

So, BNE is like this,

$$\begin{aligned} S_b^*(t_b) &= L \text{ (Lend)} \\ S_f^*(t_f) &= T \text{ (struggle)} \\ S_f^*(t_{up}) &= S \text{ (shirk)} \end{aligned}$$

So, if profitable project is chosen,
bank's BNE is L, and firm's

BNE is T. So, we can verify that
note like this flow.

10.

$$(a) V_c = 6 + 6 \cdot \delta + \dots = \frac{6}{1-\delta}$$

$$V_D = 4 + 4 \cdot \delta + \dots = \frac{4}{1-\delta}$$

if history is C, payoff matrix is like this,

2 \ 1	C	D
C	$\underline{6 + \delta \cdot V_c}$ $6 + \delta \cdot V_c$	$\underline{2 + \delta \cdot V_D}$ $8 + \delta \cdot V_D$
D	$\underline{8 + \delta \cdot V_D}$ $2 + \delta \cdot V_D$	$\underline{4 + \delta \cdot V_D}$ $4 + \delta \cdot V_D$

if to pass single deviation test with grim trigger strategy,

$$\boxed{6 + \delta \cdot V_c \geq 8 + \delta \cdot V_D} \text{ and } \cancel{2 + \delta \cdot V_D}$$

$$\boxed{\therefore \frac{1}{2} \leq \delta < 1}$$

$$6 + \delta \cdot \frac{6}{1-\delta} \geq 8 + \delta \cdot \frac{4}{1-\delta}$$

$$2 \cdot \delta \geq 2 - 2\delta$$

$$4\delta \geq 2$$

$$\delta \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

We need this
condition

$$\frac{2\delta}{1-\delta} \geq 2$$