## Fdisk+mkfs制作启动卡

• linux系统先切换到root用户权限

```
mlk@mlk-virtual-machine:~$ su
密码:
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk#
```

• 用Is命名查看将要制作的卡挂在哪个目录

```
root@mĺk-virtual-machine:/home/mĺk# ls/dev/sd
sda sda1 sda2 sda5 sdb sdb1 sdc sdc1 sde sdf sdf1 sdf2
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# ls/dev/sd
```

这边将要格式化的卡为sdf, 先umount sdf1 和umount sdf2

```
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# umount /dev/sdf1
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# umount /dev/sdf2
```

• 用fdisk命名来对sdf重新进行分区,命名如下:

```
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# fdisk /dev/sdf

Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.27.1).
Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.
Be careful before using the write command.

命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
```

按m获取帮助,如下图:

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): m
Help:
  DOS (MBR)
      toggle a bootable flag
       edit nested BSD disklabel
       toggle the dos compatibility flag
  Generic
       delete a partition
       list free unpartitioned space
       list known partition types
     add a new partition
      print the partition table
   t change a partition type
     verify the partition table
       print information about a partition
  Misc
       print this menu
   m
       change display/entry units
       extra functionality (experts only)
  Script
       load disk layout from sfdisk script file
       dump disk layout to sfdisk script file
  Save & Exit
       write table to disk and exit
       quit without saving changes
  Create a new label
       create a new empty GPT partition table
      create a new empty SGI (IRIX) partition table create a new empty DOS partition table
       create a new empty Sun partition table
命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
```

先看到第一部分DOS(MBR)格式,我们需要此种格式,如卡不是这种格式,图中可以看到Create a new label,按下o即可把卡创建成DOS的MBR格式。

- fdisk命令分析
  - d:删除一个分区
  - n:创建一个新分区
  - t:改变一个分区的类型
  - w:保存已经做出的操作并退出fdisk
- 下面展示从0开始做一张sd启动卡
  - 先按下p查看是否sd卡已被分区,如被分区则先删除掉分区,如图所示,若没有分区则直接 跳到步骤2:

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): p
Disk /dev/sdf: 29.8 GiB, 32010928128 bytes, 62521344 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0xa0cb44ee

设备 启动 Start 末尾 扇区 Size Id 类型
/dev/sdf1 * 2048 145407 143360 70M c W95 FAT32 (LBA)
/dev/sdf2 145408 62521343 62375936 29.8G 83 Linux

命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
```

1、用d命名删除分区,如下图所示:

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
Disk /dev/sdf: 29.8 GiB, 32010928128 bytes, 62521344 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0xa0cb44ee
设备
           启动 Start
                         末尾
                                扇区 Size Id 类型
                  2048
/dev/sdf1
                         145407
                                  143360
                                            70M c W95 FAT32 (LBA)
/dev/sdf2
                145408 62521343 62375936 29.8G 83 Linux
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): d
分区号 (1,2, default 2):
Partition 2 has been deleted.
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): d
Selected partition 1
Partition 1 has been deleted.
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): p
Disk /dev/sdf: 29.8 GiB, 32010928128 bytes, 62521344 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0xa0cb44ee
命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
```

2、建立2个新的主分区,第一个主分区为启动分区,我设置为70M大小,第二个分区直接默认为剩余的 空间大小,具体操作如下图所示:

```
命令(輸入 m 获取帮助): n
Partition type
    p primary (0 primary, 0 extended, 4 free)
    e extended (container for logical partitions)
Select (default p): p

分区号 (1-4, default 1): 1
First sector (2048-62521343, default 2048):
Last sector, +sectors or +size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-62521343, default 62521343): +70M

Created a new partition 1 of type 'Linux' and of size 70 MiB.

命令(輸入 m 获取帮助): n
Partition type
    p primary (1 primary, 0 extended, 3 free)
    e extended (container for logical partitions)
Select (default p): p
分区号 (2-4, default 2): 2
First sector (145408-62521343, default 145408):
Last sector, +sectors or +size{K,M,G,T,P} (145408-62521343, default 62521343):
Created a new partition 2 of type 'Linux' and of size 29.8 GiB.

命令(輸入 m 获取帮助):
```

3、把第一个分区设为W95 FAT32 (LBA)类型的格式,操作如下图:

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): t
分区号 (1,2, default 2): 1
Partition type (type L to list all types): L
                                                             81 Minix / 旧 Linu bf
82 Linux 交换 / So c1
                               24 NEC DOS 81
27 Hidden NTFS Win 82
                                                                                                   Solaris
      FAT12
                                                                                                    DRDOS/sec (FAT-
                               39 Plan 9
                                                                                                   DRDOS/sec (FAT-
     XENIX root
                                                              83
                                                                    Linux
                                                                                            c4
 2
                                                                   OS/2 hidden or
Linux 扩展
NTFS 卷集
NTFS 卷集
                              3c PartitionMagic 84
40 Venix 80286 85
41 PPC PReP Boot 86
 3
     XENIX usr
                                                                                            сб
                                                                                                   DRDOS/sec (FAT-
     FAT16 <32M
扩展
                                                                                                   Syrinx
非文件系统数据
                                                                                             c7
                                                                                             da
                                                                                                  CP/M / CTOS / .
Dell 工具
     FAT16
                                    SES
 б
                               42
                                                              87
                                                                                             db
                                                                    Linux 纯文本
     HPFS/NTFS/exFAT 4d QNX4.x
                                                              88
                                                                                             de
                                    QNX4.x 第2部分
QNX4.x 第3部分
                               4e
                                                                    Linux LVM
     AIX
                                                             8e
                                                                                             df
                                                                                                   BootIt
     AIX 可启动 4f QNX4.x 第3部
OS/2 启动管理器 50 OnTrack DM
 9
                                                             93
                                                                                                   DOS 访问
                                                                    Amoeba
                                                                                             e1
                                                              94
                                                                                                   DOS R/O
                                                                    Amoeba BBT
                                                                                             e3
      W95 FAT32
                               51 OnTrack DM6 Aux 9f
                                                                   BSD/OS
                                                                                             e4
                                                                                                   SpeedStor
     W95 FAT32 (LBA) 52 CP/M a0 IBM Thinkpad 休 ea W95 FAT16 (LBA) 53 OnTrack DM6 Aux a5 FreeBSD eb W95 扩展 (LBA) 54 OnTrackDM6 a6 OpenBSD ee
                                                                                            ea Rufus alignment
eb BeOS fs
                                                                                             ee GPT
     W95 扩展(LBA) S4 UNTRACKUMO a0 OPUS 55 EZ-Drive a7 隐藏的 FAT12 56 Golden Bow a8 Compaq 诊断 5c Priam Edisk a9 隐藏的 FAT16 <3 61 SpeedStor ab 隐藏的 FAT16 63 GNU HURD or Sys af AST 智能睡眠 65 Novell Netware b7 AST 智能睡眠 65 Novell Netware b8 隐藏的 W95 FAT3 70 DiskSecure 多启 bb 隐藏的 W95 FAT3 75 PC/IX bc 隐藏的 W95 FAT1 80 旧 Minix be tition type (type L to list all types):
                                                                                                   EFI (FAT-12/16/
                                                                    NeXTSTEP
                                                                                             ef
                                                                                             f0 Linux/PA-RISC
f1 SpeedStor
                                                            a8 Darwin UFS
11
                                                           a9 NetBSD
12
                                                                   Darwin 启动
14
                                                                                             f4
                                                                                                   SpeedStor
                                                                   HFS / HFS+
                                                                                             f2 DOS 次要
16
                                                                                                  VMware VMFS
VMware VMKCORE
17
                                                                   BSDI fs
                                                                                             fb
                                                                    BSDI swap
                                                                                             fc
                                                                   Boot Wizard 隐 fd
                                                                                                   Linux raid 自动
1b
                                                                   Acronis FAT32 L fe
Solaris 启动 ff
1c
                                                                                                   LANstep
                                                                                                   BBT
Partition type (type L to list all types): c
Changed type of partition 'Linux' to 'W95 FAT32 (LBA)'.
命令(输入 m 获取帮助):
```

4、这个步骤很关键,设置到第一个分区能不能作为启动分区,要给其设置一个启动标志位, 操作如下:

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): a
分区号 (1,2, default 2): 1
The bootable flag on partition 1 is enabled now.
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): ■
```

```
命令(输入 m 获取帮助): w
The partition table has been altered.
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk#
```

6、用mkfs格式化新创建的两个分区,第一个格式为FAT32,第二个格式为EXT4作为文件系统:

用lls /dev/sdf,可以看到已经创建了两个分区, sdf1和sdf2

```
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# ls /dev/sdf
sdf sdf1 sdf2
root@mlk-virtual-machine:/home/mlk# ls /dev/sdf
```

## 接下来就格式化这个两个分区,操作如下: