30
0.51(0.38)	0.63
0.04	1.55(0.0)
	1.80
-(-)	0.25
0.17	1.07(-)
	2.83
0.42(0.38)	0.28
0.11	0.09(-)



Average daily travel time to Seodaegu-ro reduced by 143 hours and 95.2 hours to Taepyeong-ro  
 Economic effects of about 1.9 billion won per year (based on 12,000 won/hour, 1.9 people/unit)

# Signal Optimization Projects

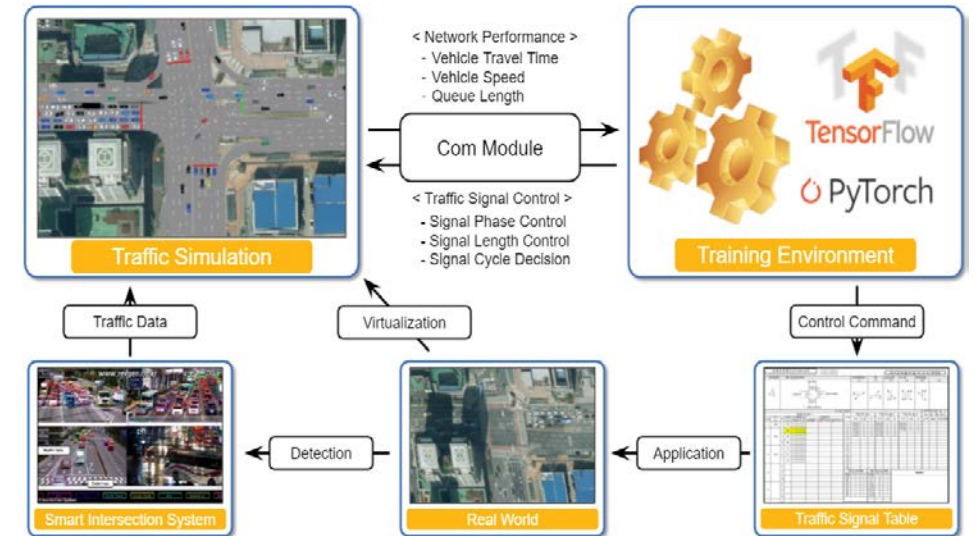
Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

Other research  
experiences

## Traffic Signal Reinforcement Learning Project

Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traffic signal optimization based on reinforcement learning (DQN, A2C)</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ VISSIM com module system</li> <li>✓ Development of a model that meets the minimum green time condition</li> </ul>



<Com module-based learning model framework>

$$A_t = \{ 0, 1 \}$$

0 : keep current phase

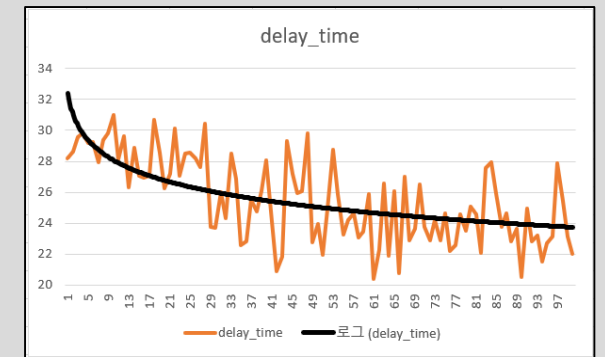
1 : move to next phase

<DQN Action Setting>

$$-\sum_{i=1}^n d_{i,t}$$

$d_{i,t}$  : delay time of lane  $i$  at time  $t$

<DQN Reward Setting>



<Learning Result>

<Research Outcome>



# Other Research Experiences

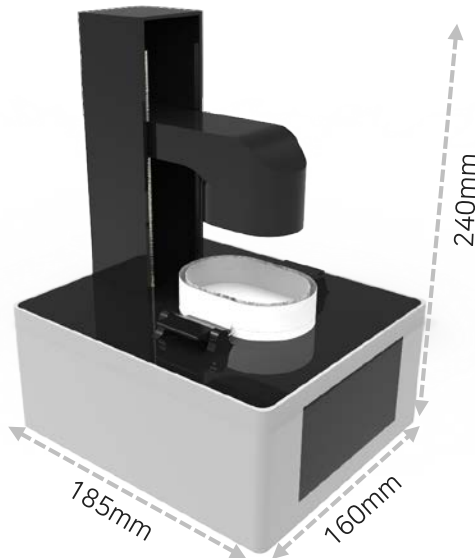
Main  
project list

Signal  
optimization  
projects

Other research  
experiences

## HiX 3D Printer Development

Research
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3-vat Pipelining 3D printer development</li> <li>• Capsule SLA 3D printer development</li> <li>• Coding Education Robot, 'byto' development</li> </ul>
Differentiation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Domestic and international patent</li> <li>✓ Comprehensive understanding of prototyping and mass production processes</li> </ul>



Capsule SLA 3D Printer



Coding Education Robot



HiX

VS



Carbon3D

**Pipelining 3D printing** has the similar productivity as the world's fastest Carbon3d product when printing dental models.

## III. What to do in NOTA

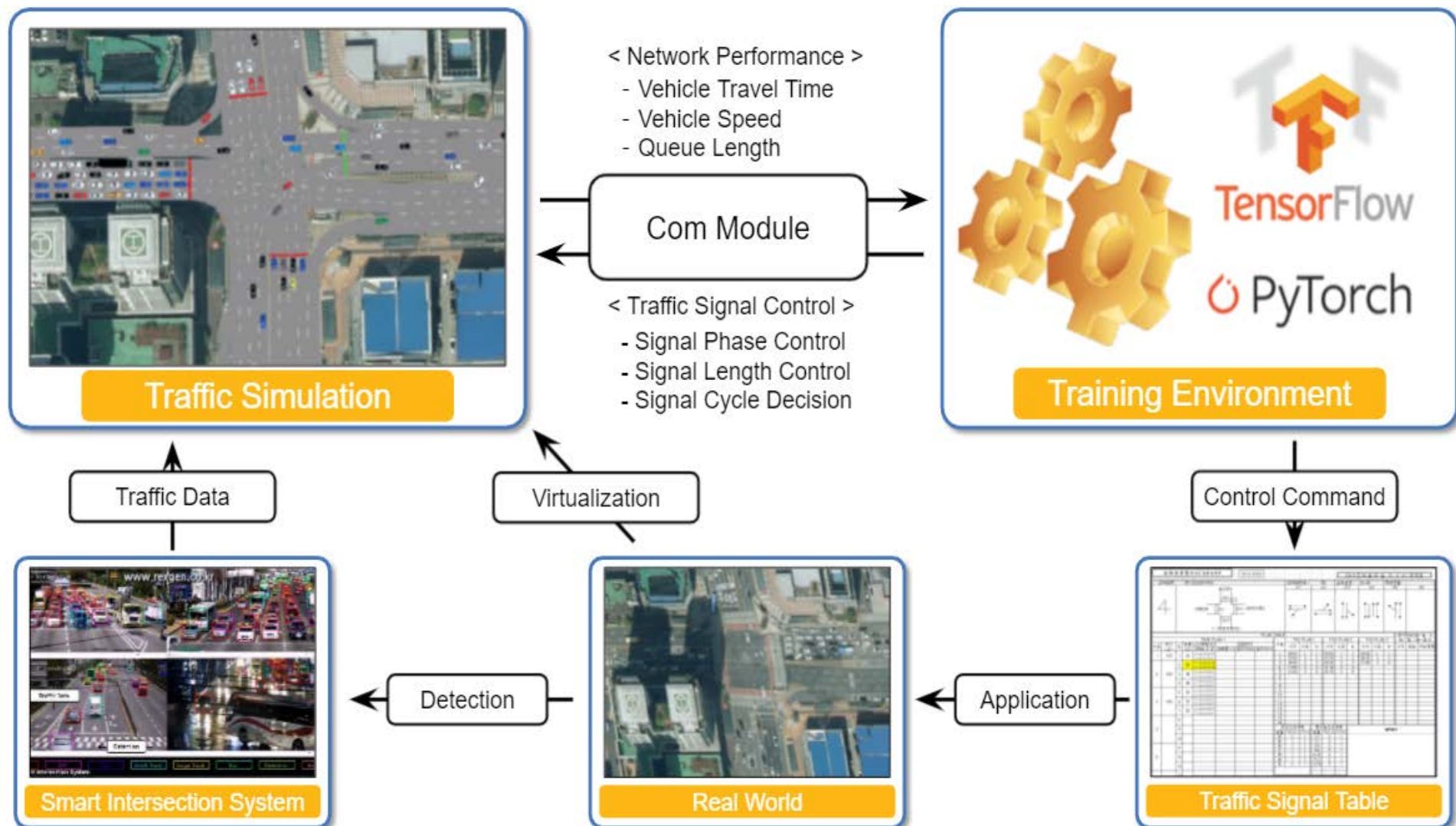
1. What I want to do
2. What I can do

# What I want to do

Further study on traffic signal reinforcement model

What I want to do

What I can do



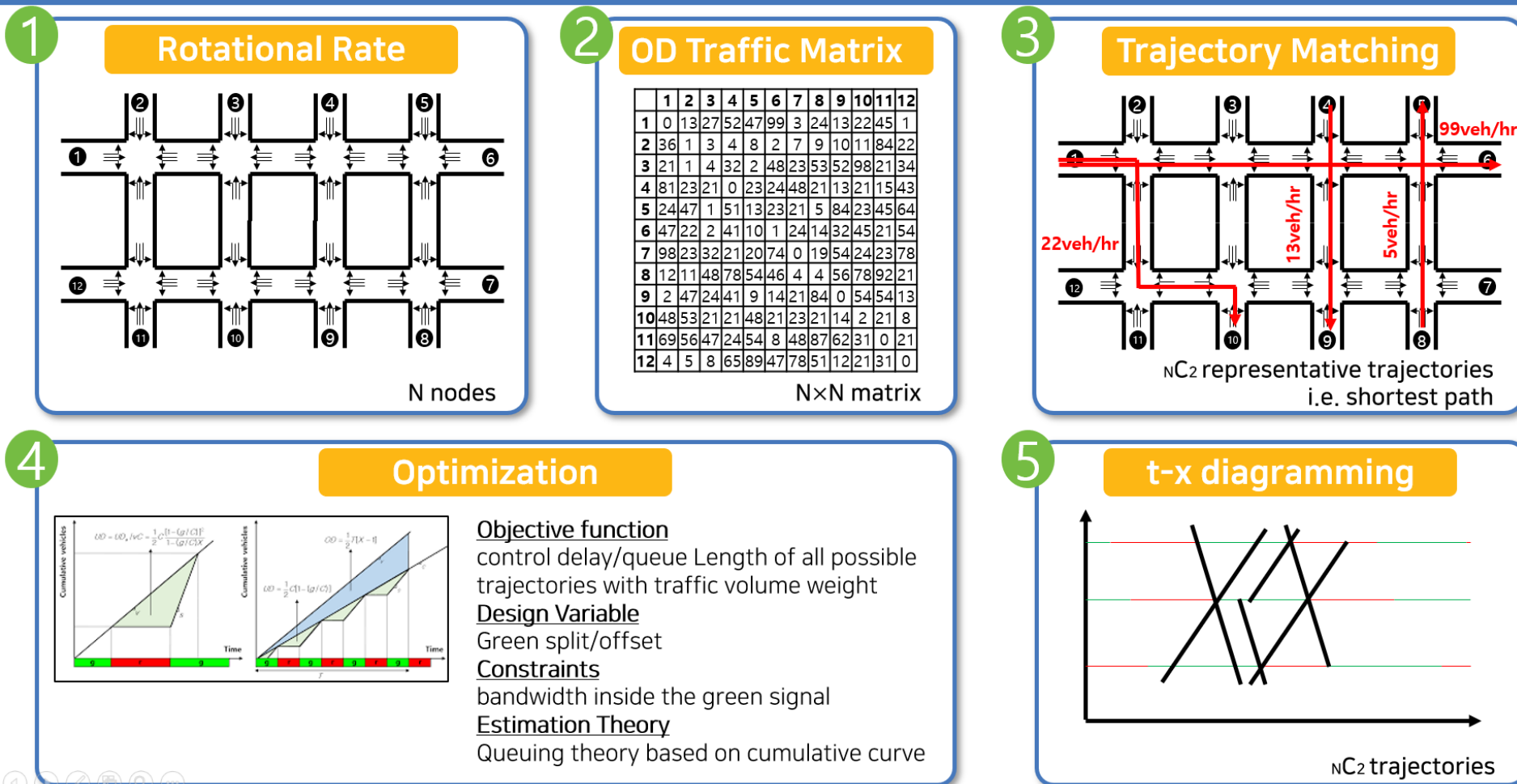
# What I want to do

Development of network traffic signal optimization model

What I want to do

What I can do

## Network Traffic Signal Optimization





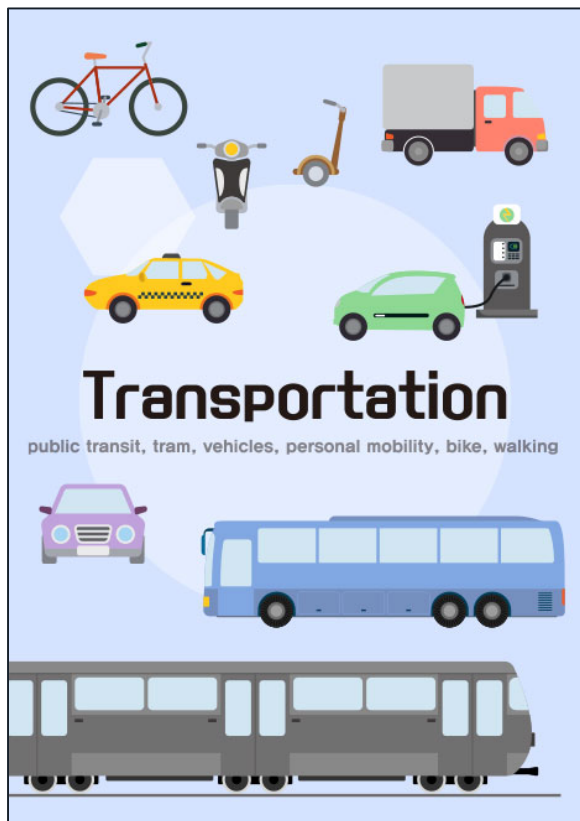
# What I can do

What I can do

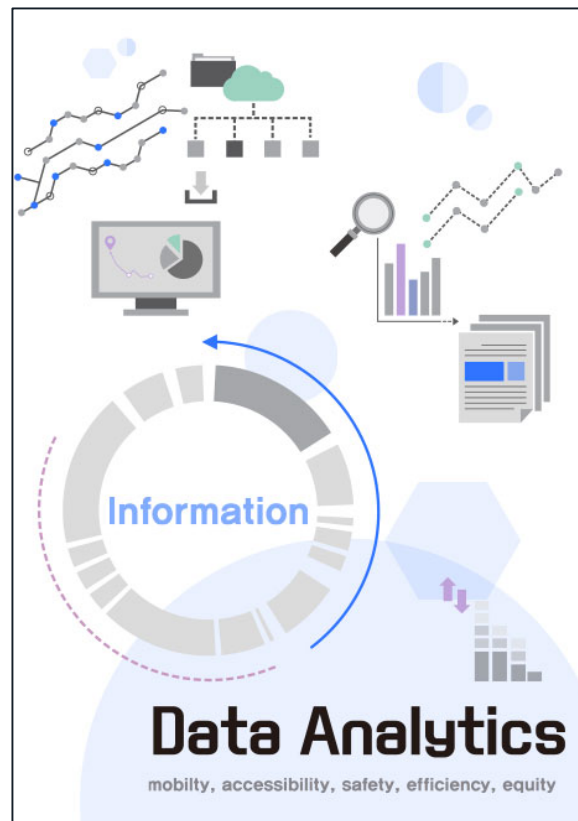
What I want  
to do

What I can do

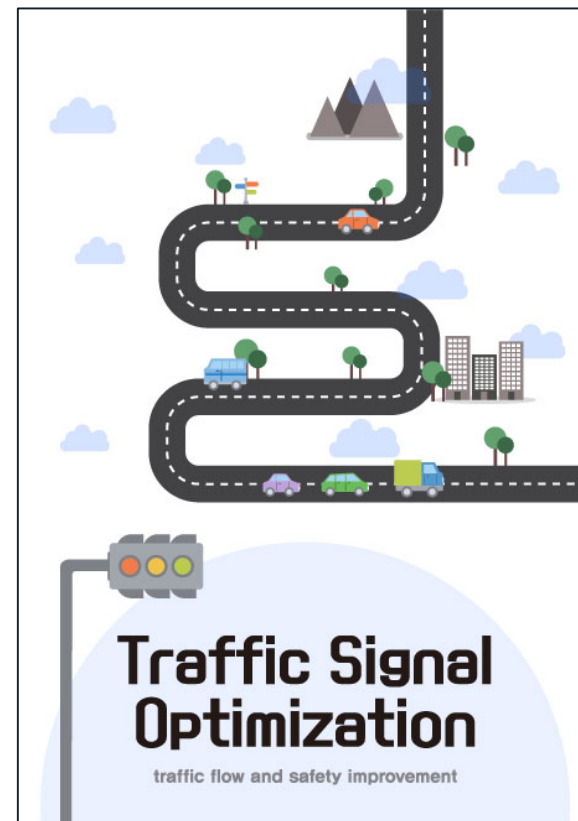
## Public Transit



## Data Analysis



## Signal Optimization



Q&A

nota  
On-device AI

감사합니다