```
1 < ?xml version='1.0'?>
 2 <sdf version='1.4'>
 3
       <model name="atom">
 4
           <static>false</static>
 5
           <!-- Make Chassis of Bot -->
 6
 7
           link name="chassis">
               <pose>0 0 0.2 0 0 0</pose>
 8
               <inertial>
 9
10
                   <mass>15.0</mass>
                   <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
11
12
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build robot
   - ->
                                                <!-- for a box: ixx = 0.083 * mass *
                        <ixx>1.535</ixx>
13
   (y*y + z*z) -->
14
                        <ixv>0.0</ixv>
                                                <!-- for a box: ixy = 0 -->
15
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
                                                <!-- for a box: ixz = 0 -->
                        <iyy>1.535</iyy>
                                                <!-- for a box: iyy = 0.083 * mass *
16
   (x*x + z*z) -->
17
                        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
                                                <!-- for a box: iyz = 0 -->
18
                        <izz>1.745</izz>
                                                <!-- for a box: izz = 0.083 * mass *
   (x*x + y*y) -->
19
                   </inertia>
20
               </inertial>
               <collision name="collision">
21
22
                   <geometry>
23
                        <box>
24
                            <size> 1 0.5 0.2 </size>
25
                        </box>
26
                   </geometry>
27
               </collision>
28
               <visual name="visual">
29
30
                   <geometry>
31
                        <box>
32
                            <size> 1 0.5 0.2 </size>
33
                        </box>
                   </geometry>
34
35
36
                   <material>
37
                        <script>
38
   <uri>model://atom/materials/scripts/repeated.material</uri>
39
                             <name>Atom</name>
40
                         </script>
41
                   </material>
42
43
               </visual>
44
45
           </link>
46
47
           <!-- Right Wheel Back -->
48
           link name="right wheel back">
49
               <pose> -0.2 0.3 0.1 0 1.5707 1.5707</pose>
50
               <inertial>
51
                   <mass>5.0</mass>
52
                   <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
53
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build_robot
   - ->
54
                        <ixx>0.1</ixx>
55
                        <ixy>0.0</ixy>
56
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
```

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```
57
                        <iyy>0.1</iyy>
 58
                        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
 59
                        <izz>0.1</izz>
                    </inertia>
 60
                </inertial>
 61
 62
                <visual name="visual">
 63
                    <geometry>
                        <cylinder>
 64
 65
                             <radius> 0.1 </radius>
 66
                             <length>0.05</length>
 67
                        </cylinder>
 68
                    </geometry>
 69
                    <material> <!-- Wheel material -->
 70
                        <ambient>0.1 0.1 0.1 1</ambient>
                        <diffuse>0.1 0.1 0.2 1</diffuse>
 71
 72
                        <specular>0 0 0 0</specular>
 73
                        <emissive>0 0 0 1
 74
                    </material> <!-- End wheel material -->
 75
                </visual>
 76
                <collision name="collision">
 77
                    <geometry>
 78
                        <cylinder>
 79
                             <radius> 0.1 </radius>
 80
                             <length>0.05</length>
 81
                        </cylinder>
 82
                    </geometry>
 83
                </collision>
 84
 85
            </link>
 86
 87
            <!-- Right Wheel Front -->
            k name="right wheel front">
 88
 89
                <pose> 0.2 0.3 0.1 0 1.5707 1.5707</pose>
                <inertial>
 90
 91
                    <mass>5.0</mass>
 92
                    <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
 93
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build robot
    - ->
 94
                        <ixx>0.1</ixx>
 95
                        <ixy>0.0</ixy>
 96
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
 97
                        <iyy>0.1</iyy>
 98
                        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
 99
                        <izz>0.1</izz>
                    </inertia>
100
101
                </inertial>
                <visual name="visual">
102
103
                    <geometry>
104
                        <cylinder>
105
                             <radius> 0.1 </radius>
106
                             <length>0.05</length>
107
                        </cylinder>
108
                    </geometry>
109
                    <material> <!-- Wheel material -->
110
                        <ambient>0.1 0.1 0.1 1</ambient>
                        <diffuse>0.1 0.1 0.2 1</diffuse>
111
112
                        <specular>0 0 0 0</specular>
113
                        <emissive>0 0 0 1
114
                    </material> <!-- End wheel material -->
115
                </visual>
116
                <collision name="collision">
```

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```
117
                    <geometry>
118
                        <cylinder>
119
                            <radius> 0.1 </radius>
120
                            <length>0.05</length>
121
                        </cylinder>
122
                    </geometry>
123
                </collision>
124
            </link>
125
            <!-- Left Wheel Back -->
126
            link name="left wheel back">
127
128
                <pose> -0.2 -0.3 0.1 0 1.5707 1.5707</pose>
129
                <inertial>
130
                    <mass>5.0</mass>
131
                    <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
132
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build robot
    - ->
                        <ixx>0.1</ixx>
133
134
                        <ixy>0.0</ixy>
135
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
136
                        <iyy>0.1</iyy>
137
                        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
138
                        <izz>0.1</izz>
                    </inertia>
139
140
                </inertial>
                <visual name="visual">
141
142
                    <geometry>
143
                        <cylinder>
144
                            <radius> 0.1 </radius>
145
                            <length>0.05</length>
146
                        </cylinder>
147
                    </geometry>
                    <material> <!-- Wheel material -->
148
                        <ambient>0.1 0.1 0.1 1</ambient>
149
150
                        <diffuse>0.1 0.1 0.2 1
151
                        <specular>0 0 0 0</specular>
152
                        <emissive>0 0 0 1
                    </material> <!-- End wheel material -->
153
154
                </visual>
155
                <collision name="collision">
156
                    <geometry>
157
                        <cylinder>
158
                            <radius> 0.1 </radius>
159
                            <length>0.05</length>
160
                        </cylinder>
161
                    </geometry>
                </collision>
162
            </link>
163
164
            <!-- Left Wheel Front -->
165
166
            link name="left wheel front">
167
                <pose> 0.2 -0.3 0.1 0 1.5707 1.5707</pose>
                <inertial>
168
                    <mass>5.0</mass>
169
170
                    <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
171
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build_robot
    - ->
                        <ixx>0.1</ixx>
172
173
                        <ixy>0.0</ixy>
174
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
175
                        <iyy>0.1</iyy>
176
                        <iyz>0.0</iyz>
```

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```
177
                        <izz>0.1</izz>
178
                    </inertia>
179
                </inertial>
180
                <visual name="visual">
181
                    <geometry>
182
                        <cylinder>
183
                            <radius> 0.1 </radius>
184
                            <length>0.05</length>
185
                        </cylinder>
186
                    </geometry>
187
                    <material> <!-- Wheel material -->
188
                        <ambient>0.1 0.1 0.1 1</ambient>
189
                        <diffuse>0.1 0.1 0.2 1</diffuse>
190
                        <specular>0 0 0 0</specular>
191
                        <emissive>0 0 0 1
192
                    </material> <!-- End wheel material -->
193
                </visual>
194
                <collision name="collision">
195
                    <geometry>
196
                        <cylinder>
197
                            <radius> 0.1 </radius>
198
                            <length>0.05</length>
199
                        </cylinder>
200
                    </geometry>
201
                </collision>
202
            </link>
203
            <!-- Define Joints -->
204
205
            <!-- Right Wheel Joint Back-->
206
            <joint type="revolute" name="right wheel hinge back">
207
                <pose>0 0 0.03 0 0 0</pose>
208
                <child>right wheel back</child>
209
                <parent>chassis</parent>
210
                <axis>
211
                    <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
212
                </axis>
213
            </joint>
214
215
            <!-- Right Wheel Joint Front-->
216
            <joint type="revolute" name="right_wheel_hinge_front">
217
                <pose>0 0 0.03 0 0 0</pose>
218
                <child>right_wheel_front</child>
219
                <parent>chassis
220
                <axis>
221
                    <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
222
                </axis>
223
            </joint>
224
225
            <!-- Left Wheel Joint Back-->
226
            <joint type="revolute" name="left_wheel_hinge_back">
227
                <pose>0 0 -0.03 0 0 0</pose>
228
                <child>left wheel back</child>
229
                <parent>chassis</parent>
230
                <axis>
231
                    <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
232
                </axis>
233
            </ioint>
234
235
            <!-- Left Wheel Joint front-->
236
            <joint type="revolute" name="left wheel hinge front">
237
                <pose>0 0 -0.03 0 0 0</pose>
```

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```
<child>left_wheel_front</child>
238
239
                <parent>chassis
240
                <axis>
241
                    <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
242
                </axis>
243
            </joint>
244
245
            <!-- Camera -->
246
            link name="camera link">
247
                <pose>0.26 0 2 0 0 0</pose>
248
249
                <visual name="visual">
250
                    <geometry>
251
                         <box>
252
                             <size>0.05 0.05 0.05</size>
253
                        </box>
254
                    </geometry>
255
                </visual>
256
257
                <collision name="collision">
258
                    <geometry>
259
                        <box>
260
                             <size>0.05 0.05 0.05</size>
261
                         </box>
262
                    </geometry>
263
                </collision>
264
265
                <sensor type="camera" name="camera1">
266
                    <update rate>30.0</update rate>
267
                    <camera name="head">
268
                        <horizontal_fov>1.3962634/horizontal_fov>
269
                         <image>
270
                             <width>800</width>
271
                             <heiaht>800</heiaht>
272
                             <format>R8G8B8</format>
273
                        </image>
274
                         <clip>
275
                             <near>0.02</near>
276
                             <far>300</far>
277
                        </clip>
278
                    </camera>
279
                    <always on>1</always on>
280
                    <visualize>1</visualize>
281
                    <plugin name="camera controller"</pre>
    filename="libgazebo_ros_camera.so">
282
                         <always0n>true</always0n>
283
                         <updateRate>0.0</updateRate>
284
                         <cameraName>atom/camera</cameraName>
285
                         <imageTopicName>rgb/image_raw</imageTopicName>
                         <cameraInfoTopicName>rgb/camera info</cameraInfoTopicName>
286
287
                         <frameName>camera link/
288
                        <hackBaseline>0.07</hackBaseline>
                         <distortionK1>0.0</distortionK1>
289
290
                        <distortionK2>0.0</distortionK2>
291
                        <distortionK3>0.0</distortionK3>
                        <distortionT1>0.0</distortionT1>
292
293
                         <distortionT2>0.0</distortionT2>
294
                        <publishTF>true</publishTF>
295
                    </plugin>
296
                </sensor>
297
            </link>
```

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```
298
299
            <!-- Camera Joint -->
300
            <joint type="fixed" name="camera_joint" >
301
                <!--<pose>0.26 0 0.15 0 0 0</pose> -->
302
                <parent>chassis
303
                <child>camera link</child>
304
                <axis>
305
                    <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
306
                </axis>
307
            </joint>
308
            <!-- Project center to the ground -->
309
310
            k name="robot footprint"></link>
311
312
            <!-- Plugin -->
313
            <plugin name="skid steer drive controller"</pre>
    filename="libgazebo ros skid steer drive.so">
314
                <updateRate>100.0
315
                <robotNamespace>/</robotNamespace>
316
                <leftFrontJoint>left wheel hinge front</leftFrontJoint>
317
                <rightFrontJoint>right wheel hinge front</rightFrontJoint>
318
                <leftRearJoint>left wheel hinge back</leftRearJoint>
                <rightRearJoint>right wheel hinge back</rightRearJoint>
319
                <wheelSeparation>0.4</wheelSeparation>
320
321
                <wheelDiameter>0.2</wheelDiameter>
322
                <robotBaseFrame>robot footprint/robotBaseFrame>
323
                <torque>10</torque>
324
                <topicName>cmd_vel</topicName>
325
                <odometryTopic>odom</odometryTopic>
326
                <odometryFrame>odom</odometryFrame>
327
                <commandTopic>cmd vel</commandTopic>
328
                <topic_name_twist>cmd vel</topic_name_twist>
329
                <topic_name_odometry>odom</topic_name_odometry>
330
                <topic_name_joint>joint</topic_name_joint>
331
                <broadcastTF>true/broadcastTF>
332
                <covariance x>0.0001/covariance x>
333
                <covariance_y>0.0001</covariance_y>
334
                <covariance_yaw>0.01</covariance_yaw>
335
336
            </plugin>
337
338
            <!-- LiDAR -->
339
            link name="hokuyo">
340
                <pose>0.24 0 0.33 0 0 0</pose>
341
                <inertial>
342
                    <mass>le-5</mass>
343
                    <inertia> <!-- inertias are tricky to compute -->
344
                        <!-- http://gazebosim.org/tutorials?tut=inertia&cat=build robot
    - ->
345
                        <ixx>1e-6</ixx>
                         <ixy>0.0</ixy>
346
347
                        <ixz>0.0</ixz>
348
                        <iyy>1e-6</iyy>
349
                        \langle iyz \rangle 0.0 \langle /iyz \rangle
350
                        <izz>1e-6</izz>
                    </inertia>
351
352
                </inertial>
353
354
                <visual name="visual">
355
                    <geometry>
356
                        <mesh>
                             <uri> model://atom/meshes/hokuyo.dae</uri>
357
```

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```
358
                         </mesh>
359
                     </geometry>
                </visual>
360
361
362
                <collision name="collision">
363
                     <geometry>
364
                         <box>
                             <size>0.1 0.1 0.1</size>
365
366
                         </box>
367
                     </geometry>
368
                </collision>
369
370
                <sensor type="ray" name="head_hokuyo_sensor">
371
                     <pose>0 0 0 0 0 0</pose>
372
                     <visualize>false
                     <update_rate>40</update_rate>
373
374
                     <ray>
375
                         <scan>
376
                             <horizontal>
377
                                  <samples>720</samples>
378
                                  <resolution>1</resolution>
379
                                  <min_angle>-1.570796</min_angle>
380
                                  <max angle>1.570796</max angle>
381
                             </horizontal>
382
                         </scan>
383
384
                         <range>
385
                             <min>0.10</min>
386
                             < max > 30.0 < / max >
                             <resolution>0.01</resolution>
387
388
                         </range>
389
                         <noise>
390
391
                             <type>gaussian</type>
392
                             <!-- Noise parameters based on published spec for Hokuyo
    laser
393
                                 achieving "+-30mm" accuracy at range < 10m. A mean of
    0.0m and
                                 stddev of 0.01m will put 99.7% of samples within 0.03m
394
    of the true
395
                                 reading. -->
396
                             <mean>0.0</mean>
                             <stddev>0.01</stddev>
397
398
                         </noise>
399
400
401
                     <pl><plugin name="gazebo_ros_head_hokuyo_controller"</pre>
    filename="libgazebo_ros_laser.so">
402
                         <topicName>/scan</topicName>
403
                         <frameName>hokuyo</frameName>
404
                     </plugin>
405
                </sensor>
406
            </link>
407
408
            <joint name="hokuyo_joint" type="fixed">
409
                <pose></pose>
410
                <parent>chassis</parent>
411
                <child>hokuyo</child>
412
                <axis>
413
                     <xyz>0 1 0</xyz>
414
                </axis>
415
            </joint>
```

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416 | 417 | </model> 418 |</sdf>

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