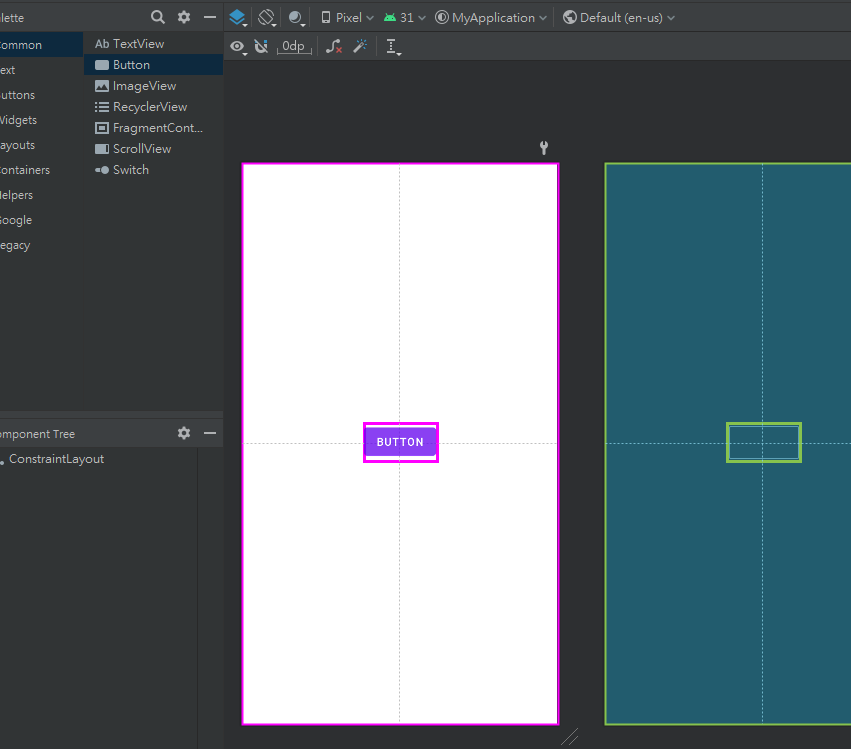
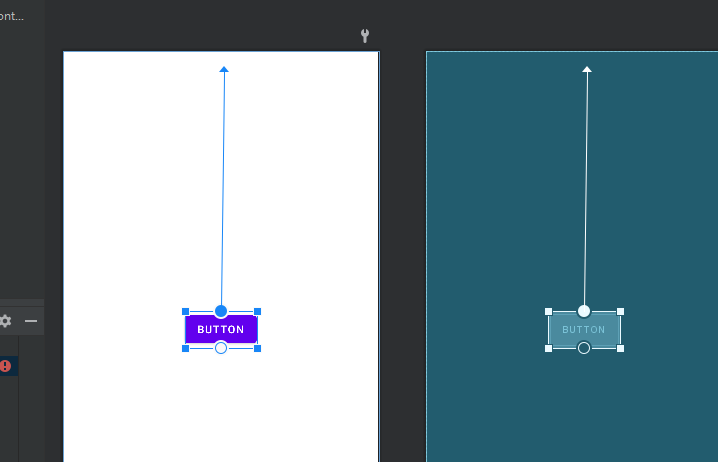
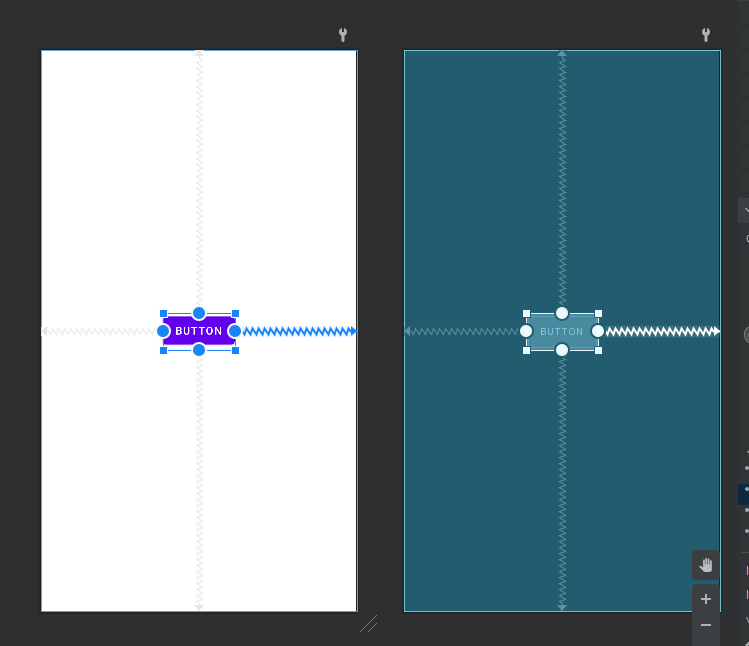
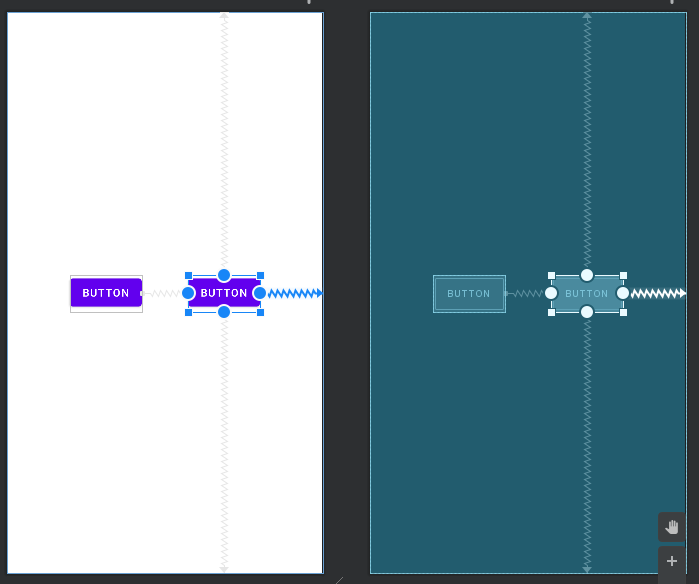
텍스트, 모니터, 스크린샷, 컴퓨터이(가) 표시된 사진

자동 생성된 설명









텍스트, 모니터, 스크린샷, 검은색이(가) 표시된 사진

자동 생성된 설명

