

|    | Case Description | Test Statistics  | Variance   | Degree of Freedom   | Confidence Interval   |
|----|------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 1. |                  | $Z = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$     | -  | -   | $(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) \pm Z \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}$                |
| 2. |                  | $t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{S_p^2 \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$  | Pooled Variance<br>$S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{(n_1 - 1) + (n_2 - 1)}$ | $n_1 + n_2 - 2$   | $(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) \pm t_{n_1+n_2-2} \sqrt{S_p^2 \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}$ |
| 3. |                  | $t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$               | Separate variance  | Integer portion of<br>$\nu = \frac{\left( \frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2} \right)^2}{\left( \frac{S_1^2}{n_1} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{S_2^2}{n_2} \right)^2}$<br>$n_1 - 1$ $n_2 - 1$ | -   |
| 4. |                  | $Z = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{\frac{\sigma_D}{\sqrt{n}}}$  | -  | -   | -   |
| 5. |                  | $t = \frac{\bar{D} - \mu_D}{\frac{S_D}{\sqrt{n}}}$   | $S_D = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (D_i - \bar{D})^2}{n-1}}$                                  | -   | $\bar{D} \pm t_{n-1} \frac{S_D}{\sqrt{n}}$  |
| 6. |                  | $Z = \frac{(p_1 - p_2) - (\pi_1 - \pi_2)}{\sqrt{\bar{p}(1-\bar{p}) \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$ | $\bar{p} = \frac{X_1 + X_2}{n_1 + n_2}$  | -   | $(p_1 - p_2) \pm Z \sqrt{\frac{p_1(1-p_1)}{n_1} + \frac{p_2(1-p_2)}{n_2}}$                            |
| 7. |                  | $F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2}$  | -  | -   | -   |