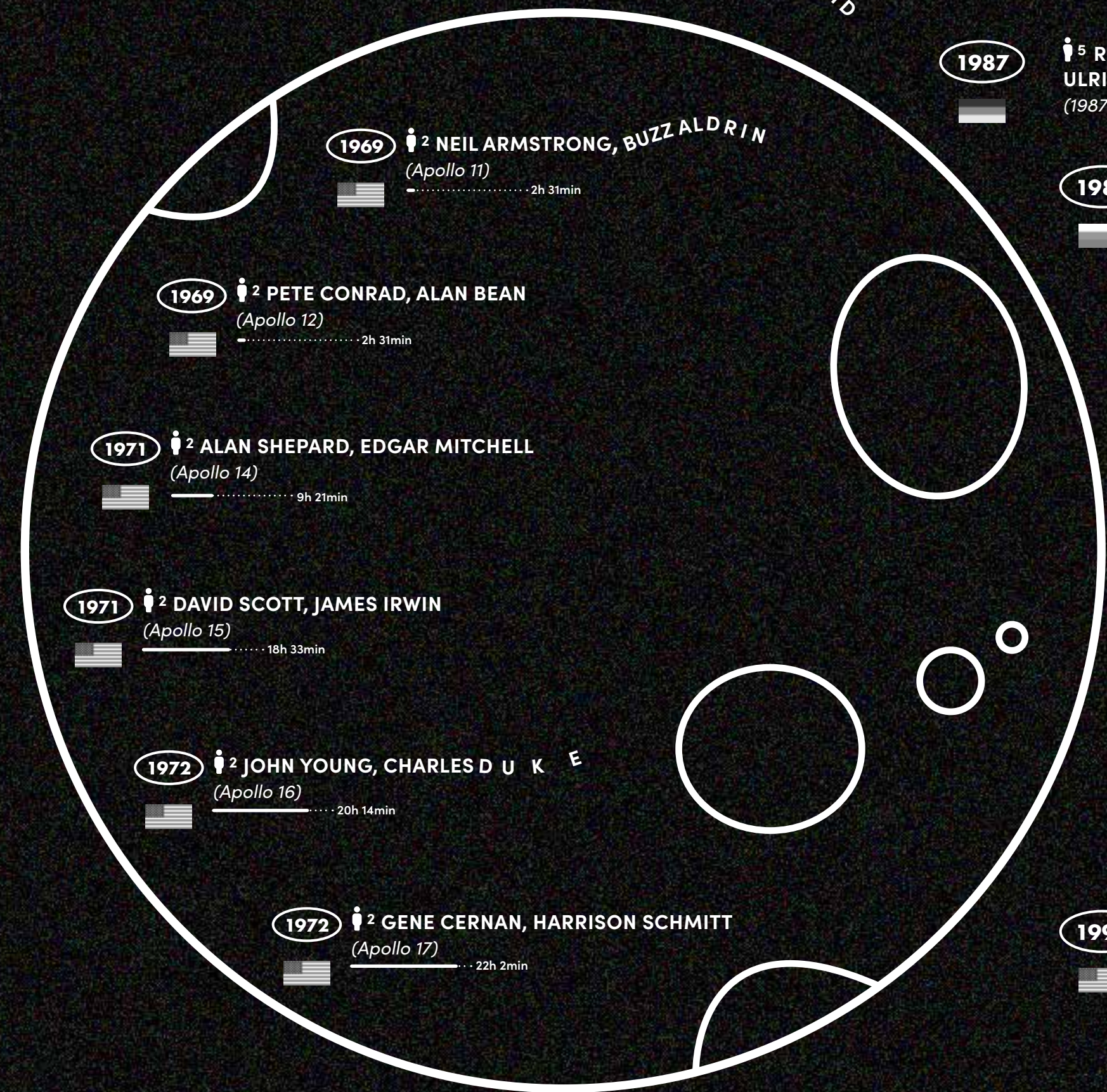


JOURNEY TO SPACE

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| <div>1958</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>NEIL ARMSTRONG, WILLIAM B. BRIDGEMAN, ALBERT S. CROSSFIELD, IVEN C. KINCHELOE, JOHN B. MCKAY, ROBERT A. RUSAWORTH, JOSEPH A. WALKER, ALVIN S. WHITE, ROBERT M. WHITE.</div><div>(Man in Space Soonest) – USA</div></div> |
| <div>1959</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>7</div><div>SCOTT CARPENTER, GORDON COOPER, JOHN GLENN, GUS GRISSOM, WALLY SCHIRRA, ALAN SHEPARD, DEKE SLAYTON</div><div>(NASA Group 1 – Mercury Seven) – USA</div></div> |
| <div>1960</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>20</div><div>IVAN ANIKEYEV, PAVEL BELYAYEV, VALENTIN BONDARENKO, VALERY BYKOVSKY, VALENTIN FILATYEV, YURI GAGARIN, VIKTOR GORBATKO, ANATOLI KARTASHOV, YEVGENY KHRUNOV, VLADIMIR KOMAROV, ALEXEI LEONOV, GRIGORI NELYUBOV, ANDRIAN NIKOLAYEV, PAVEL POPOVICH, MARS RAFIKOV, GEORGI SHONIN, GHERMAN TITOV, VALENTIN VARLAMOV, BORIS VOLYNOV, DMITRI ZAIKIN</div><div>(Air Force Group 1) – SOVIET UNION</div></div> |
| <div>1962</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>5</div><div>TATYANA KUZNETSOVA, VALENTINA PONOMARYOVA, IRINA SOLOVOYVA, VALENTINA TERESHKOVA, ZHANNA YORKINA</div><div>(Female Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1962</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>NEIL ARMSTRONG, FRANK BORMAN, PETE CONRAD, JIM LOVELL, JIM MCDIVITT, ELLIOT SEE, TOM STAFFORD, ED WHITE, JOHN YOUNG</div><div>(NASA Group 2 – The Next Nine, aka The Nifty Nine, The New Nine)</div></div> |
| <div>1963</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>15</div><div>YURI ARTYUKHIN, EDUARD BUINOVSKI, LEV DYOMIN, GEORGY DOBROVOLSKY, ANATOLY FILIPCHENKO, ALEKSEI GUBAREV, VLADISLAV GULYAYEV, PYOTR KOLODIN, EDUARD KUGNO, ANATOLI KUKLIN, ALEKSANDR MATINCHENKO, VLADIMIR SHATALOV, LEV VOROBYOV, ANATOLY VORONOV, VITALY ZHOLOSOV</div><div>(Air Force Group 2)</div></div> |
| <div>1964</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1</div><div>GEORGI BEREGOVOI</div><div>(Air Force Group 2 Supplemental)</div></div> |
| <div>1964</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>VLADIMIR BENDEROV, GEORGY KATYS, VASILI LAZAREV, BORIS POLYAKOV, ALEKSEI SOROKIN, BORIS YEGOROV</div><div>(Voskhod Group – Medical Group 1)</div></div> |
| <div>1965</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>22</div><div>BORIS BELOUSOV, VLADIMIR DEGTYAROV, ANATOLI FYODOROV, YURI GLAZKOV, VITALI GRISHCHENKO, VEYGENI KHLUDEYEV, LEONID KIZIM, PYOTR KLIMUK, GENNADI KOLESNIKOV, ALEKSANDR KRAMARENKO, MIKHAIL LISUN, ALEKSANDR PETRUSHENKO, VLADIMIR PREOBRAZHENSKY, VALERY ROZHDESTVENSKY, GENNADI SARAFANOV, ANSAR SHARAFUTDINOV, VASILI SHCHEGLOV, ALEKSANDR SKVORTSOV, EDUARD STEPANOV, VALERI VOLOSHIN, OLEG YAKOVLEV, VYACHESLAV ZUDOV</div><div>(Air Force Group 3)</div></div> |
| <div>1966</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>19</div><div>VANCE BRAND, JOHN S. BULL, GERALD CARR, CHARLES DUKE, JOSEPH ENGLE, RONALD EVANS, EDWARD GIVENS, FRED HAISE, JAMES IRWIN, DON LIND, JACK LOUSMA, KEN MATTINGLY, BRUCE MCCANDLESS II, EDGAR MITCHELL, WILLIAM POGUE, STUART ROOSA, JACK SWIGERT, PAUL WEITZ, ALFRED WORDEN</div><div>(NASA Group 5)</div></div> |
| <div>1966</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>PAVEL POPOVICH, ALEXEI GUBAREV, YURI ARTYUKHIN, VLADIMIR GULYAEV, BORIS BELOUSOV, GENNADIY KOLESNIKOV</div><div>(Military Cosmonaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1967</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>NIKOLAI RUKAVISHNIKOV, VITALI SEVASTYANOV</div><div>(Civilian Specialist Group 2 Supplemental)</div></div> |
| <div>1967</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>5</div><div>MARS FATHULIN, RUDOLF GULYAYEV, ORDINARD KOLOMITSEV, YSEVOLOD YEGOROV, VALENTIN YERSHOV</div><div>(Academy of Sciences Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1967</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>11</div><div>JOSEPH ALLEN, PHILIP CHAPMAN, ANTHONY W. ENGLAND, KARL HENIZE, DONALD HOLMQUEST, WILLIAM B. LENOIR, ANTHONY LLEWELYN, STORY MUSGRAVE, BRIAN O'LEARY, ROBERT PARKER, WILLIAM THORNTON</div><div>(NASA Group 6 – XS-11 [The Excess Eleven])</div></div> |
| <div>1968</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>VLADIMIR FARTUSHNY, VIKTOR PATSAYEV, VALERI YAZDOVSKY</div><div>(Civilian Specialist Group 3)</div></div> |
| <div>1969</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>7</div><div>ROL BOBKO, ROBERT CRIPPEN, GORDON FULLERTON, HENRY HARTSFIELD, ROBERT OVERMYER, DONALD H. PETERSON, RICHARD TRULY</div><div>(NASA Group 7)</div></div> |
| <div>1970</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>ANATOLI BEREZOVOI, ALEKSANDR DEDKOV, VLADIMIR DZHANIBEKOV, NIKOLAI FEFELOV, VALERI ILLARIANOV, YURI ISAULOV, VLADIMIR KOZLOV, LEONID POPOV, YURI ROMANENKO</div><div>(Air Force Group 5)</div></div> |



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| <div>1971</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>18</div><div>CHAI HONGLIANG, DONG XIAOHAI, DU JINCHENG, FANG GUOJUN, HU ZHANZI, LI SHICHANG, LIU CHONGFU, LIU ZHONGYI, LU XIANGXIAO, MA ZIZHONG, MENG SENLIN, SHAO ZHIJIAN, WANG FUHE, WANG FUQUAN, WANG QUANBO, WANG RONGSEN, WANG ZHIYUE, YU GUILIN, ZHANG RUXIANG</div><div>(Shuguang Group 1970)</div></div> |
| <div>1972</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>BORIS ANDREYEV, VALENTIN LEBEDEV, YURI PONOMARYOV</div><div>(Civilian Specialist Group 4)</div></div> |
| <div>1973</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>VLADIMIR AKSYONOV, VLADIMIR GEVORKYAN, ALEKSANDR IVANCHENKOV, VALERI ROMANOV, VALERY RYUMIN, GENNADY STREKALOV</div><div>(Civilian Specialist Group 5)</div></div> |
| <div>1974</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>ZYYADIN ABYZYAROV</div><div>(Physician Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1976</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>LEONID IVANOV, LEONID KADENYUK, NIKOLAI MOSKALENKO, SERGEI PROTCHENKO, YEVGENI SALEY, ANATOLY SOLOVYEV, VLADIMIR TITOV, VLADIMIR VASYUTIN, ALEXANDER VOLKOV</div><div>(Air Force Group 6 – Space shuttle Buran crew)</div></div> |
| <div>1977</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>IGOR VOLK, OLEG GRIGORIYEVICH KONONENKO, ANATOLY LEVCHENKO, NIKOLAI SADOVNIKOV, RIMANTAS STANKEVICIUS, ALEXANDER SCHUKIN</div><div>(The first group of test pilots for Buran – Gromov Flight Research Institute group)</div></div> |
| <div>1978</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>35</div><div>GUION BLUFORD, JAMES BUCHLI, JOHN FABIAN, ANNA FISHER, DALE GARDNER, S. DAVID GRIGGS, TERRY HART, STEVEN HAWLEY, JEFFREY HOFFMAN, SHANNON LUCID, RONALD MCNAIR, RICHARD MULLANE, STEVEN NAGEL, GEORGE NELSON, ELLISON ONIZUKA, JUDITH RESNIK, SALLY RIDE, RHEA SEDDON, ROBERT STEWART, KATHRYN D. SULLIVAN, NORMAN THAGARD, JAMES VAN HOFTEN</div><div>(NASA Group 8 – TFNG Thirty-Five New Guys)</div></div> |
| <div>1979</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>TUÂN PHAM, THANH LIEM BUI</div><div>(1979 Intercosmos Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1980</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>11</div><div>JAMES BAGIAN, FRANKLIN CHANG-DIAZ, MARY CLENNY, BONNIE DUNBAR, WILLIAM FISHER, DAVID HILMERS, DAVID LEESTMA, JOHN LOUNGE, JERRY ROSS, SHERWOOD SPRING, ROBERT SPRINGER</div><div>(NASA Group 9)</div></div> |
| <div>1980</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>PATRICK BAUDRY, JEAN-LOUP CHRÉTIEN</div><div>(CNES Group 1)</div></div> |
| <div>1982</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>14</div><div>JAMES B. ARMOR JR., MICHAEL W. BOOEN, LIVINGSTON L. HOLDER JR., LARRY D. JAMES, CHARLES E. JONES, MAUREEN C. LACOMB, MICHAEL R. MANTZ, RANDY T. ODLE, WILLIAM A. PAILES, CRAIG A. PUZ, KATHERINE E. ROBERTS, JESS M. SPONABLE, W. DAVID THOMPSON, GLENN S. YEAKEL</div><div>(USAF Manned Spaceflight Engineer Program)</div></div> |
| <div>1982</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>RAVISH MALHOTRA, RAKESH SHARMA</div><div>(1982 Intercosmos Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1982</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>REINHARD FURRER, ERNST MESSERSCHMID</div><div>(Spacelab Payload Specialists Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1983</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>ROBERTA BONDAR, MARC GARNEAU, STEVE MACLEAN, KEN MONEY, ROBERT THIRSK, BJARNI TRYGGVASON</div><div>(NRC Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1984</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>10</div><div>JAMES ADAMSON, ELLEN BAKER, MARK BROWN, SONNY CARTER, MARSHA IVINS, MARK LEE, DAVID LOW, WILLIAM SHEPHERD, KATHRYN THORNTON, CHARLES "LACY" VEACH</div><div>(NASA Group 10 – The Maggots)</div></div> |
| <div>1985</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>TAUFIK AKBAR, PRATIWI SUDARMONO</div><div>(Indonesian Palapa Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1985</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>MUHAMMED AHMED FARIS, MUNIR HABIB</div><div>(1985 Intercosmos Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1985</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>MAMORU MOHRI, CHIAKI MUKAI, TAKAO DOI</div><div>(1985 NASDA Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1986</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>SERGEY TRESVYATSKI, YURI SCHAEFFER</div><div>(The fourth group of test pilots for the project "Buran" – Gromov Flight Research Institute group)</div></div> |
| <div>1987</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>5</div><div>RENATE BRÜMMER, HANS SCHLEGEL, GERHARD THIELE, HEIKE WALPOT, ULRICH WALTER</div><div>(1987 German Group)</div></div> |

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| <div>1987</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>ALEKSANDR ALEKSANDROV, KRASIMIR STOYANOV</div><div>(Shipka Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1988</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>MOHAMMAD DAURAN GHULAM MASUM, ABDUL AHAD MOHMAND</div><div>(OS "Mir" Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1989</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>FRANCO MALERBA, FRANCO ROSSITTO, UMBERTO GUIDONI, CRISTIANO BATALLI COSMOVICI</div><div>(1989 Italian Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1990</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>LÉOPOLD EYHARTS, JEAN-MARC GASPARINI, PHILIPPE PERRIN, BENOIT SILVE</div><div>(CNES Group 3)</div></div> |
| <div>1990</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>REINHOLD EWALD, KLAUS-DIETRICH FLAODE</div><div>(NASA Group 13 – The Hairballs)</div></div> |
| <div>1990</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>LÉOPOLD EYHARTS, JEAN-MARC GASPARINI, PHILIPPE PERRIN, BENOIT SILVE</div><div>(CNES Group 3)</div></div> |
| <div>1990</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>16</div><div>DANIEL BURSCH, LEROY CHIAO, MICHAEL R. CLIFFORD, BERNARD HARRIS, SUSAN HELMS, THOMAS DAVID JONES, WILLIAM MCARTHUR, JAMES NEWMAN, ELLEN OCHOA, RONALD SEGA, NANCY CURRIE, DONALD A. THOMAS, JANICE VOSS, CARL E. WALZ, PETER WISOFF, DAVID WOOD</div><div>(NASA Group 13 – The Hairballs)</div></div> |

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| <div>1992</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>ALEKSANDR LAZUTKIN, SERGEI TRESHCHOV, PAVEL VINOGRADOV</div><div>(NPÖE-10 Cosmonaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1994</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>MICHAEL ANDERSON, KALPANA CHAWLA, ROBERT CURBEAM, KATHRYN HIRE, JANET KAVANDI, EDWARD LU, CARLOS NORIEGA, JAMES REILLY, STEPHEN ROBINSON</div><div>(NASA Group 15 – The Flying Escargot)</div></div> |
| <div>1996</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1</div><div>SOICHI NOGUCHI</div><div>(NASDA Group)</div></div> |
| <div>1998</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>12</div><div>CHEN QUAN, DENG QINGMING, FEI JUNLONG, JING HAIPENG, LIU BOMING, LIU WANG, NIE HAISHENG, PAN ZHANCHUN, YANG LIWEI, ZHAI ZHIGANG, ZHANG XIAOQUANG, ZHAO CHUANDONG</div><div>(Chinese Group 1)</div></div> |
| <div>1999</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>SATOSHI FURUKAWA, AKIHIKO HOSHIDE, NAKO SUMINO</div><div>(1999 NASDA Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2000</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>10</div><div>MICHAEL R. BARRATT, ROBERT L. BEHNKEN, STEPHEN G. BOWEN, B. ALVIN DREW, ANDREW J. FEUSTEL, MICHAEL T. GOOD, TIMOTHY L. KOPRA, K. MEGAN MCARTHUR, KAREN L. NYBERG, NICOLE P. STOTT</div><div>(NASA Group 18 – The Bugs)</div></div> |
| <div>2003</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>AYDYN AIMBETOV, MUKHTAR AYMAKHANOV</div><div>(Kazakhstan – Group 1)</div></div> |
| <div>2004</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>6</div><div>THOMAS MARSHBURN, CHRISTOPHER CASSIDY, R. SHANE KIMBROUGH, JOSÉ M. HERNÁNDEZ, ROBERT SATCHER, SHANNON WALKER</div><div>(NASA Group 19 – The Peacocks)</div></div> |
| <div>2006</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>YI SO-YEON, KO SAN</div><div>(Korean Astronaut Program Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2008</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>ROBERT BENDALL, RICH DANCASTER, BRAD LAMBERT</div><div>(Virgin Galactic Astronaut Pilots Group [Commercial Astronauts])</div></div> |
| <div>2009</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>9</div><div>SERENA M. AUÑÓN, JEANETTE J. EPPS, JACK D. FISCHER, MICHAEL S. HOPKINS, KJELL N. LINDGREN, KATHLEEN (KATE) RUBINS, SCOTT D. TINGLE, MARK T. VANDE HEI, GREGORY R. (REID) WISEMAN</div><div>(NASA Group 20 – Chumps)</div></div> |
| <div>2010</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>7</div><div>ALEKSEY KHOMENCHUK, DENIS MATVEEV, SERGEY PROKOPYEV, ANDREI BABKIN, IVAN VAGNER, SERGEY KUD-SVERCHKOV, SVYATOSLAV MOROZOV</div><div>(TsPK-15/RKKE – 17 Cosmonaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2011</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1</div><div>KEITH COLMER</div><div>(Virgin Galactic Astronaut Pilots Group [Commercial Astronauts])</div></div> |
| <div>2012</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>8</div><div>OLEG BLINOV (RIT.), NIKOLAY CHUB, PYOTR DUBROV, ANDREY FEDYAEV, IGNAT IGNATOV, ANNA KIKINA, SERGEY KORSAKOV, DMITRIY PETELIN</div><div>(TsPK–Addition Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2013</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>8</div><div>JOSH A. CASSADA, VICTOR J. GLOVER, TYLER N. HAGUE, CHRISTINA M. HAMMOCK, NICOLE AUNAPU MANN, ANNE C. MCCLAIN, JESSICA U. MEIR, ANDREW R. MORGAN</div><div>(NASA Group 21 – 8-Balls)</div></div> |
| <div>2014</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1</div><div>MUKHTAR AIMAKHANOV</div><div>(Individual set into a United detachment of Roscosmos astronauts)</div></div> |
| <div>2015</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>3</div><div>MADS STENFATT, ANNA OLSEN, CARSTEN OLSEN</div><div>(Copenhagen Suborbitals [Commercial Astronauts])</div></div> |
| <div>2017</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>12</div><div>KAYLA BARRON, ZENA CARDMAN, RAJA CHARI, MATTHEW DOMINICK, ROBERT HINES, WARREN HOBURG, JONNY KIM, ROBB KULIN, JASMIN MOGHBELI, LORAL O'HARA, FRANCISCO RUBIO, JESSICA WATKINS</div><div>(NASA Group 22 – The Turtles)</div></div> |
| <div>2018</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>8</div><div>KONSTANTIN BORISOV, ALEXANDER GORBUNOV, ALEXANDER GREBENKIN, SERGEI MIKAYEV, KIRILL PESKOV, OLEG PLATONOV, YEVGENY PROKOPYEV, ALEXEI ZUBRITSKY</div><div>(17th Cosmonaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2018</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>HAZZA AL MANSOURI, SULTAN AL NEYADI</div><div>(Emirati Astronaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2020</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>TANG SHENGJIE, ZHU YANGZHU, JIANG XINLIN, GUI HAICHAO</div><div>(Chinese Group 3)</div></div> |
| <div>2021</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>JARED ISAACMAN, SIAN PROCTOR, HAYLEY ARCENEUX, CHRIS SEMBROSKI</div><div>(Inspiration4)</div></div> |
| <div>2021</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>10</div><div>NICHOLE AYERS, MARCOS BERRÍOS, CHRISTINA BIRCH, DENIZ BURNHAM, LUKE DELANEY, ANDRE DOUGLAS, JACK HATHAWAY, ANIL MENON, CHRISTOPHER WILLIAMS, JESSICA WITTNER</div><div>(NASA Group 23)</div></div> |
| <div>2022</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>12</div><div>MEGANNE CHRISTIAN, ANTHEA COMELLINI, SARA GARCÍA ALONSO, ANDREA PATASSA, CARMEN POSSNIG, ARNAUD PROST, AMELIE SCHOENENWALD, ALEŠ SVOBODA, SŁAWOSZ UZNAŃSKI, MARCUS WANDT, NICOLA WINTER, JOHN MCFALL</div><div>(2022 ESA Astronaut Group)</div></div> |
| <div>2023</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>RAYYANAH BARNAWI, ALI ALQARNI, MARIAM FARDOUS, ALI ALGHAMDI</div><div>(Saudi Astronaut Group 2)</div></div> |
| <div>2023</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1</div><div>KATHERINE BENNELL-PEGG</div><div>(Australian Astronaut Group 1)</div></div> |
| <div>2023</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>4</div><div>SCHLÉGL ÁDÁM, CSERÉNYI GYULA, KAPU TIBOR, SZAKÁLY ANDRÁS</div><div>(HUNOR 1)</div></div> |
| <div>2023</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>ALPER GEZERAVCI, TUVA CİHANGİR ATASEVER</div><div>(Turkish Astronaut)</div></div> |
| <div>2023</div> <div><div></div></div> | <div><div><div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>2</div><div>MARINA VASILEVSKAYA, ANASTASIA LENKOVA</div><div>(Belarusian Cosmonaut Corps Group 1)</div></div> |

This is a list of astronauts by year of selection: people selected to train for a human spaceflight program to command, pilot, or serve as a crew member of a spacecraft. While the term astronaut is sometimes applied to anyone who trains for travels into space—including scientists, politicians, journalists, and tourists—this article lists only professional astronauts, those who have been selected to train as a profession. This includes national space programs and private industry programs which train and/or hire their own professional astronauts.