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# User's Guide for the Design and Testing System YEROTH\_QVGE (YR\_QVGE)

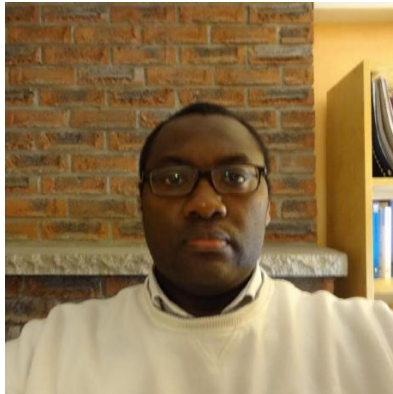


Figure 1: Portrait of PROF. DR.-ING. DIPL.-INF. XAVIER NOUMBISSI NOUNDOU .  
Contact: [yeroth.d@gmail.com](mailto:yeroth.d@gmail.com)

Table 1: STATE DIAGRAM MEALY MACHINE SPECIFICATION KEYWORDS in YEROTH\_QVGE

scientific keywords	engineering keywords
STATE	STATE
START_STATE	BEGIN_STATE
FINAL_STATE	END_STATE / ERROR_STATE
IN_PRE	IN_BEFORE
IN_POST	IN_AFTER
IN_SET_TRACE	IN_SQL_EVENT_LOG
NOT_IN_PRE	NOT_IN_BEFORE
NOT_IN_POST	NOT_IN_AFTER
NOT_IN_SET_TRACE	NOT_IN_SQL_EVENT_LOG

Figure 2: **A SAMPLE** state diagram mealy machine file.

```

1. yr_sd_mealy_automaton_spec yr_missing_department_NO_DELETE
2. {
3.   START_STATE(d):NOT_IN_BEFORE(YR_ASSET,department.department_name)
4.   ->[in_sql_event_log('DELETE.department.YR_ASSET',STATE(d))]/'SELECT.department'->
5.     ERROR_STATE(e):IN_AFTER(YR_ASSET,stocks.department_name).
6. }
```

Figure 3: A SCREENSHOT OF YEROTH\_QVGE.

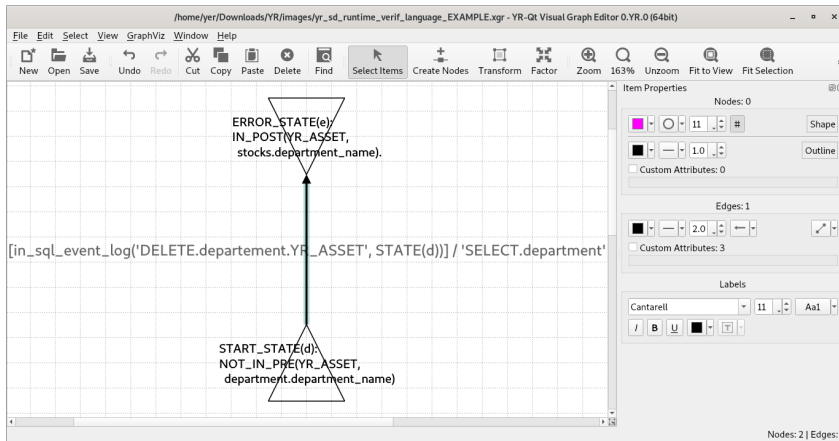


Figure 4: A SCREENSHOT OF YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF SQL EVENT LOG.

time stamp	sql query	source	target	changed state
09:46:12:951	'SELECT.departements_produits'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:13:687	'DELETE.departements_produits.YR_ASSET'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:13:700	'DELETE.marchandises.YR_ASSET'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:354	'SELECT.departements_produits'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:380	'SELECT.departements_produits'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:393	'SELECT.departements_produits'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1

source file	line number
src/yeroth-erp-windows.cpp	992

before pre-condition on source state	after post-condition on target state
not_in_before(YR_ASSET, departements_produits.nom_department_produit) in_after(YR_ASSET, stocks.nom_department_produit)	

evaluated guarded condition expression	value
in_sql_event_log('DELETE.departements_produits.YR_ASSET', STATE(d))	True

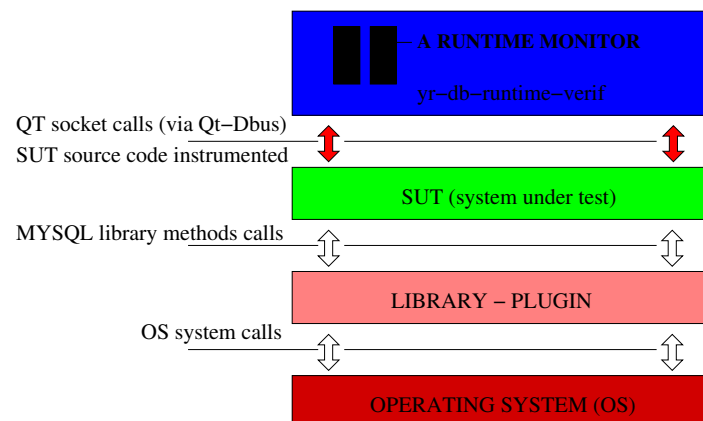
runtime monitor name	previous state	accepting state	is error state	is recovered
time_verif_language_EXAMPLE_release	d	e	True	

## 1 Introduction

This user's guide helps briefly and concisely how to create a binary executable of the runtime monitoring testing tool YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF having user defined runtime monitors. The guide also specifies keywords allowed within runtime monitor specifications as State Diagram Mealy Machines.

## 2 YEROTH\_QVGE (YR\_QVGE) Short Overview

Figure 5: SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE OF YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF.



YEROTH\_QVGE is a CASE (Computer-Aided Software Engineering) design tool to generate "domain-specific language (DSL) YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF\_LANG <sup>1</sup>" files, to be inputted into the "compiler YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF\_LANG\_COMP ", so to generate C++ files for the "runtime verifier tester YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF <sup>2</sup>" that allows for manual verification of SQL correctness properties of Graphical User Interface (GUI) software.

YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF inputs SQL correctness properties expressed using the formalism "state diagram mealy machine (YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF)". Figure 5 illustrates a software system architecture of YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF, together with the

<sup>1</sup>[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif\\_lang](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif_lang)

<sup>2</sup><https://github.com/yerothd/yr-db-runtime-verif>

monitored program under analysis. The Free Open Source Code Software (FOSS) tool-chain of development testing is located as follows for free, EXCEPT for "YEROTH\_QVGE " that is a Closed Source Code Software (CSCS):

- COMPILER YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF\_LANG\_COMP (i.e.: YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF\_LANG):  
[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif\\_lang](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif_lang)
- RUNTIME VERIFIER TESTER YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF:  
<https://github.com/yerothd/yr-db-runtime-verif>
- state diagram mealy machine UNIT TESTS CODE (i.e.: YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF):  
[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif\\_UNIT\\_TESTS](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif_UNIT_TESTS)
- state diagram mealy machine (i.e.: YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF):  
[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif)

## 3 YEROTH\_QVGE (YR\_QVGE) Project Dependency

Table 2: YEROTH\_QVGE Design and Testing System Dependencies

PROJECT	Required Library
1) YR_SD_RUNTIME_VERIF	
2) YR_SD_RUNTIME_VERIF_LANG	1)
3) YR_SD_RUNTIME_VERIF_UNIT_TESTS	1)
4) YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1); 2)

Table 2 illustrates for each library project, which others it depends on.

## 4 Advantages of YEROTH\_QVGE

A sample state diagram mealy machine is shown in Figure 2.

WITH manual drawing of SQL CORRECTNESS PROPERTY MODEL, you are freed from manually writing "state diagram mealy machine text files" that could be tedious and lengthy. Also, editing state diagram mealy machine files manually could be more error-prone than letting a compiler (YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF\_LANG\_COMP) do it for you.

## 5 State Diagram Mealy Machine Specification Keywords

Figure 6: A motivating example, as current bug in YEROTH-ERP-3.0.

$Q0 := \text{NOT\_IN\_BEFORE}(\text{YR\_ASSET}, \text{department.department\_name}).$   
 $Q1 := \text{IN\_AFTER}(\text{YR\_ASSET}, \text{stocks.department\_name}).$

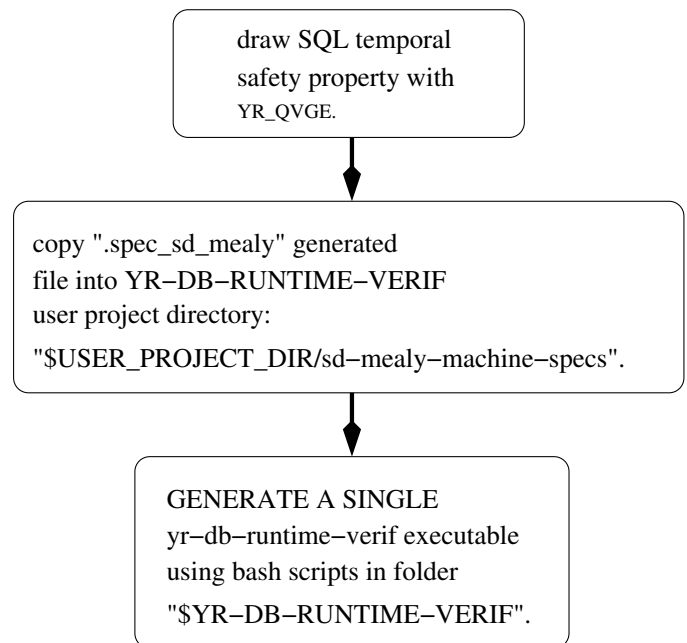


TABLE 1 depicts scientific keywords and their engineering counterpart that can be used in describing NOT DESIRABLE<sup>3</sup> SQL<sup>4</sup> call sequence state diagram mealy machine in YEROTH\_QVGE Design and Testing System.

A STATE DIAGRAM mealy machine specification is compiled into C++ code that describes a runtime monitor to be executed in the runtime monitoring tester YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF. Figure 2 depicts a sample State Diagram Mealy Machine specification on a NOT DESIRABLE SQL call sequence. Figure 6 shows a finite automaton representation of the mealy machine description in Figure 2.

## 6 YEROTH\_QVGE (YR\_QVGE) Workflow

Figure 7: Workflow.



The "Design and Testing System" YEROTH\_QVGE works with following workflow, as illustrated graphically in Figure 7:

1. Draw Structure Query Language (SQL) temporal safety property using drawing tool YEROTH\_QVGE;
2. copy the generated ".spec\_sd\_mealy" files into a user project directory in YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF home development folder: "\$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF";
3. follow the steps described in Section 7 so to gather a single executable that defines all specified runtime monitors.

## 7 Custom User Project (YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF)

Table 3: YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF Directories

Variable for illustration purposes	Meaning
\$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	root directory of YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF
\$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF/\$USER_PROJECT_DIR	root directory of user project

Table 3 illustrates directories that will be used to describe a process to generate a single binary executable for a user's custom project with several runtime monitor specifications.

Figure 4 illustrates a screenshot of the Graphical User Interface (GUI) of YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF. You can get a copy of YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF using the following command:

**git clone <https://github.com/yerothd/yr-db-runtime-verif>**

Creating a binary executable for State Diagram Mealy Machine (SDMM) specifications consists of the following elements:

1. 'MariaDB' database connection configuration file: this file defines settings to connect to the system under test (SUT) application database; it is located in path:

<sup>3</sup>Scientific: fail (forbidden) trace.

<sup>4</sup>Structure Query Language.

`"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF/YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF-GUI-ELEMENTS-SETUP/yr-db-runtime-verif-database-connection.properties"`.

*A database connection to the SUT application database is required in order to check LTL property through the SDMM application library YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF.*

2. **Property configuration file:** this file defines environment variables necessary for building a binary executable for the user; it is located in path: `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF/$USER_PROJECT_DIR/bin/configuration-properties.sh"`.
3. `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF/$USER_PROJECT_DIR/sd-mealy-machine-specs"`: this directory contains user defined State Diagram Mealy Machine (SDMM) specifications to generate Corresponding runtime monitors within a single binary executable.
4. **Generate an executable for a user defined runtime monitor:**
  - a) execute following command in directory `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF"`:  
`./YR-create-executable-for-user-SDMM.sh -d $USER_PROJECT_DIR`
  - b) modify the LTL verification code part within the generated source code files.

Then execute following command in directory `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF"`:

`./yr_db_runtime_verif_BUILD_DEBIAN_PACKAGE.sh`

- c) uninstall YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF with following command in directory `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF"`:  
`./yr_DB_RUNTIME_VERIF_uninstall.sh`
- d) re-install YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF with following command in directory `"$YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF"`:  
`./yr_DB_RUNTIME_VERIF_INSTALL.SH`

## 8 Formal Scientific and Engineering Project Description

Detailed formal scientific and engineering contributions of design and testing system YEROTH\_QVGE can be found in **JOURNAL ARTICLE "Runtime Verification Of SQL Correctness Properties with YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF"** at: <https://zenodo.org/record/8381187>.

## 9 Conclusion

The graphical drawing tool YEROTH\_QVGE (Figure 3) costs only 3,000 EUROS. WE ONLY SUPPORT **DEBIAN-LINUX** (<https://www.debian.org>).

# Information Brochure of the Design and Testing System YEROTH\_QVGE (YR\_QVGE)

PROF. DR.–ING. DIPL.–INF. XAVIER NOUMBISSI NOUNDOU  
CONTACT: [yeroth.d@gmail.com](mailto:yeroth.d@gmail.com)

Table 1: EQUIVALENCES

scientific literature	engineering acronym
PRE	BEFORE
POST	AFTER
A TRACE	AN EVENT LOG
A FINAL STATE	AN ERROR STATE

Figure 1: A SAMPLE state diagram mealy machine file.

```

1. yr_sd_mealy_automaton_spec yr_missing_department_NO_DELETE
2. {
3.   START_STATE(d) : NOT_IN_BEFORE(YR_ASSET, department.department_name)
4.   -> [in_sql_event_log('DELETE.departement.YR_ASSET', STATE(d))] / 'SELECT.department' ->
5.     ERROR_STATE(e) : IN_AFTER(YR_ASSET, stocks.department_name).
6. }

```

Figure 2: A SCREENSHOT OF YEROTH\_QVGE.

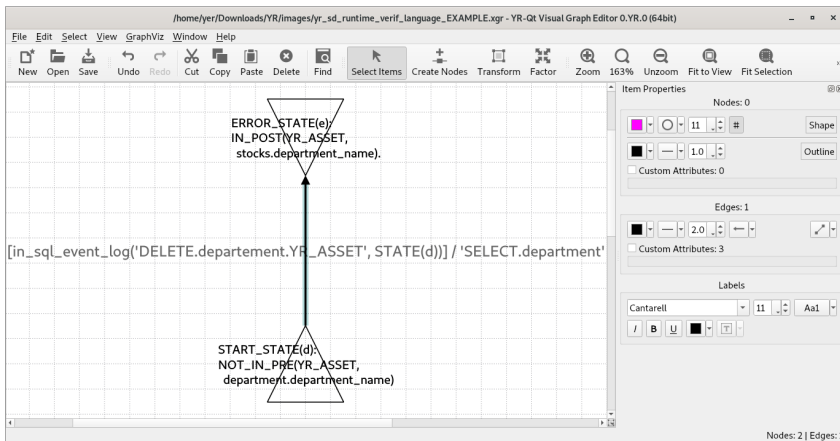


Figure 3: A SCREENSHOT OF YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF SQL EVENT LOG.

timestamp	statement	source	target	changed qty
09:46:12:951	'SELECT.departements_products'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:13:687	'DELETE.departements_products.YR_ASSET'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:13:700	'DELETE.marchandises.YR_ASSET'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:330	'SELECT.departements_products'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:380	'SELECT.departements_products'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1
09:46:14:393	'SELECT.departements_products'	SUT	YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF	1

evaluated guarded condition expression	value
in_sql_event_log('DELETE.departements_products.YR_ASSET', STATE(d))	True

runtime module names	previous state	accepting state	is error state	is recovered
time_verif_language_EXAMPLE_realcase	d	e	True	

# 1 Developer Biography



Figure 4: Portrait of XAVIER.

**PROF. DR.-ING. DIPL.-INF. XAVIER NOUMBISSI NOUNDOU** is a CHRISTIAN BY FAITH, Cameroonian, born on September 16 1983 in DOUALA (LITTORAL region, CAMEROON). Xavier has a "Diplom-Informatiker (Dipl.-Inf.)" qualification from the **University of Bremen, Bremen, GERMANY** (May 25, 2007). XAVIER NOUMBISSI NOUNDOU IS A **PHILOSOPHIAE DOCTOR (PH.D.)** from **THE UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO (ON, CANADA); DECEMBER 20, 2011!**

**PROF. DR.-ING. DIPL.-INF. XAVIER NOUMBISSI NOUNDOU** has worked together with **PROF. DR. RER. NAT. HABIL. jan peleska**, at AGBS-University of Bremen, GERMANY; and 2 years later at WatForm-University of Waterloo, ON, Canada, with **PATRICK LAM, P.Eng (Ontario, CANADA), PH.D. (MIT, BOSTON, MA, USA)**.

Xavier has following academic and professional engineering research contributions:

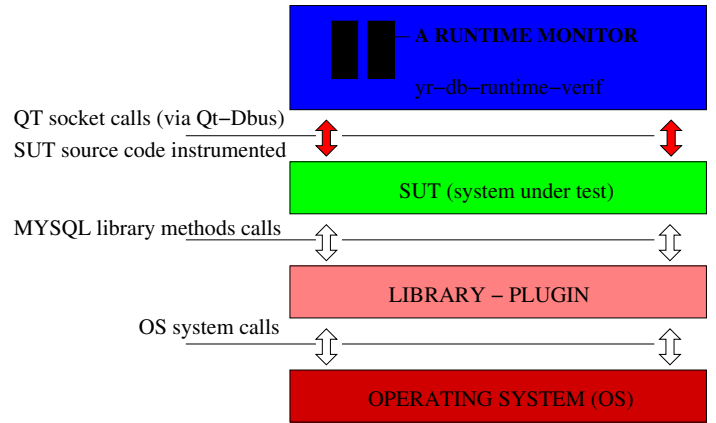
1. 'Context-Sensitive Staged Static Taint Analysis For C using LLVM'
  1. source code in C++:  
<https://github.com/sazzad114/saint>
  2. full text: <https://zenodo.org/record/8051293>
2. 'YEROTH-ERP-3.0':
  1. source code in C++:
    - a. YEROTH-ERP-3.0:  
<https://github.com/yerothd/yeroth-erp-3-0>
    - b. YEROTH-ERP-3.0 SYSTEM DAEMON:  
<https://github.com/yerothd/yeroth-erp-3-0-system-daemon>
  2. full text (ongoing publication):  
<https://zenodo.org/record/8052724>
3. 'Statistical test case generation for reactive systems' at RTT-MBT at (<https://www.verified.de>) Verified Systems International GmbH.

## 2 Introduction

Figure 5: SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE OF YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF.

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- RUNTIME VERIFIER TESTER YR-DB-RUNTIME-VERIF:  
<https://github.com/yerothd/yr-db-runtime-verif>
- state diagram mealy machine UNIT TESTS CODE (i.e.: YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF):  
[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif\\_UNIT\\_TESTS](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif_UNIT_TESTS)
- state diagram mealy machine (i.e.: YR\_SD\_RUNTIME\_VERIF):  
[https://github.com/yerothd/yr\\_sd\\_runtime\\_verif](https://github.com/yerothd/yr_sd_runtime_verif)

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