# CREDITEDA CASE STUDY

BY SALONI GUPTA AND YESH THAKUR

#### **PURPOSE**

- Credit risk analysis will help the company to make the decision for loan approval based on profile of applicant.
- We will use EDA to understand how consumer attributes and loan attributes influence the tendency of default.

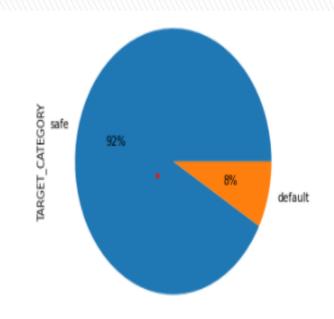
### Steps

- Data understanding
- Univariate analysis.
- Bivariate Analysis.
- Correlation matrix (Analysis).

## UNIVARIATE ANALYSIS

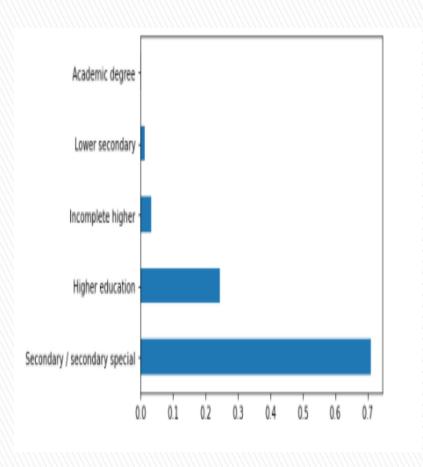
### Analyzing Target variable

- The percentage of people who were able to pay the loan installments is higher than the defaulters.
- 92% of people are marked safe, this means 92% of people were able to pay the loan installments on time.
- There were only 8% people who were not able to pay the installments on time.



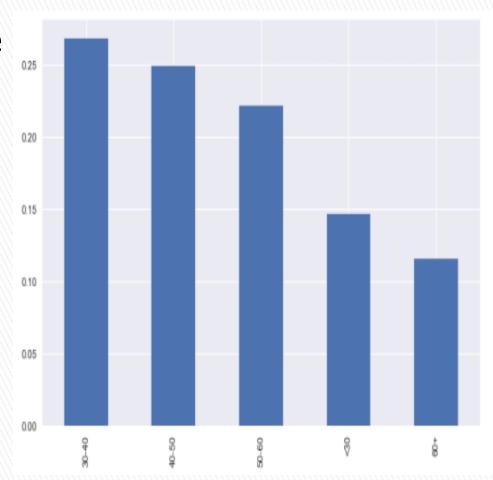
#### **EDUCATION TYPE**

- The people who have secondary/secondary special have applied for more loans followed by people who have higher education.
- The least loans were applied by people who have Academic degree.



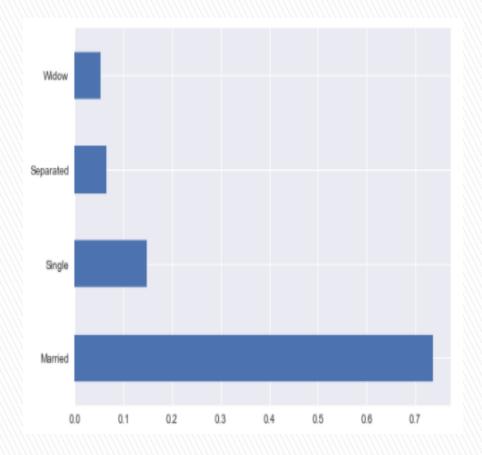
#### ANALYZING AGE GROUP

- Mostly people with age group 30-40 have applied for loans.
- Very less amount of loans were applied by retired people, that is, 60+ aged people.
- People at young age, that is, having age less than 30 are also applying less loans.



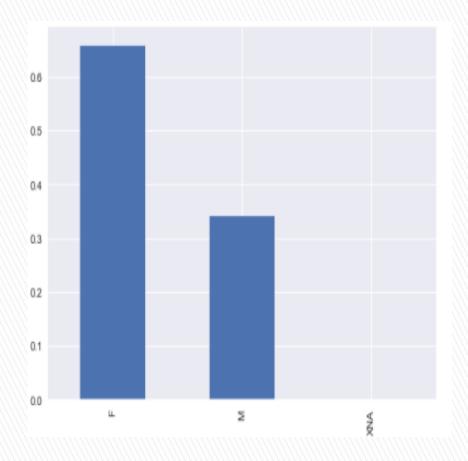
#### **FAMILY STATUS**

- Married people are applying for more loans followed by single people.
- The count of widows and separated is very less.



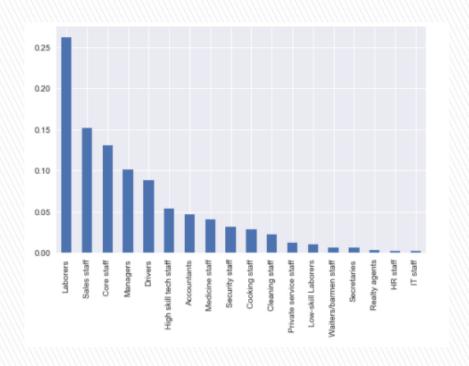
#### ANALYZING GENDER VARIABLE

- The count of female is considerably higher than the count of males.
- More females are applying for loans than male.



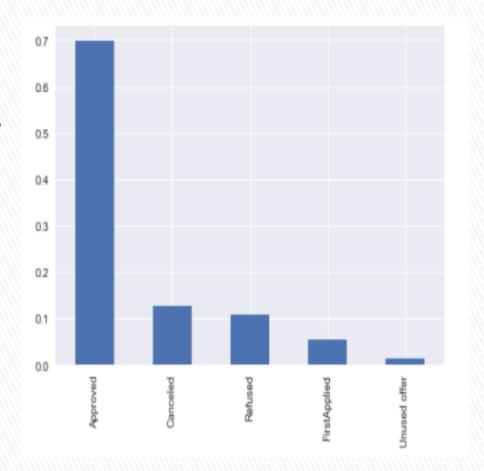
#### OCCUPATION TYPE

- The count of laborers is really high than any other occupation.
- Sales staff, core staff, managers, drivers are also applying for loans in high number.
- Least count of loans were applied by IT staff, HR staff, Reality agent, Secretaries and Waller/ bamen staff.



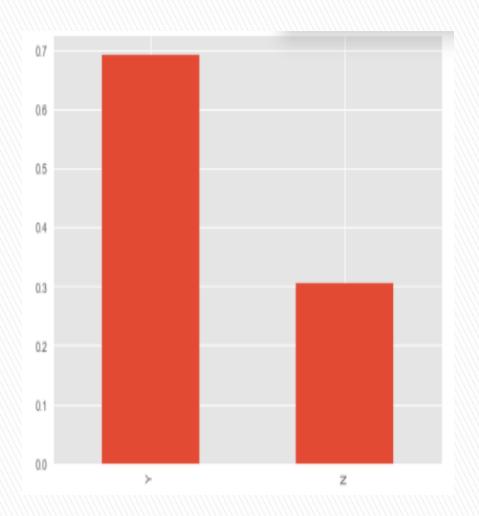
#### **CONTRACT STATUS**

- More loans were approved.
- The loans which are canceled and refused is very less.
- Unused offer is considerably less.



#### OWNS A HOUSE OR NOT

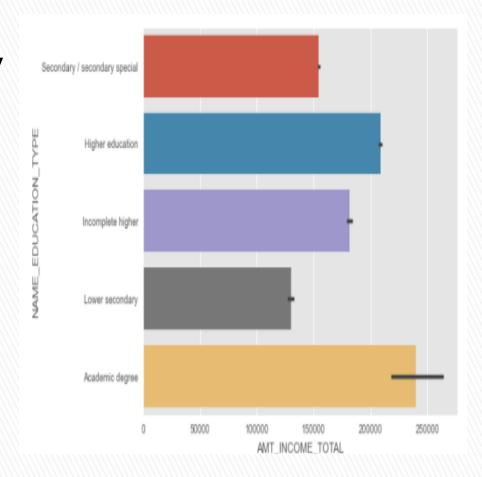
People owning house have applied more than people who does not owns a house.



### BIVARIATE ANALYSIS

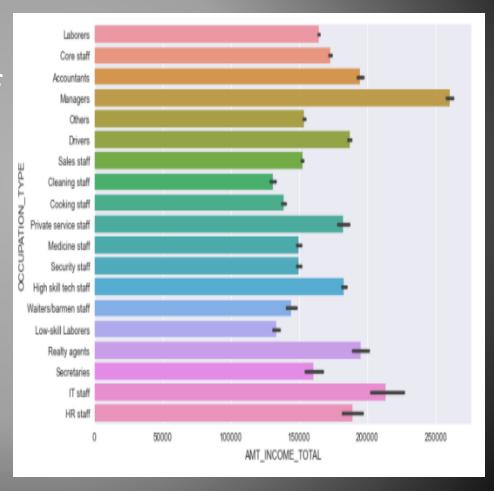
#### EDUCATION V/S TOTAL INCOME

- The people are academic degree are earning more than any education level.
- The earning of People having low secondary qualification is really low.



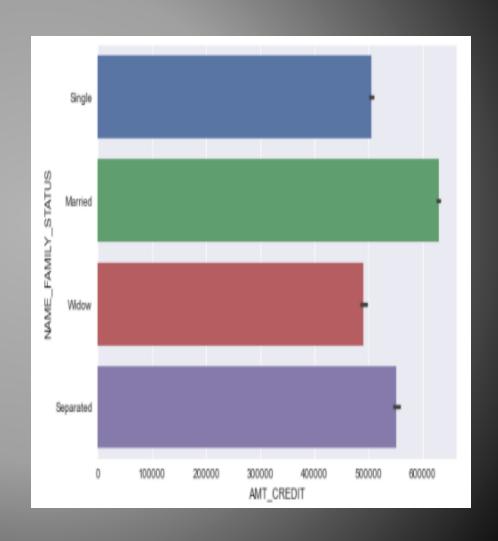
#### OCCUPATION V/S TOTAL INCOME

- Managers have the highest salaries followed by IT staff and Realty agents.
- Low- skill laborers and cleaning are most under paid occupation.



### FAMILY STATUS V/S AMOUNT CREDIT

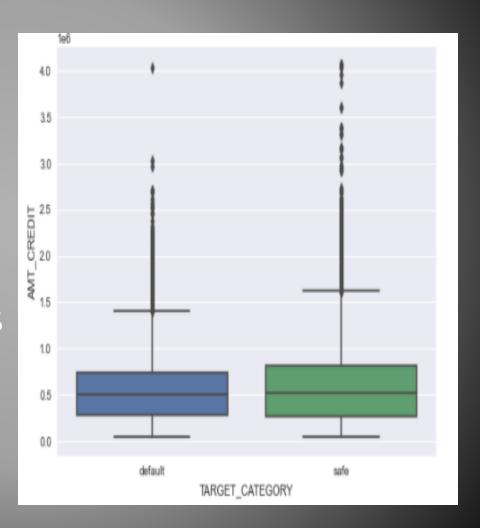
- Married people have requested high amount of credit followed by separated people.
- Single people and widows have requested almost equal amount of credit.



## TARGET CATEGORY V/S OTHER DIMENSIONS

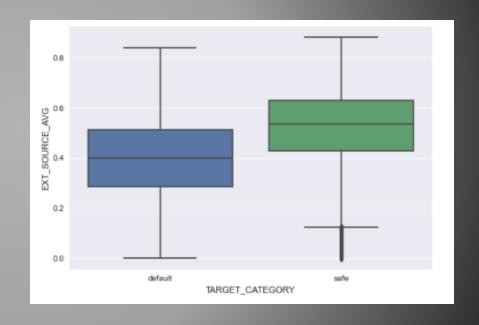
### AMOUNT CREDIT V/S TARGET CATEGORY

- There are more outliers in safe category than default category.
- of amount credit in both the category is almost same.



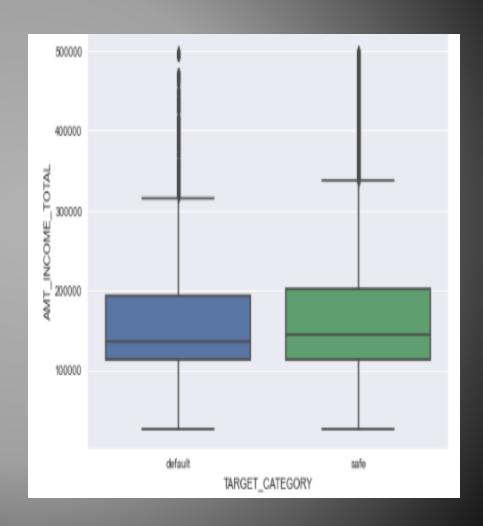
### EXTERNAL SOURCE AVERAGE V/S TARGET CATEGORY

- The median value of the people who are marked safe is high than the people who are marked as defaulters.
- There are no such outliers.



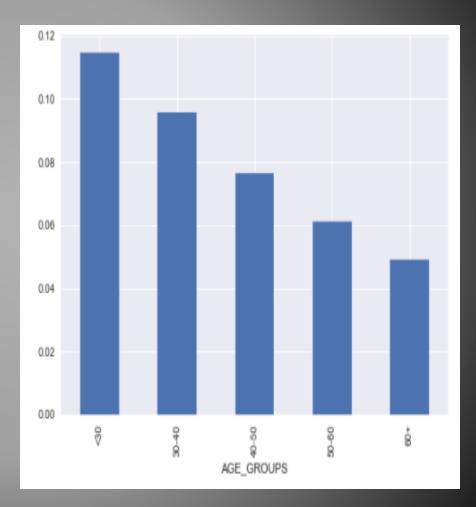
### TOTAL INCOME V/S TARGET CATEGORY

- Both the graphs are almost same.
- The outliers lie in the range 320000
  -500000 (appx) for both categories.



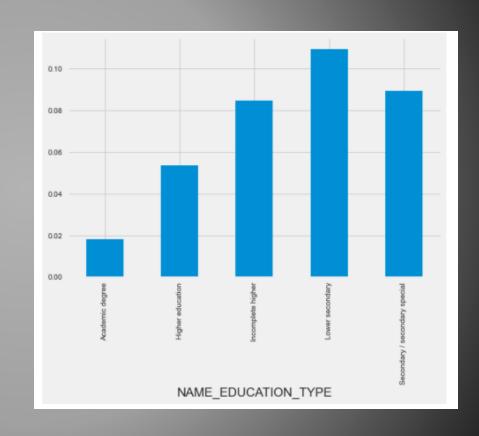
### TARGET CATEGORY V/S AGE GROUP

- The retired / old people are marked safe that is they have made their loan installments on time.
- The people having age less than 30 are marked closed to defaulters that is they were unable to pay loan installments on time.



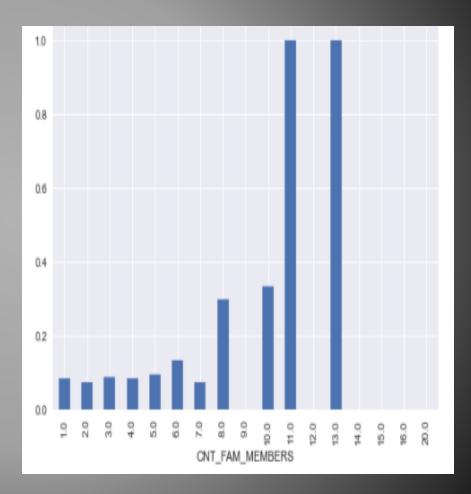
### TARGET V/S EDUCATION TYPE

- The people with lower secondary qualifications are marked as defaulters, they were unable to pay the loan installments.
- The people with academic degree are able to make their loan installments on time.



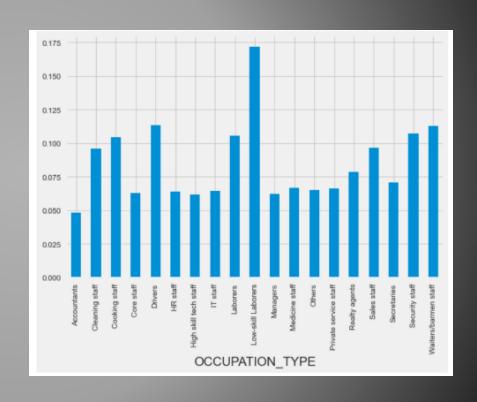
### TARGET CATEGORY V/S COUNT OF FAMILY MEMBERS

- The people having 11-13 family members are not able to pay loan installments on time an hence marked as defaulters.
- The people having 1-7 family members are most likely to pay their installments on time.



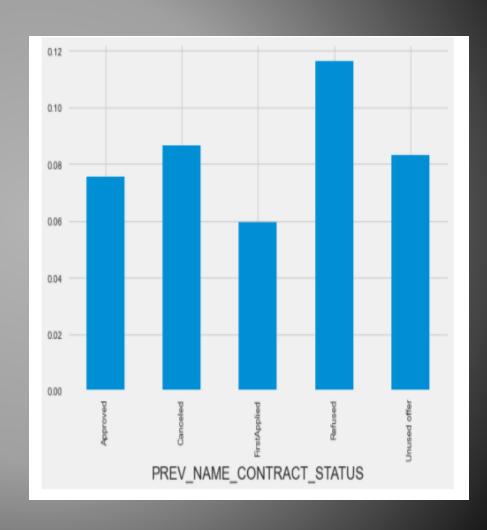
### TARGET CATEGORY V/S OCCUPATION TYPE

- The low-skill laborers were not able to make loan installments and hence marked as defaulters.
- Accountants are likely to make their payments on time.



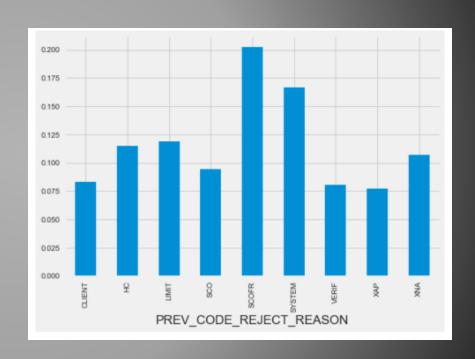
### TARGET CATEGORY V/S CONTRACT STATUS

- The candidates whose loan is approved are more to pay loan installments on time.
- The people were refused for loan approval as they will default more.



### TARGET CATEGORY V/S REASONS FOR REJECTION

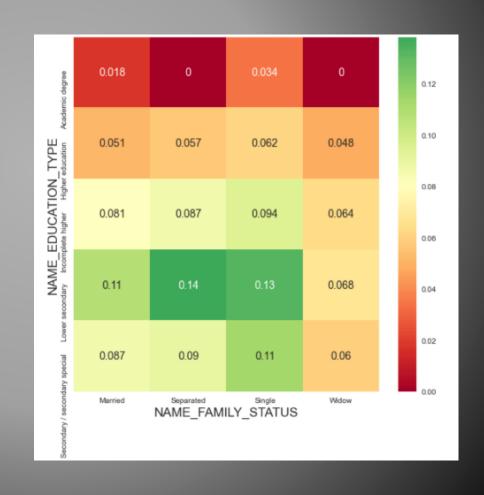
The major reason for rejection is SCOFR and system.



## MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS

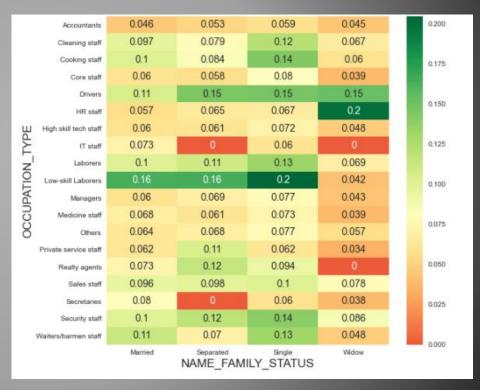
### EDUCATION TYPE V/S FAMILY STATUS V/S TARGET

- The single / separated with lower secondary education tends to default more.
- The people having academic degree and who are single or widow are the safest group to provide loan.



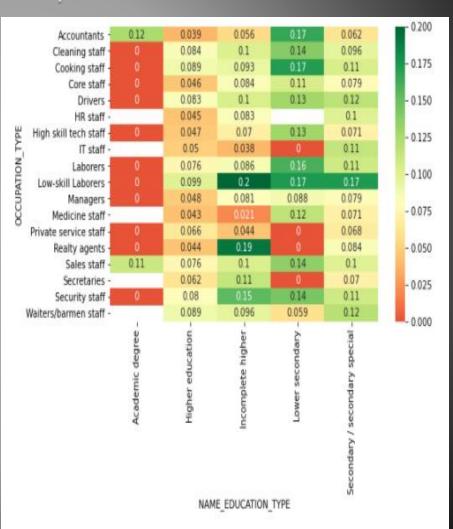
### FAMILY STATUS V/S OCCUPATION TYPE V/STARGET

- The widow working in HR staff and single people who are low skill laborers tend to default more.
- The widow and separated from IT staff, widow from realty agents and secretaries who are separated are safe to provide loan approvals.



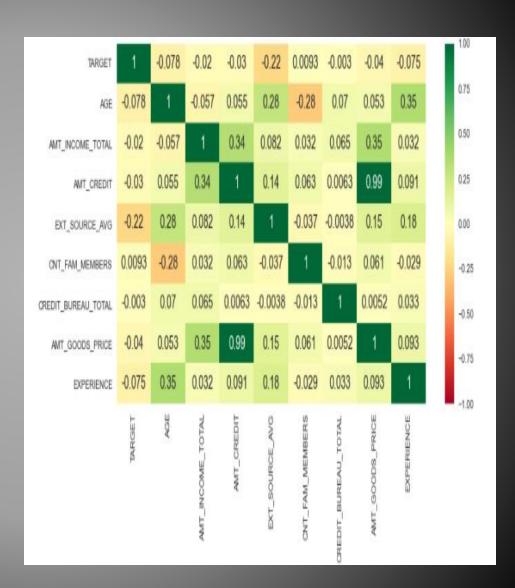
### OCCUPATION TYPE V/S EDUCATION TYPE V/STARGET

- The people having incomplete higher education who are low skill laborers and realty agents tend to default more.
- People having academic degree with any occupation are safest to give



# CORRELATION BETWEEN TARGET AND OTHER IMPORTANT NUMERIC VARIABLES

- There is a high correlation between good price and amount credit in both previous and current application.
- There is high correlation between



#### CONCLUSION

- The categories which seems to be defaulters are as follows:-
- Students/People less than age of 30
- Low skill laborers who are widowed and single.
- The people with incomplete higher education.
- People having more than 10 family members.
- The widow working in HR staff.

- The safest categories to which bank can provide loan are :-
- Females
- People having academic degree
- Old age people
- Accountants
- Educated Realty agents
- □ IT staff
- Married people

### THANK YOU