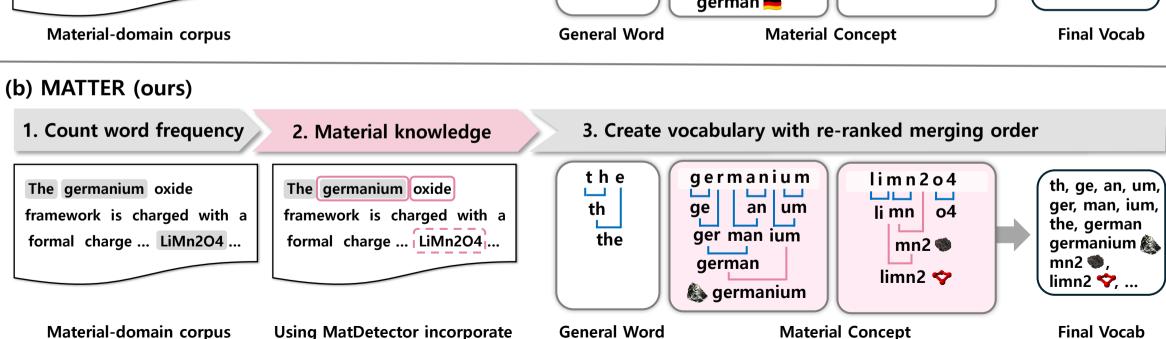
## (a) Frequency-centric Tokenization 2. Create vocabulary based on frequency 1. Count word frequency t h e germanium limn2o4 The germanium oxide th, ge, an, um, th an um n2 framework is charged with a ger, man, ium, the, german formal charge ... LiMn2O4 ... the ger man ium $\lim \infty$ $\lim \infty ...$ german == Material-domain corpus **General Word Material Concept Final Vocab** (b) MATTER (ours) 1. Count word frequency 3. Create vocabulary with re-ranked merging order 2. Material knowledge



material knowledge