

TASK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Database Management Systems

MSCS 542L

Team Name: The Unstoppables



Marist College.

School of Computer Science and Mathematics.

Submitted to:

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Desired Group:

Team Name: The Unstoppables

Team Members:

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Description of Team Members:

Yeshwanthy Puppala:

My name is Yeshwanthy Puppala, I am from Hyderabad, India. I completed my Bachelors in the field of Computer Science and Engineering from Sreyas Institute of Engineering and Technology, Hyderabad in the year 2021. My interests are playing badminton, listening to music and podcasts. I worked as a Programmer Analyst Trainee for 9 months in Cognizant Company in the Automation domain. I would like to work with goal oriented, Optimistic people.

Natraj Adepu :

My name is Natraj Adepu i am from Hyderabad, India. i pursued my bachelors degree in the field of Computer Science & Engineering from lovely professional university which is in Punjab India

, later I did masters of business administration from lovely professional university and got placed as a operations intern in start-up company which is in Delhi India but my interest is to work in an IT field so quit the job and started preparation to get job in MNC, I got job in cognizant as a programmer analyst. where is got exposed to git hub, Agile methodology and i got chance to learn advanced python. I want to work with dedicated, enthusiastic and fast learners.

Chandra Shekar Reddy Ganna:

My name is Chandra Shekar Reddy Ganna, I am from Hyderabad, India. I completed my B.Tech in Comp. science from Lovely Professional University, in 2020.my interests are listening to music and reading books. I have 2+ years of experience as a storage QA, I got a chance to work with multiple enterprise data storage technologies like RAID, SAN, DAS and I worked with different file systems like NTFS, NFS, CIFS and I worked with different Operating system like Windows Linux, VMware ESXi. I tested Enterprise Storage System with different OS and file Systems I have experience working with Python. I would like to work with goal oriented, Optimistic people.

Venkatesh Pendli:

My name is Venkateshwarlu pendli, I am from Hyderabad, India. I completed my under graduation in the field of mechanical engineering from SRM University Chennai in the year 2018. I have 3+ years of experience as a Quality analyst in Amazon development center, where I need to analyze the Kindle data which is received from content publishers by using both counter punch and kdp tools.I have some knowledge on java and c programming language. I like to work with people who always tries to learn new things and Optimistic People.

Baru Akhil Sai:

My name is Akhil Sai Baru, I'm from Hyderabad, India. I completed my bachelors in the field of computer science from lovely professional university Jalandhar Punjab in the year 2020 my interests are playing chess, reading books and watching movies. I have one and half year experience as a cloud developer I used to work for an us based companies in different technologies. I would like to work with people who drive me forward and people who love to have fun.

Thirumala Rao:

My name is Thirumala Rao Yelisetti, I am from Hyderabad, India. I have completed my under graduation in the field of Electronics and Communication Engineering from Sreenidhi Institute of Science and Technology, Hyderabad in the year 2021. my interests are playing and watching cricket. I have 1 years of experience as a Project Engineer in Wipro. I have some knowledge on java and c programming language. My interests are watching and playing cricket, I like swimming. I like to work with people who always tries to learn new things and having good experience on various fields.

Pranay Reddy Kosireddy:

My name is Pranay Reddy Kosireddy, I am from Hyderabad, India. I completed my Bachelors in the field of Computer science from Osmania University, Hyderabad .my interests are listening to music and watching movies. I would like to work with focused, confident and creative mind people.

PROJECT OBJECTIVE:

Project Title: Task Management System

Summary: A Task Management System (TMS) displays a calendar for the desired week, month, or year. also, TMS organizes personal tasks of different users on a specific day. the users can see their individual calendar data & update them. TMS will store the data of different user types in distinct SQL tables. Task management system at minimum supports the following:

Admin user activities

- a) Admin user can manage users by adding, editing or deleting users.
- b) Admin user can reset user passwords.
- c) Admin user can add normal user to TMS by creating a new name, email and password
- d) A normal user is not able to define or remove other users.
- e) Admin user can remove users from TMS by removing their username, Password and Data.
- f) Admin can create, edit or delete a Permission
- g) An Admin can add, edit or delete a Role (There are 2 roles by default: Admin, and user)
- h) The Admin can also add edit or delete tasks

Regular User activities

- i) Add a task to TMS. the task contains: Name/title, status, tags, attachment, due date, assignee and description.
- j) Remove a Task.
- k) Edit a task.
- a) Search through tasks using Name/title, status, tags, attachment, due date, assignee and description of the task.
- b) View calendar with scheduled tasks.

- c) Create tags
- d) Edit tasks statuses

User Interface

It shows a welcome page and provides a menu of all functions to the user in all pages.

It illustrates the reports in a tabular form. for instance, it displays a well-organized calendar of every month with a list of tasks that are due on each day.

REVIEW RELATED WORK:

There are many Task management Systems online. Wrike is one among them. Wrike provide features like Task Tracking, Task Removal, Task assigning but using Wrike we cannot update the task, Here the only way to update the task is to remove the task and then assign the new task. Wrike software is very complex to use, an ordinary person cannot use this software that easily moreover, Wrike software is using an outdated way to track the task status. Wrike software is not using notification system to notify the person regarding their Task, this may result in missing the task deadline.[2]

Monday.com is a Task Management Software which is customizable. Monday.com can obtain calendars and other task data at a glance. Monday.com automatically updates the timeline view when a task is assigned or updated or edited and, we can set priorities for tasks. But Monday.com is not providing a better notification system and the issue with Monday.com is Task Overlapping can occur. That means the admin can assign a task to the user who is already working on some tasks at the same time.[3]

Time Tap is Task scheduling software. Time Tap software is providing a user-friendly interface. It can detect time zones automatically. It can integrate with Google Calendar. It has automated email system to remind about task related notifications. We can also assign a task to employee by checking

if he is not allotted with any task. Task pending notification feature is not available in Time Tap software[3].

MERITS:

- Notification Functionality is used to notify about the task that is assigned to person.
- It helps to track all the assigned and updated tasks information instantly.
- It makes easier by displaying a calendar for the desired week, month, or year and organizes the personal tasks of different users on a specific day.
- It ensures customer satisfaction.
- Task Management System provides the feature of task status review.
- Users can also Update the Task which is already Assigned.

GITHUB REPOSITORY ADDRESS

https://github.com/yeshuuu/MSCS-542L_TASK-MANAGEMENT-SYSTEM_THE-UNSTOPPABLES

Entity Relationship Model

- 11 entities are chosen to establish a perfect relationship.
- These 11 entities include the users, tasks, roles, permissions, user _ alerts, task _ tags, media, task_ status, personal _ access _ tokens, password _ rests, migrations.
- Relationship between task and user is M:N, for media and task M: N, for task and task category 1:1, employee and task relationship are N:1. task and task update the relationship is 1:1. These are all related to their fellow entities bringing about a perfect collaboration. There is a one-to-one, one-to-many, and many-to-many type of relationship.
- There are also a variety of attributes including names, specifications, data, passwords, user IDs, addresses, updated details, and many more.
- There is a one-to- many relationship that is experienced to the highest level among one-to-one and many-to-many relationships.

Entity	Attributes
--------	------------

Users	`id`, `name`, `email`, `email_verified_at`, `password`, `remember_token`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`
User_alerts	`id`, `alert_text`, `alert_link`, `created_at`, `updated_at`
Tasks	`id`, `name`, `description`, `due_date`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`, `status_id`, `assigned_to_id`
Task_statuses	`id`, `name`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`
Task_tags	`id`, `name`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`
Role	`id`, `title`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`
Personal_access _tokens	`id`, `tokenable_type`, `tokenable_id`, `name`, `token`, `abilities`, `last_used_at`, `created_at`, `updated_at`
Permissions	`id`, `title`, `created_at`, `updated_at`, `deleted_at`
Password_resets	`email`, `token`, `created_at`
Migrations	`id`, `migration`, `batch`
Media	`id`, `model_type`, `model_id`, `uuid`, `collection_name`, `name`, `file_name`, `mime_type`, `disk`, `conversions_disk`, `size`, `manipulations`, `custom_properties`, `generated_conversions`, `responsive_images`, `order_column`, `created_at`, `updated_at`

Table 1 Entities and Attributes Table

ER Diagram

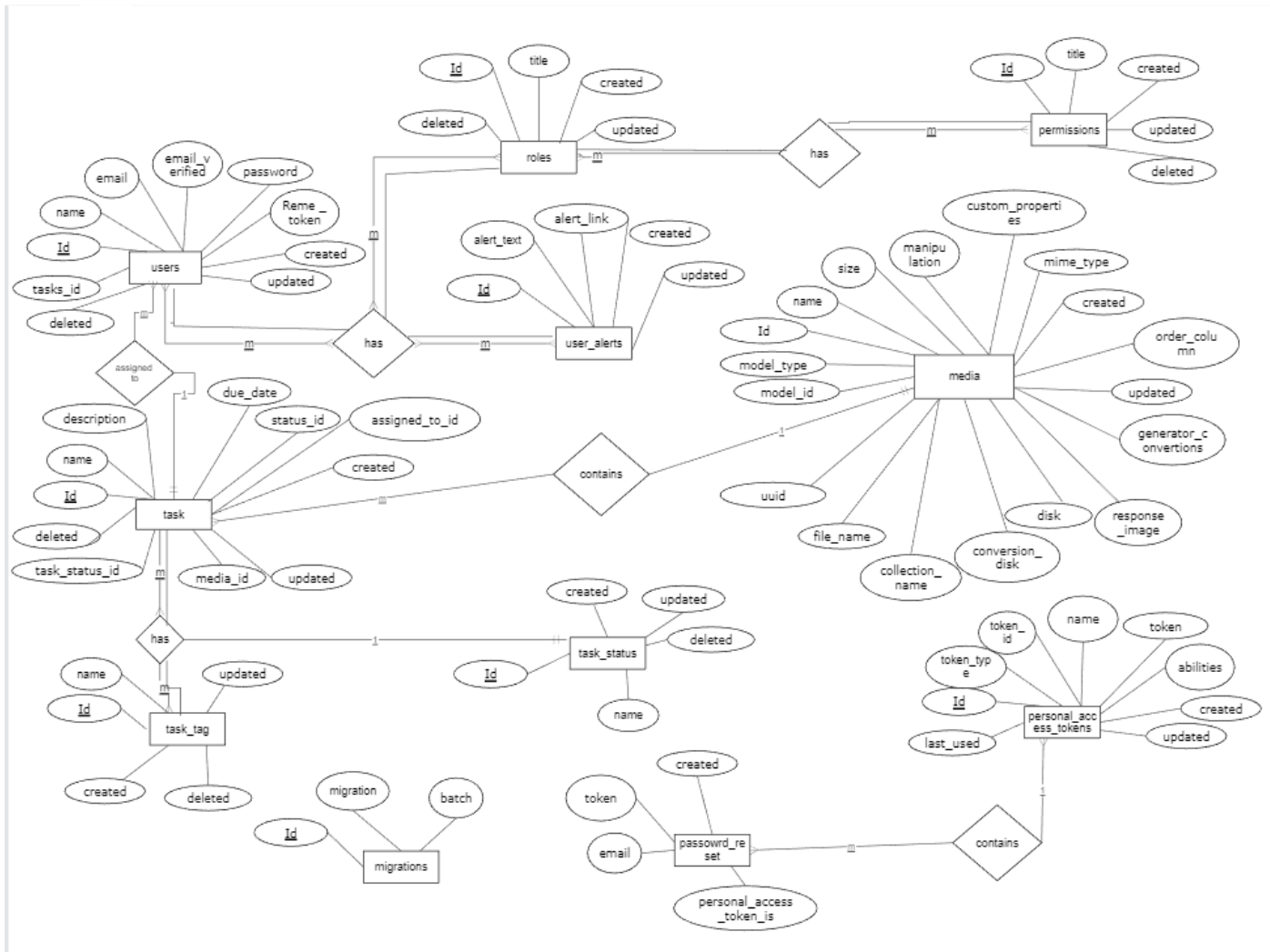
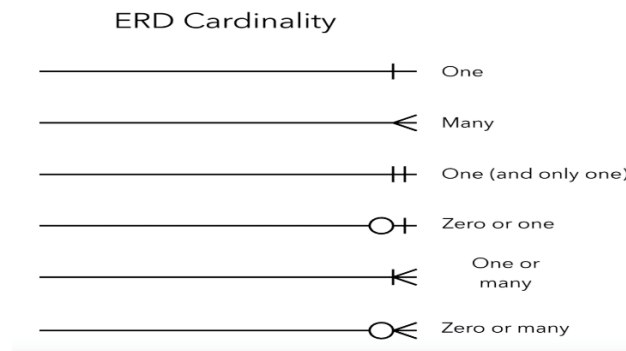


Figure 1 Entity Relationship Model

The Entity Relationship Diagram Cardinality for Task Management System is about the number of interactions between entities.



- One- to one: - One entity shares one event with another entity in a one-to-one (1:1) relationship.
- One-to-many: -In one-to-many (1: N) relationship, one entity only experiences an event once, but the other entity may experience the same event multiple times.
- Many-to-many: - When the same event or interaction occurs more than once between both entities, it is known as a many-to-many relationship.



- Total participation: - Every entity is a part of the relationship. Double lines signify the total number of participants.
- Partial participation: - It states that each entity in the entity set has the option of participating in a certain relationship instance in that relationship set.

Enhanced Entity-Relationship Model:

- We are treating all these relationships within this model. If suppose, the task date is the primary key, the other entities and attributes are linked to it. All the attributes also have a relationship that they share between each of them.
- For the User table **id** is primary key, for task **id** is primary key. For task tags **tasks_ tag_ id** is primary key. Users_ alerts _ id and roles _id is foreign key. For task table **id** is primary key and **media_ id**, **task_status_ id** is foreign key. For Password_ resets **Reset_ id** is primary key. **Created timesetamp**, **token_ id** is foreign key. Media table has Media_ **id** is primary key. roles table has **roles_id** primary key.
- This is not just about the entity base relationship, but it is also about the interconnectedness. The data type that comes along with these includes the basic context of the specification, tasks, roles, permission_role and many more.
- These include integers, Boolean values, and many more.

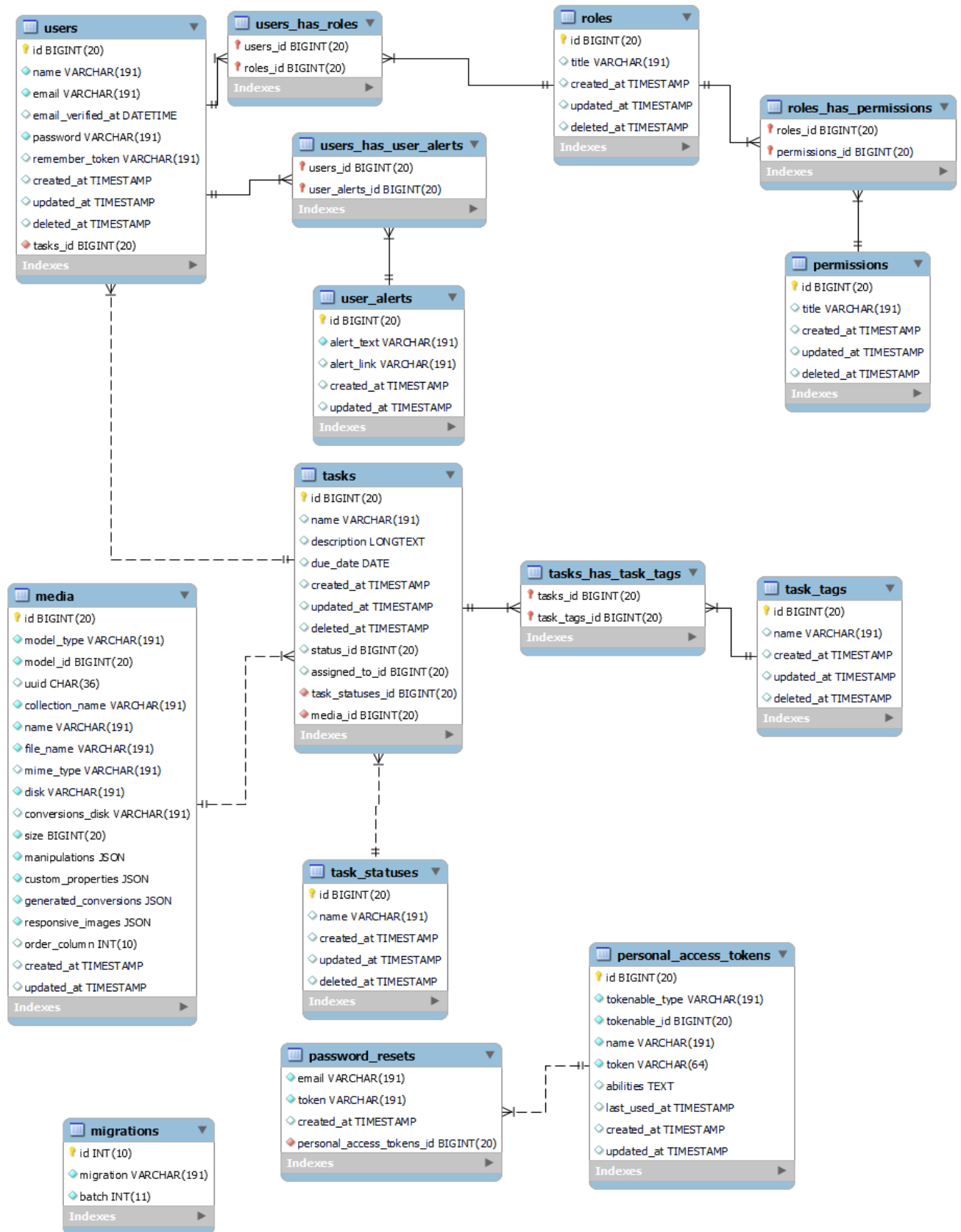


Figure 2 EER Model

DATABASE DEVELOPMENT

USERS TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “Users”.
- The users table includes 9 attributes where id is a primary key with the datatype of BIGINT (20) and stated as NOT NULL so that this field cannot be null.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `users` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `name` varchar(191),
  `email` varchar(191),
  `email_verified_at` datetime,
  `password` varchar(191),
  `remember_token` varchar(191),
  `created_at` timestamp,
  `updated_at` timestamp,
  `deleted_at` timestamp,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

USER_USER_ALERT TABLE

- The code created using DDL command with table name “USER_USER_ALERT TABLE”.
- The table includes 3 attributes where user_alert_id is a primary key with the datatype of BIGINT and stated as NOT NULL so that this field cannot be null. The attributes user_alert_id, user_id are declared using BIGINT.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`user_user_alert` (
```



```

        `user_alert_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

        `user_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

        `read` tinyint(1)

    )

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

USER_ALERTS TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “**USER_ALERTS**”.
- The admin table includes seven attributes where user_alerts_id with the datatype of BIGINT and stated as NOT NULL so that this field cannot be null.

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS

```

`tmsdb`.`user_alerts` (

    `id`

    bigint(20) UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,

    `alert_text` varchar(191),

    `alert_link` varchar(191),

    `created_at` timestamp,

    `updated_at` timestamp,

    PRIMARY KEY (`id`)

)

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11
DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4

```

COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

TASKS TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “tasks”.
- The table includes 9 attributes where id is a primary key with the datatype of INT and stated as NOT NULL so that this field cannot be null.

```

❑ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`tasks` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `name` varchar(191),
  `description` longtext,
  `due_date` date ,
  `created_at` timestamp,
  `updated_at` timestamp ,
  `deleted_at` timestamp ,
  `status_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  `assigned_to_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)

```

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4

COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

TASK_TASK_TAG TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “TASK_TASK_TAG”.

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`task_task_tag` (
  `task_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,

```

```

        `task_tag_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED
    )
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

TASK_TAGS TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “task_tags”.

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`task_tags` (
    `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `name` varchar(191),
    `created_at` timestamp,
    `updated_at` timestamp,
    `deleted_at` timestamp,
    PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

TASK_STATUSES TABLE: -

- The code created using DDL command with table name “task_statuses”.

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`task_statuses` (
    `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `name` varchar(191),
    `created_at` timestamp,
    `updated_at` timestamp,

```

```

        `deleted_at` timestamp,

        PRIMARY KEY (`id`)

)

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

ROLES TABLE:

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`roles` (

        `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,

        `title` varchar(191),

        `created_at` timestamp,

        `updated_at` timestamp,

        `deleted_at` timestamp,

        PRIMARY KEY (`id`)

)

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

ROLE_USER TABLE: -

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`role_user` (

        `user_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,

        `role_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED

)

ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;

```

PERSONAL_ACCESS_TOKENS TABLE: -

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`personal_access_tokens` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `tokenable_type` varchar(191),
  `tokenable_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  `name` varchar(191),
  `token` varchar(64),
  `abilities` text,
  `last_used_at` timestamp,
  `created_at` timestamp,
  `updated_at` timestamp,
  `deleted_at` timestamp,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)
ENGINE=MyISAM          AUTO_INCREMENT=11          DEFAULT          CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

PERMISSIONS TABLE: -

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`permissions` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `title` varchar(191),
  `created_at` timestamp,
  `updated_at` timestamp,
  `deleted_at` timestamp,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;`
```

ROLES TABLE:-

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`roles` (
  `role_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  `permission_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

PASSWORD RESETS

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`password_resets` (
  `email` varchar(191),
  `token` varchar(191),
  `created_at` timestamp
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

MIGRATIONS TABLE:-

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`migrations` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `migration` varchar(191),
  `batch` int(11),
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)
ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=11 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci;
```

MEDIA TABLE:-

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `tmsdb`.`media` (
  `id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `model_type` varchar(191),
  `model_id` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  `uuid` char(36),
  `collection_name` varchar(191),
  `name` varchar(191),
  `file_name` varchar(191),
  `mime_type` varchar(191),
  `disk` varchar(191),
  `conversions_disk` varchar(191),
  `size` bigint(20) UNSIGNED,
  `manipulations` json,
  `custom_properties` json,
  `generated_conversions` json,
  `responsive_images` json,
  `order_column` int(10) UNSIGNED,
  `title` varchar(191),
  `created_at` timestamp,
  `updated_at` timestamp,
  `deleted_at` timestamp,
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
)

```

DATA INSERTION:

We use INSERT command which comes under Data Manipulation Language to insert one or more rows into a table by giving values.

SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS=0;

Error Code: 1452. Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails (`task_tags`.`task`, CONSTRAINT `fk1` FOREIGN KEY (`mid`) REFERENCES `Users` (`mid`)).

INSERT**USERS TABLE**

```
INSERT INTO users(id, name, email, email_verified_at, password, remember_token, created_at, updated_at,
deleted_at) VALUES(1, 'Dominique1973', 'LaurenMoreland@example.com', '2017-10-30 06:20:16',
'eAH4EPhQ7O4cKKgXZsSmig==','48591FMH3W454YEMT00NY6Z4VC2RU19X38B7K028335S662T55
PFBC0TUD4R9EGSZQ7B722612FT0182R1JAL8ZFZZ388KCO14O4Q1C700M11W5742I23JMB7H2I64C
IKS3V652', '1985-07-14 13:08:49', '1994-12-23 18:13:05', '1971-01-01 00:00:05'),(2, 'Glynda1950',
'TempleWiseman595@example.com','2004122408:28:22','tq/IrAdqng2ESTRLIZWM5A==','WTYK9Q0VD0
OB1AMCCRKU7YB3AP25QW45D783ZT1JC7MPO0DCR5J09JZVZMP8KRV883G5ZX2HR6Z67P33043
LC1J0', '1990-09-21 15:32:50', '1983-07-24 12:07:24', '1976-03-10 02:24:06'),(3, 'Redman2024',
'Dane.Simms@example.com','2012071615:56:19','iUtO5pM/bWoxxG8Six3wLA==','5LTHMPN8C78R160R
A55I8717DMS789N6F34UX280849P5CXWX4X83HK68RE915M3AK4Z60D8O091Z4AP2ZSRX9B53374
', '2008-01-13 18:34:53', '2000-03-01 20:37:06', '2019-11-29 17:25:01'),(4, 'Antionette1953',
'Eun.O.Barham793@example.com',NULL,'xl6GkQrHKHaxJCnBQxBZxg==','SC4U1UR56ULA7M2848586
67MNGY9MN0J47T6D830Q74G9428HN7LWV0GD9RIJOXGY0S3K4WFQ81W7N624020UV5UV272M
44T3K58OJU84MCD3K044J3RAG8P31388684L8U20UYI71HA8L9', '1997-09-25 22:45:43', '2011-12-20
10:55:58', '2006-11-15 19:52:13'),(5, 'Shenita2022', 'ParisAhmed@example.com', '2017-10-30 06:20:17',
'qXkl6CUL9CW2KCSYETU6Fw==','F89S9T36022EI078LI632MO6LD951X4T7BPBTDCMHHPDBB739
```


923NN8MOS3EWE428DPGAQMJ38CE1164V6U75', '1975-08-30 22:38:58', NULL, '1986-08-12 02:26:58'),(6, 'Cleta313', 'Mcneal@example.com', '2010-04-08 22:52:23', 'xGl7u9arDy0F5HyVrOqVLg==', '7V8KMX6LD9SJUT07I67PWI9328', '2002-11-05 16:10:53', '1980-03-28 23:08:51', '1971-01-01 00:00:06'),(7, 'Hertha2010', 'vcui5257@nowhere.com', '1973-06-08 05:22:37', '66+vm/atj5iLhoExn2Hu+g==', 'VS11W214R21YBZSR9R6G783E38A09B0L23191AKPL9X0', '1980-11-07 01:02:59', '1994-12-23 18:13:06', '2014-09-21 15:01:04'),(8, 'Romeo11', 'Steffen@example.com', '1982-07-10 17:37:04', 'JP0FSpIhH4x3lgoA7GQyrQ==', '02CVF1ZRJKZ9UM25QTD7', '1975-08-30 22:38:59', '2015-12-10 22:35:42', '1993-11-21 16:05:29'),(9, 'Selene2001', 'DaronFrancis747@example.com', '2012-07-16 15:56:20', 'GfHPyOUsYi8CN0ZyowxTHg==', NULL, '2008-01-13 18:34:54', '1988-09-30 14:31:25', '1981-06-04 00:02:58'),(10, 'Carey1', 'Bible@example.com', '2017-10-30 06:20:18', 'AFJN9wZWgkc04AR+LTIAQA==', '902491NRT0S31XQ33A9R36PBWFUO3PRBL39T5XVZ7MQ522X4P123', NULL, '2000-03-01 20:37:07', NULL);

Inserted data

id	name	email	email_verified_at	password	remember_token	created_at	updated_at
1	Dominique1973	LaurenMoreland@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:16	eAH4EPHQ7O4dKkgXZsSmig==	48591FMH3W454YEMT00NY6Z4VC2RU19X3887...	1985-07-14 13:08:49	1994-12-23 18:13:06
2	Glynda1950	TempleWiseman595@example.com	2004-12-24 08:28:22	tq/IrAdqngZESTRLIZWM5A==	WTYK9Q0VD00B1AMCCRKU7YB3AP25QW45D7...	1990-09-21 15:32:50	1983-07-24 12:07:28
3	Redman2024	Dane.Simms@example.com	2012-07-16 15:56:19	iUtO5pM/bWoxXG8Six3wLA==	SLTHMPN8C78R160RA55I8717DMS789N6F34U...	2008-01-13 18:34:53	2000-03-01 20:37:07
4	Antionette1953	Eun.O.Barham793@example.com	NULL	xl6GkQrHkHaxJcN8Qx8Zxg==	SC4U1UR56ULA7M284858667MNGY9MNOJ47T6...	1997-09-25 22:45:43	2011-12-20 10:55:58
5	Shenita2022	ParisAhmed@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:17	qXld6CUL9CW2KCSYETU6Fw==	F8959T36022EI078LI632MO6LD951X4T7BPBD...	1975-08-30 22:38:58	NULL
6	Cleta313	Mcneal@example.com	2010-04-08 22:52:23	xGl7u9arDy0F5HyVrOqVLg==	7V8KMX6LD9SJUT07I67PWI9328	2002-11-05 16:10:53	1980-03-28 23:08:51
7	Hertha2010	vcui5257@nowhere.com	1973-06-08 05:22:37	66+vm/atj5iLhoExn2Hu+g==	VS11W214R21YBZSR9R6G783E38A09B0L23191...	1980-11-07 01:02:59	1994-12-23 18:13:06
8	Romeo11	Steffen@example.com	1982-07-10 17:37:04	JP0FSpIhH4x3lgoA7GQyrQ==	02CVF1ZRJKZ9UM25QTD7	1975-08-30 22:38:59	2015-12-10 22:35:42
9	Selene2001	DaronFrancis747@example.com	2012-07-16 15:56:20	GfHPyOUsYi8CN0ZyowxTHg==	NULL	2008-01-13 18:34:54	1988-09-30 14:31:25
10	Carey1	Bible@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:18	AFJN9wZWgkc04AR+LTIAQA==	902491NRT0S31XQ33A9R36PBWFUO3PRBL39T...	NULL	2000-03-01 20:37:07
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 3 Users Table Inserted Data

USER_ALERTS

INSERT INTO user_alerts(id, alert_text, alert_link, created_at, updated_at) VALUES

(1,'U8ME9LC88U4K0NN411S08R3S2556J5G30T06WXZ6PA25T05ODHZLDODEE1OD6JRXE0F6NHK
CAFP8996MV35CI9A8IXG0549279690Y896121032GWV6874QCGSU51R1F79062MY2WC31H307F632
X9232ACHP668161Q01H35VQ06FTE718SQQC5FF','J60A31643MI66H0TV2Q11RN35WJS941AX9M88
MM49KFXE7G505DPOR0N7DFYKL0691W42VPF', '2007-06-15 16:43:44', '1983-08-05 01:50:52'),
(2, '8B237EPO4143BBXS37X51RP65J49E9JN7362YGIOQ8L7V693729X6JC5AF09R875',
'0UY446O1DB9CD', '2015-07-31 21:38:37', '1972-04-22 09:14:03'),
(3,'UW09U3Y667YE21H8WODT78MMI30E447PIQ75JK2SAU9M42MUK0993WA86J6212JE99UL0B88
6H667I3W9UCJ9H520T82885047T66F4VYHXT7574288D8B15EEBH6X6LW0R7E83AIC3E50H20N31T
B37NY69T8L4DZ56PT9H7154M1N7M05KAR4976UWPWD', NULL, NULL, '2018-09-20 22:57:50'),
(4, '7R', '559', '1991-03-14 23:48:27', '2002-04-02 04:20:33'),(5,
'BT43M6435GJ46J660CF04LK1PAIE066ZX6QJ51D44J3', '8J6F2CQ6B', '1986-01-04 21:24:27', '2007-06-
10 06:44:34'),
(6, '80A1QO7G', '1YPTT44J7FCI314ZD94J70K67I319UDV3293', '1991-03-14 23:48:28', '2002-04-02
04:20:34'),(7,'9Y1S4JUQY0M2408BH3DB0T','767BB262T2825GDDX8226123Z3G43DW7BGB01V40FF9
HD66E24A7416EA918572814U5S931B7OB23C89T8G52C1M83A', '1977-08-05 15:11:53', '1995-09-04
22:18:28'),(8,'LO9S8UT1406494W3YUA8E6Q','448OJS15L7718208WT4R17660R2BE5903L5333T1IVC5
JM2DRORW4MIC5AL40J', '2020-10-08 00:02:35', NULL),
(9,'7WX2T328X8Z33P4M48A6H3SHG010D70O9UGZVKVW8DZ47SFKDH5W08V5I5ZFVH1MKQ8DM
K01E4A7B7YO07KV9YQG94H946Q53GRXR8S0DNZNZPY0FRPH6UCN3056V14TU5R00Q37LWVO9
RSA', '4B727T52832ORE4IWUB04O3123295B4U497Q540PIB1MP83BG350XDO7A9N7', '2002-04-07
14:19:44', '2013-07-13 20:33:53'),
(10,'M7NMY06KF71S7GSE2038F4Q4J2S9ARZY4Y9CLW65IT7T7T843NOHJE6Y6JEA44L595YK3U48

H0FY48K126L042R0V13RFDK101341K', 'LL0HC7V72CUO02IM1U', '1986-01-04 21:24:28', '1988-10-12 04:14:53');

Inserted Data

SQL File 4* user_alerts x

</

Figure 4 User Alerts Table Inserted Data

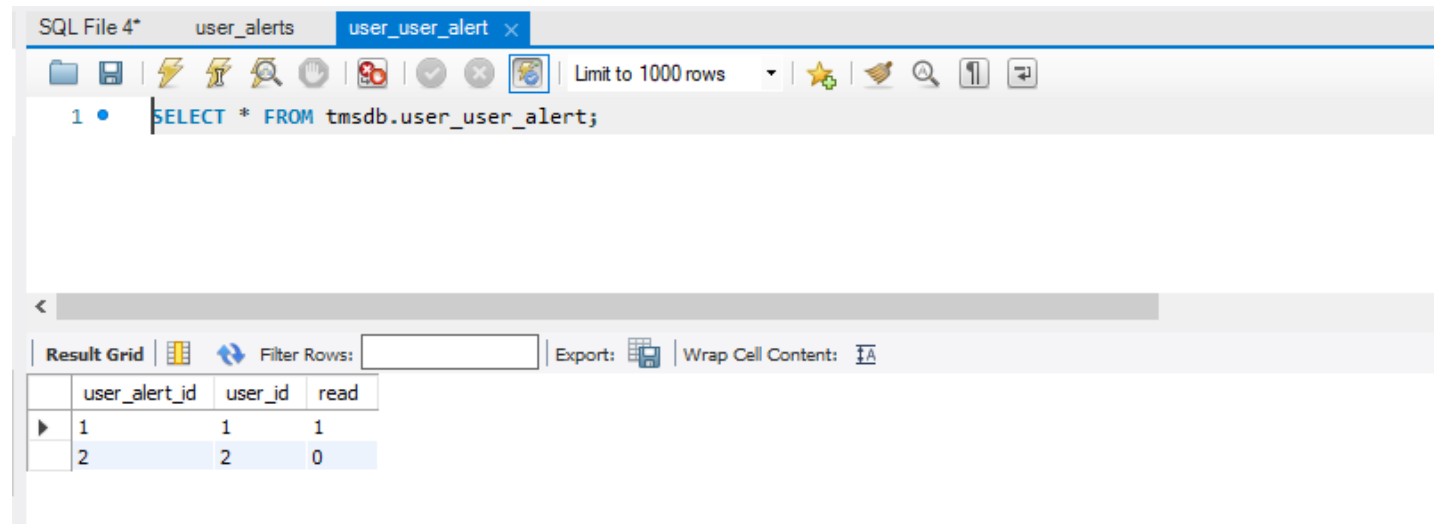
USER_USER_ALERTS TABLE

INSERT INTO user_user_alert(user_alert_id, user_id, `read`) VALUES

(1, 1, 1),

(2, 2, 0);

Inserted Data

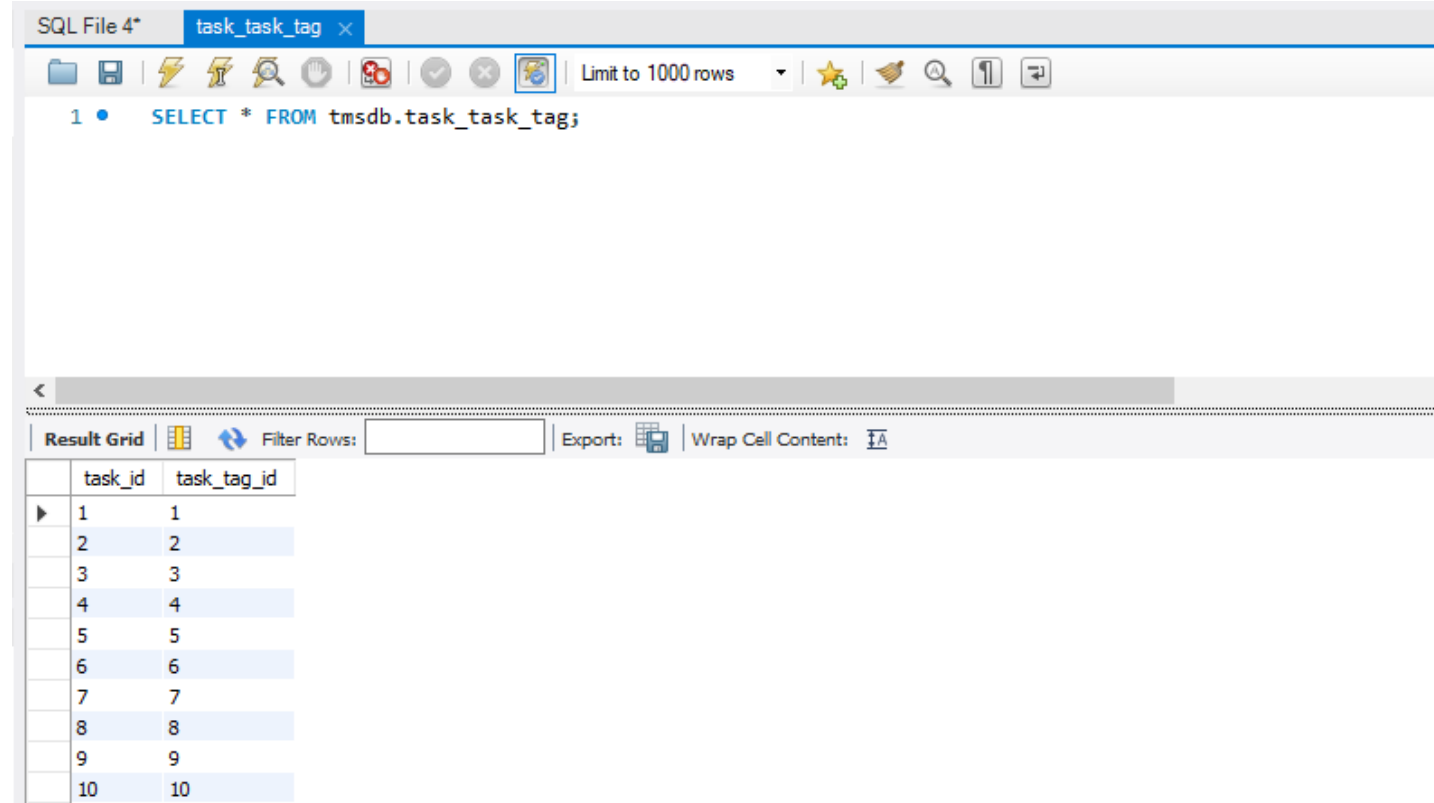


	user_alert_id	user_id	read
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	0

Figure 5 user_user_alerts Table Inserted Data

TASK_TASK_TAG TABLE

```
INSERT INTO task_task_tag(task_id, task_tag_id) VALUES
(1, 1),(2, 2),(3, 3),(4, 4),(5, 5),(6, 6),(7, 7),(8, 8),(9, 9),(10, 10);
```

Inserted Data


The screenshot shows a SQL IDE window titled 'task_task_tag'. The SQL editor contains the query: `SELECT * FROM tmsdb.task_task_tag;`. Below the editor, the 'Result Grid' displays the data. The table has two columns: 'task_id' and 'task_tag_id'. The data consists of 10 rows, each with a task_id from 1 to 10 and a corresponding task_tag_id from 1 to 10.

task_id	task_tag_id
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

Figure 6 task_task_tag Table Inserted Data

TASK_TAGS TABLE

```
INSERT INTO task_tags(id, name, created_at, updated_at, deleted_at) VALUES
(1, 'Summer1984', '2001-05-09 02:24:29', NULL, '1997-02-19 04:40:04'),
(2, 'Rigby751', '2019-06-15 16:34:46', '2003-03-25 03:18:37', '1982-04-25 05:53:44'),
(3, 'Brittney1989', '2007-08-17 02:31:13', '1971-10-07 21:42:25', '2012-01-18 11:42:56'),
(4, 'Noel2016', '2002-06-09 00:07:13', '1987-05-05 15:04:54', '1987-07-03 08:17:45'),
(5, NULL, '2007-08-17 02:31:14', '2008-06-01 05:42:38', '2006-11-10 09:18:56'),
(6, 'Carl1952', NULL, '1996-07-18 10:47:42', NULL),
(7, 'Weller1993', '2014-04-07 14:10:49', '1982-02-25 12:40:54', '2012-01-18 11:42:57'),
(8, 'Moe2003', '2002-06-09 00:07:14', '2003-03-25 03:18:38', '1991-12-13 02:16:04'),
(9, 'Tom2008', '1986-07-18 12:55:25', '1976-12-15 00:06:26', '2013-05-30 22:15:31'),
(10, 'Bernardo2022', '1996-03-01 00:00:29', '1987-05-05 15:04:55', '2006-11-10 09:18:57');
```

Inserted Data

SQL File 4* task_task_tag task_tags x

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.task_tags;

Result Grid Filter Rows: Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content:

	id	name	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at
▶	1	Summer1984	2001-05-09 02:24:29	NULL	1997-02-19 04:40:04
	2	Rigby751	2019-06-15 16:34:46	2003-03-25 03:18:37	1982-04-25 05:53:44
	3	Brittney1989	2007-08-17 02:31:13	1971-10-07 21:42:25	2012-01-18 11:42:56
	4	Noel2016	2002-06-09 00:07:13	1987-05-05 15:04:54	1987-07-03 08:17:45
	5	NULL	2007-08-17 02:31:14	2008-06-01 05:42:38	2006-11-10 09:18:56
	6	Carl1952	NULL	1996-07-18 10:47:42	NULL
	7	Weller1993	2014-04-07 14:10:49	1982-02-25 12:40:54	2012-01-18 11:42:57
	8	Moe2003	2002-06-09 00:07:14	2003-03-25 03:18:38	1991-12-13 02:16:04
	9	Tom2008	1986-07-18 12:55:25	1976-12-15 00:06:26	2013-05-30 22:15:31
	10	Bernardo2022	1996-03-01 00:00:29	1987-05-05 15:04:55	2006-11-10 09:18:57
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 7 task_tags Table Inserted Data

TASK_STATUSES TABLE

```
INSERT INTO task_statuses(id, name, created_at, updated_at, deleted_at) VALUES
(1, NULL, '1995-04-09 13:23:13', '1984-08-06 05:16:43', '2015-01-11 03:40:03'),
(2, 'Grayce2013', NULL, '1994-11-15 12:43:55', NULL),
(3, 'Durant791', '2008-12-19 14:08:54', '1989-10-14 07:40:44', '2002-06-09 16:54:25'),
(4, 'Lawrence747', '2003-10-12 11:44:54', '2000-01-23 15:07:56', '1971-01-01 00:00:05'),
(5, 'Newton6', '1987-06-06 11:50:00', '2015-09-29 14:55:56', '1998-06-01 10:47:35'),
(6, 'Twanda2006', '2017-09-21 14:49:00', '2020-12-06 17:19:54', '1986-05-08 02:28:48'),
(7, 'Granville1973', '2008-12-19 14:08:55', NULL, '2020-03-20 06:04:01'),
(8, 'Christena587', '1982-03-29 09:26:00', '1980-10-04 07:54:16', '2007-08-17 19:18:26'),
(9, 'Sunny2012', '2000-06-16 15:47:14', '1984-08-06 05:16:44', '1991-07-16 04:52:49'),
(10, 'Montanez857', '2003-10-12 11:44:55', '1994-11-15 12:43:56', '1976-03-10 02:24:06');
```

Inserted Data

	id	name	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at
1	1	NULL	1995-04-09 13:23:13	1984-08-06 05:16:43	2015-01-11 03:40:03
2	2	Grayce2013	NULL	1994-11-15 12:43:55	NULL
3	3	Durant791	2008-12-19 14:08:54	1989-10-14 07:40:44	2002-06-09 16:54:25
4	4	Lawrence747	2003-10-12 11:44:54	2000-01-23 15:07:56	1971-01-01 00:00:05
5	5	Newton6	1987-06-06 11:50:00	2015-09-29 14:55:56	1998-06-01 10:47:35
6	6	Twanda2006	2017-09-21 14:49:00	2020-12-06 17:19:54	1986-05-08 02:28:48
7	7	Granville1973	2008-12-19 14:08:55	NULL	2020-03-20 06:04:01
8	8	Christena587	1982-03-29 09:26:00	1980-10-04 07:54:16	2007-08-17 19:18:26
9	9	Sunny2012	2000-06-16 15:47:14	1984-08-06 05:16:44	1991-07-16 04:52:49
10	10	Montanez857	2003-10-12 11:44:55	1994-11-15 12:43:56	1976-03-10 02:24:06
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 8 task_statuses Table Inserted Data

TASKS TABLE

INSERT INTO `tasks` VALUES (1,'Define DB entities','Adipisci in totam qu','2022-11-25','2022-11-18 11:20:28','2022-11-18 11:20:28',NULL,1,2);

We reduced the insert query because it was too long. However, the table has all the data as shown in the screenshot of the inserted data.

Inserted Data

	id	name	description	due_date	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at	status_id	assigned_to_id
1	1	Dabney1972	Ut voluptas vel possimus quasi ut rerum eligendi...	2001-02-27	1977-10-28 01:07:03	2001-02-23 07:56:46	2010-10-01 00:33:20	1	1
2	2	Denis1987	Sed reprehenderit accusamus nostrum possimus...	1977-11-26	2013-01-18 22:22:45	1995-12-17 05:32:46	1992-11-20 18:12:09	2	2
3	3	Herb2012	Provident adipisci nulla unde quasi non ex volup...	NULL	2018-03-29 00:46:43	2001-02-23 07:56:47	1978-12-20 08:38:33	3	3
4	4	Mitch2026	Eum quia nulla consequuntur doloribus nostrum ...	2005-01-09	1972-08-19 22:43:03	NULL	2019-09-13 01:34:34	4	4
5	5	Henry44	NULL	1972-08-12	1988-08-04 23:14:52	1995-12-17 05:32:47	1983-07-21 22:59:02	5	5
6	6	McNally2006	Voluptatem omnis incidunt molestiae sed sit tem...	1977-11-27	1999-12-08 14:45:56	1971-01-01 00:00:09	2014-07-05 23:10:37	6	6
7	7	NULL	Quod impedit nemo molestias, quia id qui volupt...	1972-08-13	1994-09-30 12:21:56	1990-04-06 08:59:44	1998-01-28 20:36:10	7	7
8	8	King1960	Quo aut culpa quo voluptas est qui quibusdam d...	1977-11-28	NULL	1985-01-27 06:35:44	2019-09-13 01:34:35	8	8
9	9	Sharlene9	Rem quas, nostrum voluptatem adipisci voluptat...	1988-01-16	1999-12-08 14:45:57	2018-08-04 08:36:32	NULL	9	9
10	10	Farah1998	Architecto voluptatum ea a et ipsa porro animi n...	2022-11-19	1983-05-28 20:50:52	1976-03-10 02:24:10	1992-11-20 18:12:10	10	10
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

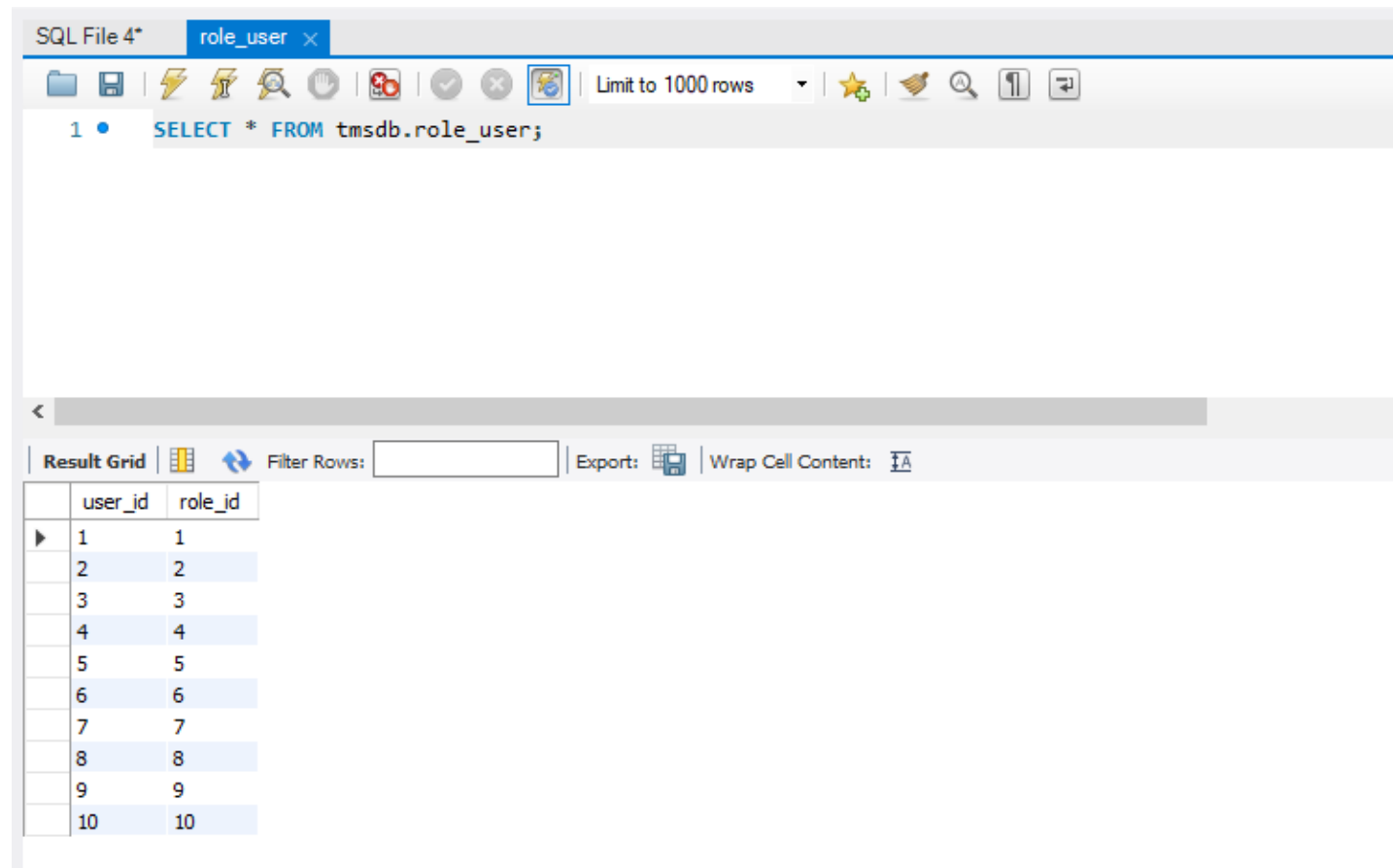
Figure 9 tasks Table Inserted Data

ROLE_USER TABLE

INSERT INTO role_user(user_id, role_id) VALUES

- (1, 1),
- (2, 2),
- (3, 3),
- (4, 4),
- (5, 5),
- (6, 6),
- (7, 7),
- (8, 8),
- (9, 9),
- (10, 10);

Inserted Data



SQL File 4* role_user x

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.role_user;

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

	user_id	role_id
▶	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	10

Figure 10 role_user Table Inserted Data

ROLES TABLE

INSERT INTO roles(id, title, created_at, updated_at, deleted_at) VALUES

(1, 'Est dolorum quia unde.', '2006-11-14 00:19:16', '2002-11-25 22:24:14', '1983-04-30 17:16:21'),
 (2, 'Veniam alias exercitationem id maxime.', '1995-10-23 19:41:15', '1995-10-08 23:33:01', '1993-02-25 11:34:16'),
 (3, 'Omnis iste voluptatem sit veniam esse.', '2012-01-22 02:43:17', '1971-04-11 12:50:31', '1998-05-05 13:58:17'),
 (4, NULL, '1981-09-25 23:37:21', NULL, '1993-02-25 11:34:17'),
 (5, 'Nostrum eum id veritatis praesentium.', '2000-12-30 22:05:16', '1984-01-02 00:39:40', '1998-05-05 13:58:18'),
 (6, 'Sequi unde id nostrum.', '1995-10-23 19:41:16', '2000-12-16 01:57:02', '1988-07-07 19:40:22'),
 (7, 'Velit inventore nemo sint beatae quo.', '2000-12-30 22:05:17', '1989-03-11 03:03:41', '1971-10-22 07:18:35'),
 (8, 'Et aut asperiores consequatur harum.', '2020-07-27 18:46:35', '2008-02-03 00:48:15', '1983-04-30 17:16:22'),

(9, 'Rerum culpa omnis eos molestiae.', NULL, '2020-07-10 13:00:01', '1988-07-07 19:40:23'),
 (10, 'Dolorem sed ullam totam aut.', '1971-01-01 00:00:32', '2015-05-03 10:36:04', NULL);

Inserted Data

	id	title	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at
▶	1	Est dolorum quia unde.	2006-11-14 00:19:16	2002-11-25 22:24:14	1983-04-30 17:16:21
	2	Veniam alias exercitationem id maxime.	1995-10-23 19:41:15	1995-10-08 23:33:01	1993-02-25 11:34:16
	3	Omnis iste voluptatem sit veniam esse.	2012-01-22 02:43:17	1971-04-11 12:50:31	1998-05-05 13:58:17
	4	NULL	1981-09-25 23:37:21	NULL	1993-02-25 11:34:17
	5	Nostrum eum id veritatis praesentium.	2000-12-30 22:05:16	1984-01-02 00:39:40	1998-05-05 13:58:18
	6	Sequi unde id nostrum.	1995-10-23 19:41:16	2000-12-16 01:57:02	1988-07-07 19:40:22
	7	Velit inventore nemo sint beatae quo.	2000-12-30 22:05:17	1989-03-11 03:03:41	1971-10-22 07:18:35
	8	Et aut asperiores consequatur harum.	2020-07-27 18:46:35	2008-02-03 00:48:15	1983-04-30 17:16:22
	9	Rerum culpa omnis eos molestiae.	NULL	2020-07-10 13:00:01	1988-07-07 19:40:23
	10	Dolorem sed ullam totam aut.	1971-01-01 00:00:32	2015-05-03 10:36:04	NULL
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 11 roles Table Inserted Data

PERSONAL_ACCESS_TOKENS TABLE

INSERT INTO personal_access_tokens(id, tokenable_type, tokenable_id, name, token, abilities, last_used_at, created_at, updated_at) VALUES

(1, '70AMGS0ZHZ762KQ384988TSD3K7RN82X20SY09Q51T69186F6AH2K60C9FP42P6K63658URB6778S84S9BL8YAHJ4QK2US7988BHN92PN9D', 1, 'Anjanette589', '3Y53T4PQ80RWE1Q55Y9278T7T6RB7EPB210BN13N1PHO5J2RH44V78', NULL, NULL, '1979-08-01 14:02:46', NULL),
 (2, 'C046912CVR7P68AB734IT2Q9D76L1F5Q0PNY0R3481E13X971GZ', 2, 'Maria2023', '4N2FEA6A1K43HQIV1Q304H5JL2VW8TO', 'YVE121DHK7O1NX6ZF5X', '2016-03-09 03:28:31', '2005-03-30 07:48:27', '1981-01-29 18:55:17'),
 (3, 'TBM1846K58UU427C61CJ1FY07Q951XS28LWS8C0596', 3, 'Mariel2013', 'VL9C7K434', '05793B', '2021-05-17 05:52:29', '1974-05-24 11:38:46', '2005-08-26 05:18:01'),

(4,'X9UC76A72LGDRS53RO0MI5K524K39F8Y70H5TL13AH56ALWG7VYJ6142KF4NS83LAW81573U6AF1H72319B0DS2V056F505T71KG5T2P1A2JX3T4EK936N19LHM644981FCMKY36A0V7E6ODCQ7RA6XDR0PQFPW', 4, 'Pemberton2024', 'IF03Z1U8C2QB034Q125MM2099H', '0L66SD28NP200Q18556Z20HQ506GXT80FWZ773WDP9AJXA268L18231N52U5035L5152BESN2R6854P0290O4P438WDV', '1971-01-01 00:00:04', '1979-08-01 14:02:47', '2022-03-25 09:10:53'),
 (5, 'RY6HH5K2QG0I1QIC2GPT6QD3C42H7T5562P45G6W6MLI577B3R0Y0FLND4H2', 5, 'Orval2001', '0P', '3K3SBE130Q53KI6Z1', '1994-06-21 02:40:58', '2000-01-25 14:42:01', '2010-11-03 07:42:02'),
 (6,'1N3H3U9MZ3XX88677WHRG75324B8I283D960MEXI3L65XCOD0501KO4QGG967KH6T015309LM0V236TY1N56V620T123X13YHFL', 6, 'Nunn17', 'M3TZR2AE3WX1', 'YJP54152H2V0I5Q14GWFW176', '1999-08-29 05:04:59', NULL, '1996-10-30 18:38:42'),
 (7, 'U2K2WRY7QH235V1FK9A0M5E3S6', 7, 'Gidget585', 'UKON6O8D17G37K18I85VD0H', '17C589', '1983-10-07 04:50:39', '2022-08-13 07:21:15', '1981-06-07 05:52:35'),
 (8, 'L4EBXJC7AZ73XOHI5PDB63H63BU4XD5K0AD2L16QLIWQN3T7R5V0HGH2JE0IEKY8AGI599', 8, 'Breana745', 'MKU8V7334PH16R20EXQI9', 'C34IT48C7BQ6FHU0J4PZ07E56335TL18BTEEY0', '1994-06-21 02:40:59', '2010-06-07 10:12:28', '2017-01-15 06:46:56'),
 (9, 'BO4EQKTYPU867QH5F1807V65GMU94', 9, 'Reed2001', '1NRD1MVL56Y1K17D1K2JL594SY0P6TB0', 'H1O14FS864S7146B9FB2T620M24Q', '1976-03-10 02:24:05', '1974-05-24 11:38:47', '2005-08-26 05:18:02'),
 (10, '4X44O3375CKQ9NH05HQ878XR4C8IXM9L0Z8A152KOVA6190AY07LEP8', 10, 'Stiltner21', '80S125Q51U8H69JFL18TMJE21X36ATQIW6', '0922RBHG759B1', '1999-08-29 05:05:00', '1994-11-17 12:18:01', '1975-11-22 16:31:17');

Inserted Data

id	tokenable_type	tokenable_id	name	token	abilities	last_used_at
1	70AMGS0ZHJ762KQ384988TSD3K7RN82K20SY...	1	Anjanette589	3Y53T4PQ80RWWWE1Q55Y9278T7T6RB7EPB210...	NULL	NULL
2	C046912CVR7P68AB734IT2Q9D76L1F5Q0PNYO...	2	Maria2023	4N2FEA6A1K43HQIV1Q304H5JL2VW8TO	YVE121DHK701NX62F5X	2016-03-09 03:28:31
3	TBM1846K58UU427C61CJ1FY07Q951XS28LWS...	3	Mariel2013	VL9C7K434	05793B	2021-05-17 05:52:29
4	X9UC76A72LGDRS53RO0MI5K524K39F8Y70H5...	4	Pemberton2024	IF03Z1U8C2QB034Q125MM2099H	0L66SD28NP200Q18556Z20HQ506GXT80FWZ7...	1971-01-01 00:00:04
5	RY6HH5K2QG0I1QIC2GPT6QD3C42H7T5562P4...	5	Orval2001	0P	3K3SBE130Q53KI6Z1	1994-06-21 02:40:58
6	1N3H3U9MZ3XX88677WHRG75324B8I283D960...	6	Nunn17	M3TZR2AE3WX1	YJP54152H2V0I5Q14GWFW176	1999-08-29 05:04:59
7	U2K2WRY7QH235V1FK9A0M5E3S6	7	Gidget585	UKON6O8D17G37K18I85VD0H	17C589	1983-10-07 04:50:39
8	L4EBXJC7AZ73XOHI5PDB63H63BU4XD5K0AD2L...	8	Breana745	MKU8V7334PH16R20EXQI9	C34IT48C7BQ6FHU0J4PZ07E56335TL18BTEEY0	1994-06-21 02:40:59
9	BO4EQKTYPU867QH5F1807V65GMU94	9	Reed2001	1NRD1MVL56Y1K17D1K2JL594SY0P6TB0	H1O14FS864S7146B9FB2T620M24Q	1976-03-10 02:24:05
10	4X44O3375CKQ9NH05HQ878XR4C8IXM9L0Z8A...	10	Stiltner21	80S125Q51U8H69JFL18TMJE21X36ATQIW6	0922RBHG759B1	1999-08-29 05:05:00

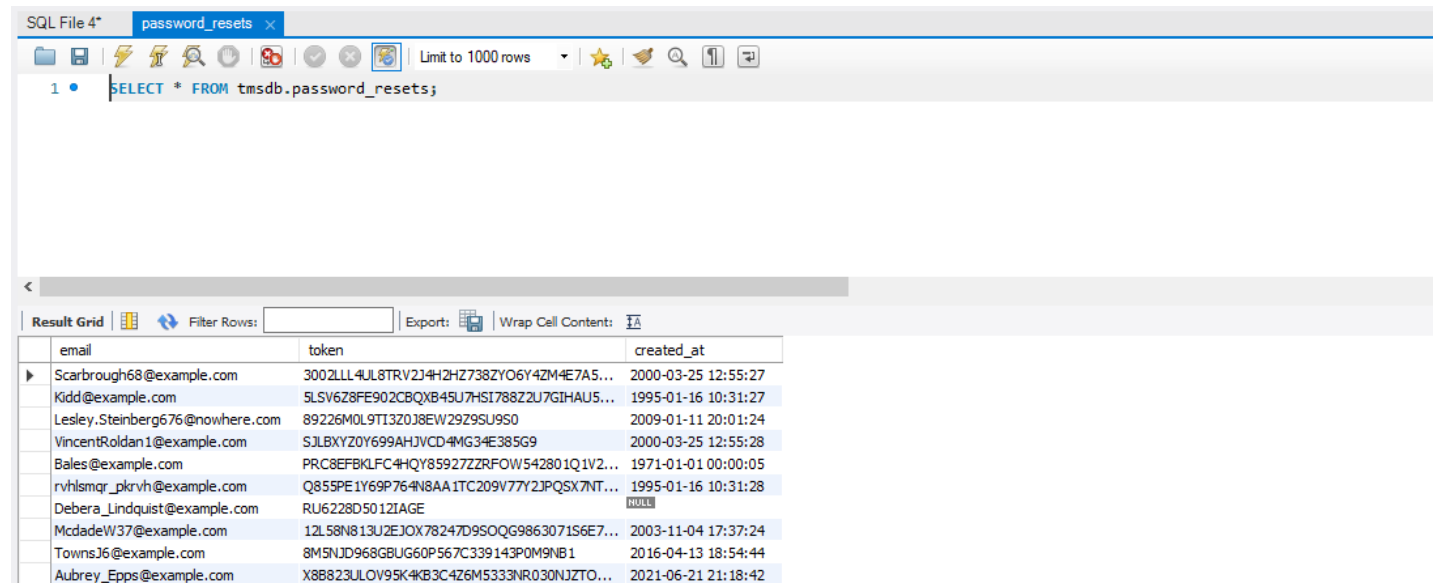
Figure 12 personal_access_tokens Table Inserted Data

PASSWORD_RESETS TABLE

```
INSERT INTO password_resets(email, token, created_at) VALUES
```

```
('Scarbrough68@example.com','3002LLL4UL8TRV2J4H2HZ738ZY06Y4ZM4E7A5BX6W0ZCBN34CG8
AI29R524964214YEXE7557U37V06L7Y2TBXG71S50A7XFG398015JXWHCEZA46Q8GHR46I55492H
W8KH3FT78CL699D7L5G1SHSCDHH46P4M1872', '2000-03-25 12:55:27'),
('Kidd@example.com','5LSV6Z8FE902CBQXB45U7HSI788Z2U7GIHAU53MC37F163U3M8ET47IU1W6
4Y3QA01084P5D5M5DZK3X2R595LA93MSI080560N1ED952OX49QLT25Y47A5R5Y6242G6BSQZ0IJ
1F98K01W2W2DDOD041Z59ZJ1LBPG11HQA1DC29C52NPG7S16R3Z78BB5', '1995-01-16 10:31:27'),
('Lesley.Steinberg676@nowhere.com', '89226M0L9TI3Z0J8EW29Z9SU9S0', '2009-01-11 20:01:24'),
('VincentRoldan1@example.com', 'SJLBXYZ0Y699AHJVC4MG34E385G9', '2000-03-25 12:55:28'),
('Bales@example.com','PRC8EFBKLFC4HQY85927ZZRFOW542801Q1V2L72R394345H47G0QKCW42J
DKMU63SD6ZN8W34Z0EY4347FRS96J7MOE8C2STM72Y1F70JS', '1971-01-01 00:00:05'),
('rvhlsmqr_pkrvh@example.com','Q855PE1Y69P764N8AA1TC209V77Y2JPQ5X7NTE4E50541CC9PA50
151YA0NDY12A9CHSZDB7KA105F2MPOT7D1VO77E058EA7ZD01X5J7WO6T33VSC17149Q4ZWT1
9BX9998UZL71P6F2B2A239JJ', '1995-01-16 10:31:28'),
('Debera_Lindquist@example.com', 'RU6228D5012IAGE', NULL),
('McdadeW37@example.com','12L58N813U2EJOX78247D9SOQG9863071S6E776ARH2698RK0F1UW5
K54DU42Y9566HYHMGU5CO9O23', '2003-11-04 17:37:24'),
('TownsJ6@example.com', '8M5NJD968GBUG60P567C339143P0M9NB1', '2016-04-13 18:54:44'),
('Aubrey_Epps@example.com','X8B823ULOV95K4KB3C4Z6M5333NR030NJZTO6R3B483L68DJIZ7IA3
3P143Y8N24L6M8K7830ON4646ISRDK8CUI4W0CMK9F0HJYD1XM6CNAPFYR89RTMP1ZAX4R15
QC7E3L1JZR4Q8G91CXII0198F4IJYHB6G1R2RZ25D9216W6UOF16640G98H479V9K', '2021-06-21
21:18:42');
```

Inserted Data



email	token	created_at
Scarbrough68@example.com	3002LLL4UL8TRV2J4H2HZ738ZY06Y4ZM4E7A5...	2000-03-25 12:55:27
Kidd@example.com	5LSV6Z8FE902CBQXB45U7HSI788Z2U7GIHAU5...	1995-01-16 10:31:27
Lesley.Steinberg676@nowhere.com	89226M0L9TI3Z0J8EW29Z9SU9S0	2009-01-11 20:01:24
VincentRoldan1@example.com	SJLBXYZ0Y699AHJVC4MG34E385G9	2000-03-25 12:55:28
Bales@example.com	PRC8EFBKLFC4HQY85927ZZRFOW542801Q1V2...	1971-01-01 00:00:05
rvhlsmqr_pkrvh@example.com	Q855PE1Y69P764N8AA1TC209V77Y2JPQ5X7NT...	1995-01-16 10:31:28
Debera_Lindquist@example.com	RU6228D5012IAGE	NULL
McdadeW37@example.com	12L58N813U2EJOX78247D9SOQG9863071S6E7...	2003-11-04 17:37:24
TownsJ6@example.com	8M5NJD968GBUG60P567C339143P0M9NB1	2016-04-13 18:54:44
Aubrey_Epps@example.com	X8B823ULOV95K4KB3C4Z6M5333NR030NJZTO...	2021-06-21 21:18:42

Figure 13 password_resets Table Inserted Data

PERMISSIONS TABLE

```

INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (1,'user_management_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (2,'permission_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (3,'permission_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (4,'permission_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (5,'permission_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (6,'permission_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (7,'role_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (8,'role_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (9,'role_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (10,'role_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (11,'role_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (12,'user_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (13,'user_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (14,'user_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (15,'user_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (16,'user_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (17,'user_alert_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (18,'user_alert_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (19,'user_alert_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (20,'user_alert_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (21,'task_management_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (22,'task_status_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (23,'task_status_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (24,'task_status_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (25,'task_status_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (26,'task_status_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (27,'task_tag_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (28,'task_tag_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (29,'task_tag_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (30,'task_tag_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (31,'task_tag_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (32,'task_create',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (33,'task_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (34,'task_show',NULL,NULL,NULL);

```

```

INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (35,'task_delete',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (36,'task_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (37,'tasks_calendar_access',NULL,NULL,NULL);
INSERT INTO `permissions` VALUES (38,'profile_password_edit',NULL,NULL,NULL);

```

Inserted Data

SQL File 4* permissions x

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.permissions;

	id	title	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at
▶	1	user_management_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
	2	permission_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
	3	permission_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
	4	permission_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
	5	permission_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
	6	permission_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
	7	role_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
	8	role_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
	9	role_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
	10	role_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
	11	role_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
	12	user_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
	13	user_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
	14	user_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
	15	user_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
	16	user_access	NULL	NULL	NULL

Figure 14 permissions Table Inserted Data

MIGRATIONS TABLE

```

INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (1,'2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (2,'2019_12_14_000001_create_personal_access_tokens_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (3,'2022_11_18_000001_create_media_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (4,'2022_11_18_000002_create_permissions_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (5,'2022_11_18_000003_create_roles_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (6,'2022_11_18_000004_create_users_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (7,'2022_11_18_000005_create_user_alerts_table',1);

```

```

INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (8,'2022_11_18_000006_create_task_statuses_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (9,'2022_11_18_000007_create_task_tags_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (10,'2022_11_18_000008_create_tasks_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (11,'2022_11_18_000009_create_permission_role_pivot_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (12,'2022_11_18_000010_create_role_user_pivot_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (13,'2022_11_18_000011_create_user_user_alert_pivot_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (14,'2022_11_18_000012_create_task_task_tag_pivot_table',1);
INSERT INTO `migrations` VALUES (15,'2022_11_18_000013_add_relationship_fields_to_tasks_table',1);

```

Inserted Data

SQL File 4*

migrations

Figure 15 migrations Table Inserted Data

PERMISSION_ROLE TABLE

```

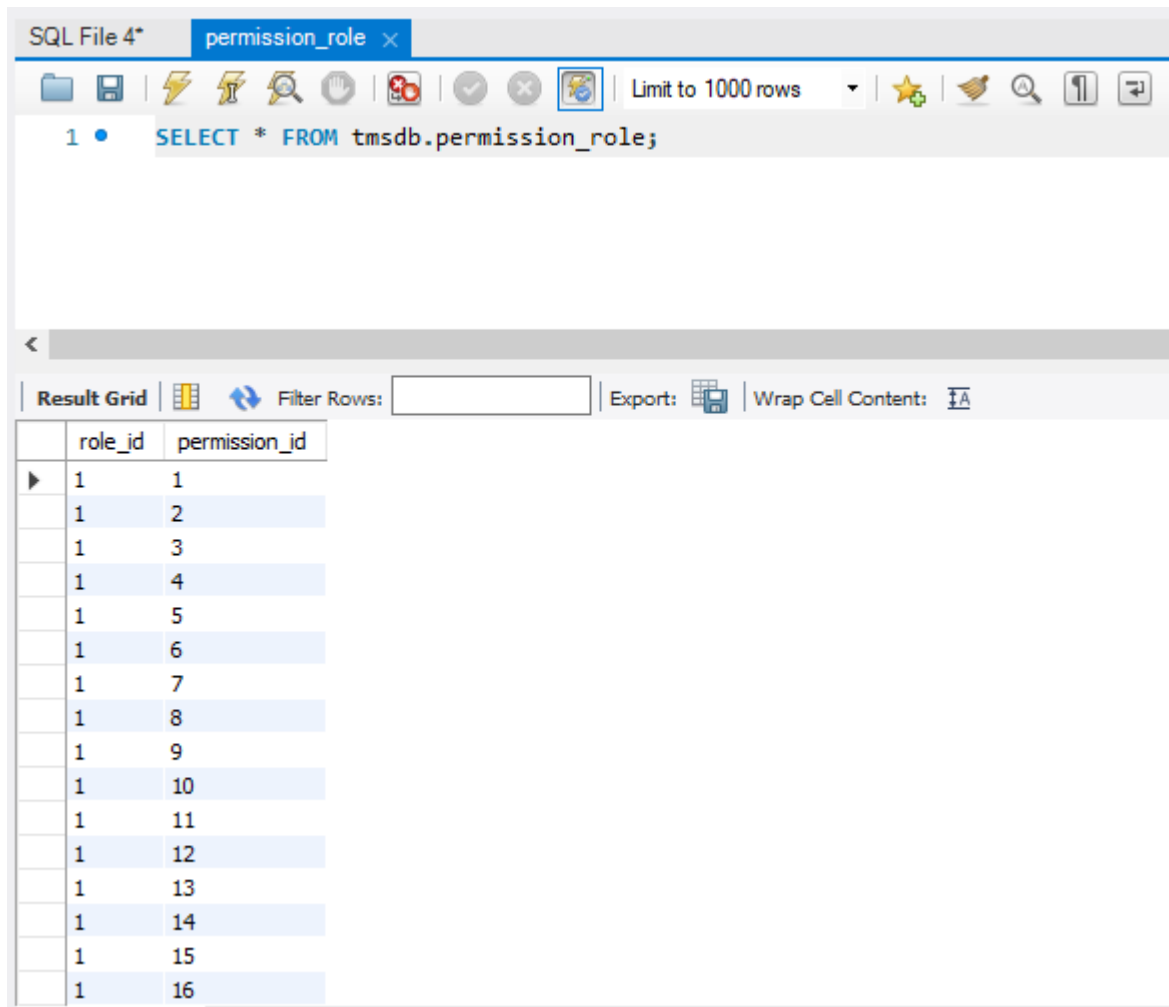
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,1);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,2);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,3);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,4);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,5);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,6);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,7);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,8);
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,9);

```

```
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,10);
```

```
INSERT INTO `permission_role` VALUES (1,11);
```

Inserted Data



SQL File 4* permission_role x

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.permission_role;

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

	role_id	permission_id
▶	1	1
	1	2
	1	3
	1	4
	1	5
	1	6
	1	7
	1	8
	1	9
	1	10
	1	11
	1	12
	1	13
	1	14
	1	15
	1	16

Figure 16 permission_role Table Inserted Data

Manipulating Data

ALTER DATA

We use ALTER command which comes under Data Definition Language to add alert_type to the user_alerts table.

ALTER USER ALERTS

ALTER TABLE user_alerts

ADD alert_type varchar(15);

Now we see that the alert_type has been added to the table.

SQL File 4* SQL File 4* user_alerts

Limit to 1000 rows

1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.user_alerts;

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Edit:

Export/Import:

Wrap Cell Content:

	id	alert_text	alert_link	created_at	updated_at	alert_type
▶	1	U8ME9LC88U4K0NN411S08R3S2556J5G30T06...	J60A31643MI66H0TV2Q11RN35WJS941AX9M8...	2007-06-15 16:43:44	1983-08-05 01:50:52	NULL
	2	8B237EPO4143BBXS37X5IRP65J49E9JN7362Y...	0UY446O1DB9CD	2015-07-31 21:38:37	1972-04-22 09:14:03	NULL
	3	UW09U3Y667YE21H8WODT78MMI30E447PIQ7...	NULL	NULL	2018-09-20 22:57:50	NULL
	4	7R	559	1991-03-14 23:48:27	2002-04-02 04:20:33	NULL
	5	BT43M6435GJ46J660CF04LK1PAIE066ZX6QJ51...	8J6F2CQ68	1986-01-04 21:24:27	2007-06-10 06:44:34	NULL
	6	80A1QO7G	1YPTT44J7FCI314ZD94J70K67I319UDV3293	1991-03-14 23:48:28	2002-04-02 04:20:34	NULL
	7	9Y1S4JUQY0M2408BH3DB0T	7678B262T2825GDDX8226123Z3G43DW78GB0...	1977-08-05 15:11:53	1995-09-04 22:18:28	NULL
	8	LO9S8UT1406494W3YUA8E6Q	448OJS15L7718208WT4R17660R2BE5903L533...	2020-10-08 00:02:35	NULL	NULL
	9	7WXZT328X8Z33P4M48A6H3SHG010D70O9UG...	4B727T52832ORE4IWUB04O3123295B4U497Q...	2002-04-07 14:19:44	2013-07-13 20:33:53	NULL
	10	M7NMU06KF71S7GSE2038F4Q4J2S9ARZY4Y9C...	LL0HC7V72CUO02IM1U	1986-01-04 21:24:28	1988-10-12 04:14:53	NULL

Figure 17Alter Table Task

DROP CONSTRAINT IN MEDIA TABLE

ALTER TABLE Media

DROP COLUMN collection_name;

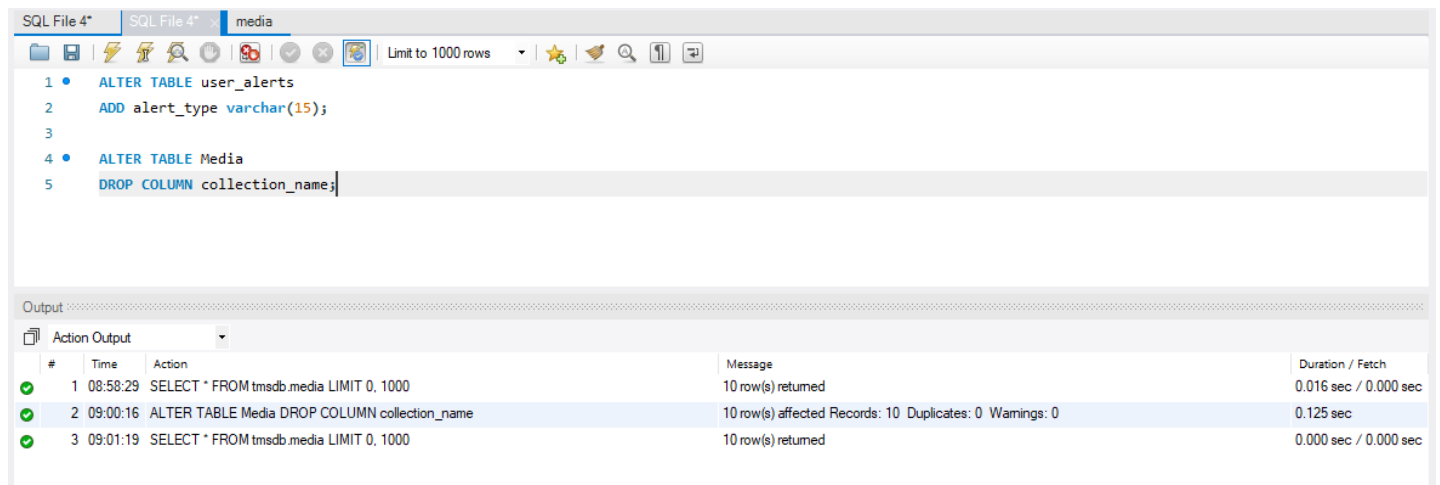


Figure 18 Drop Column

ALTER MEDIA TABLE

ALTER TABLE Media

MODIFY COLUMN id bigint(10);

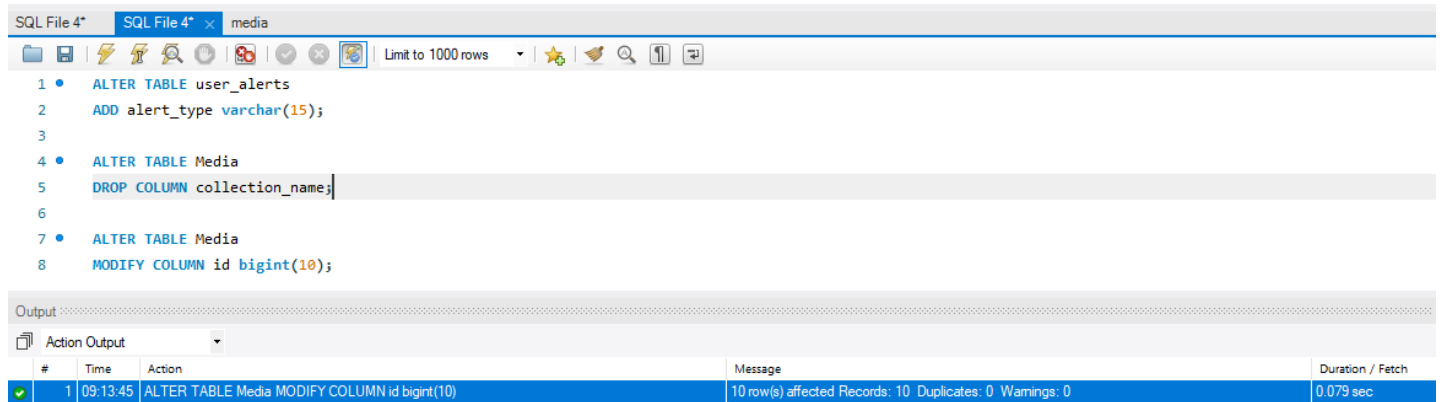


Figure 19 Alter Media Table

SELECT QUERY

Selecting all from permissions table

SELECT * FROM tmsdb.permissions;

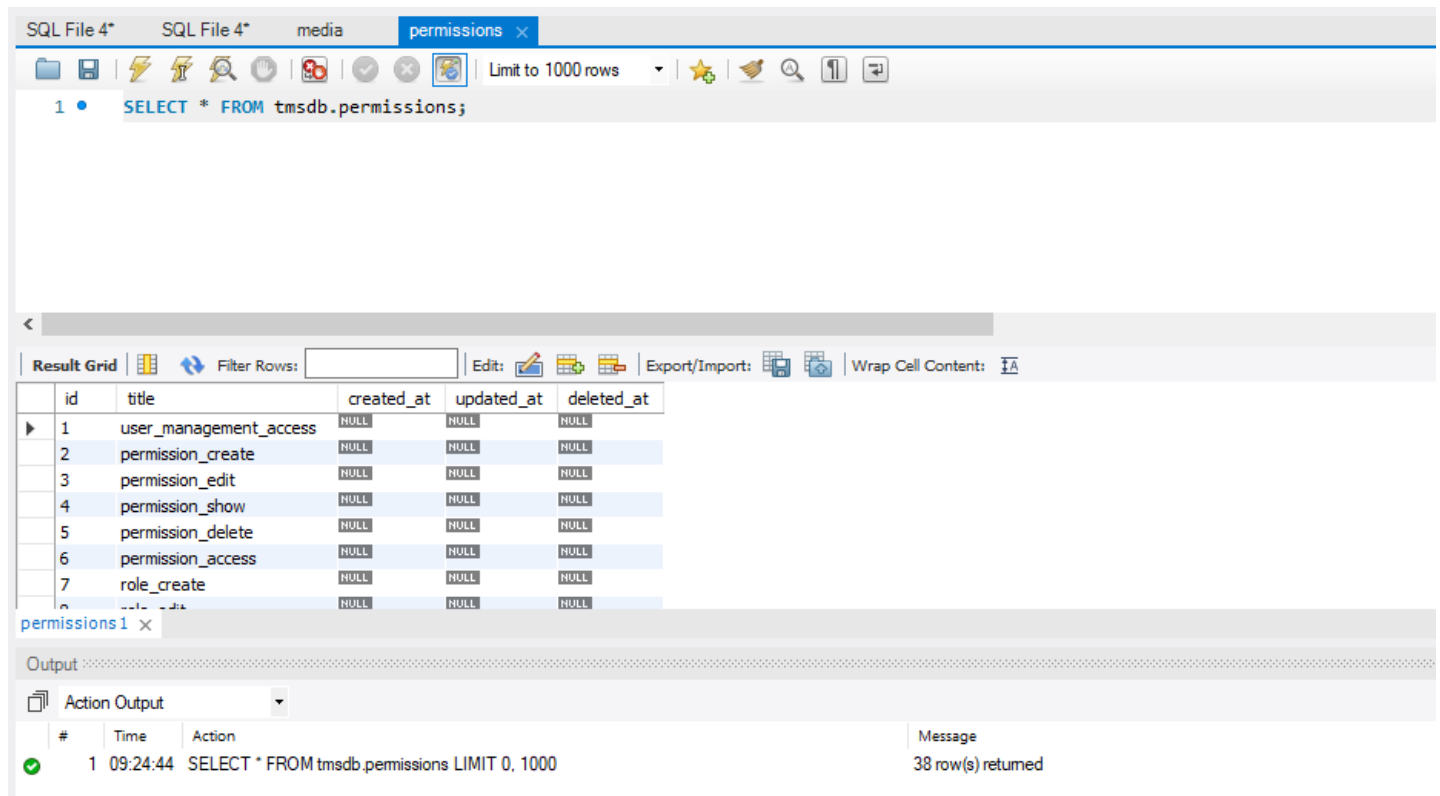


Figure 20 Select All Query

UPDATE DATA:

We use UPDATE command which comes under Data Manipulation Language to update the values in the database table.

update task

UPDATE USERS TABLE

UPDATE users

SET name = 'Ben White', email = 'benwhite233@gmail.com'

WHERE id = 3;

The screenshot displays a database management interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons and a 'Limit to 1000 rows' dropdown. Below the toolbar, the SQL editor shows the following query:

```
1 • SELECT * FROM tmsdb.users;
2 • UPDATE users
3 SET name = 'Ben White', email = 'benwhite233@gmail.com'
4 WHERE id = 3;
```

Below the SQL editor, the 'Result Grid' shows the execution results. The grid has columns: id, name, email, email_verified_at, password, remember_token, created_at, and updated_at. The data is as follows:

id	name	email	email_verified_at	password	remember_token	created_at	updated_at
1	Dominique 1973	LaurenMoreland@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:16	eAH4EPHq704dKqXZsSmig==	48591FMH3W454YEMT00NY6Z4VC2RU19X38B7...	1985-07-14 13:08:49	1994-12-23 18:1
2	Glynda 1950	TempleWiseman595@example.com	2004-12-24 08:28:22	tq/TrAdqng2ESTRLIZWM5A==	WTKY9Q0VD00B1AMCCRKU7YB3AP25QW45D7...	1990-09-21 15:32:50	1983-07-24 12:0
3	Ben White	benwhite233@gmail.com	2012-07-16 15:56:19	iUtO5pM/bWoxG8Sic3wLA==	5LTHMPN8C78R160RA55I8717DMS789N6F34U...	2008-01-13 18:34:53	2000-03-01 20:3
4	Antionette 1953	Eun.O.Barham793@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:17	xi6GkQrKHaxJCnBQx8Zxg==	SC4J1UR56JULA7M284858667MINGY9MN0J47T6...	1997-09-25 22:45:43	2011-12-20 10:5
5	Shenita 2022	ParisAhmed@example.com	2017-10-30 06:20:17	qXk6CUL9CW2KCSYETU6Fw==	F89S9T36022EI078L1632MO6LD951X4T7BPBD...	1975-08-30 22:38:58	1980-03-28 23:0
6	Cleta 313	Mcneal@example.com	2010-04-08 22:52:23	xGl7u9arDy0F5HyVrOqVLg==	7V8KMX6LD9S3UT07I67PWI9328	2002-11-05 16:10:53	1980-03-28 23:0

Below the result grid, the 'Action Output' section shows the execution details:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / I
1	10:03:15	UPDATE users SET name = 'Ben White', email = 'benwhite233@gmail.com' WHERE id = 3	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.047 sec
2	10:03:24	SELECT * FROM tmsdb.users LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec
3	10:03:24	UPDATE users SET name = 'Ben White', email = 'benwhite233@gmail.com' WHERE id = 3	0 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec

Figure 21 Update Query

OPTIMIZING DATABASE

Optimizing queries may be a component of database performance tuning since inefficient queries are frequently the cause of performance issues. Indexes are another crucial component of a database, along with queries. Your data will remain structured thanks to indexing, which also makes it simpler to find.

One of the best strategies that can use to improve database speed is to defragment the information.

The database will unavoidably get splintered as a result of the frequent writing and deleting of data, which might make it more difficult or slower to retrieve data or execute a query plan.

We need to find out the performance of our database. So By doing, we will be able to identify any performance issues in the database. In this case, we make use of the SQL **EXPLAIN** Statement.

The Explain Statement provides information about the query plan chosen.

Permissions Select Query 1

To start with, we will query data from our permissions table and see how long the query takes to return data.

Below is the output.

```
mysql> select * from permissions;
```

id	title	created_at	updated_at	deleted_at
1	user_management_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
2	permission_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
3	permission_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
4	permission_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
5	permission_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
6	permission_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
7	role_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
8	role_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
9	role_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
10	role_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
11	role_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
12	user_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
13	user_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
14	user_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
15	user_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
16	user_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
17	user_alert_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
18	user_alert_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
19	user_alert_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
20	user_alert_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
21	task_management_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
22	task_status_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
23	task_status_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
24	task_status_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
25	task_status_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
26	task_status_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
27	task_tag_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
28	task_tag_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
29	task_tag_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
30	task_tag_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
31	task_tag_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
32	task_create	NULL	NULL	NULL
33	task_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL
34	task_show	NULL	NULL	NULL
35	task_delete	NULL	NULL	NULL
36	task_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
37	tasks_calendar_access	NULL	NULL	NULL
38	profile_password_edit	NULL	NULL	NULL

38 rows in set (0.02 sec)

From the image above we see that it took 0.02 seconds.

We use explain to see the list of expected output from our query. The output is as shown below.

```
mysql> explain select * from permissions;
```

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	permissions	NULL	ALL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	38	100.00	NULL

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.06 sec)

```
mysql>
```

Execution plan is as follows

EXPLAIN results - 10:21:44 AM 11/24/2022 (0.008s)

table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
permissions	1	SIMPLE		ALL					38	100	

SELECT statement without using UNION or subqueries. A full table scan is done for each combination of rows from the previous tables.

Users Select Query 2

Change of STATUS VARIABLES due to the query execution - 6:24:39 PM 11/23/2022 (0.113s)

State	Summed Duration, sec.	Percentage, %
Opening tables	0.109773	97.55
Sending data	0.001265	1.12
freeing items	0.001001	0.89
cleaning up	0.000147	0.13
starting	0.000133	0.12
init	0.000067	0.06
end	0.000026	0.02
statistics	0.000023	0.02
System lock	0.000020	0.02
preparing	0.000019	0.02
closing tables	0.000017	0.02
query end	0.000017	0.02
checking permissions	0.000011	0.01
optimizing	0.000007	0.01
Sum	0.112531	100

Running the select all from the users table took 0.11 seconds to execute.

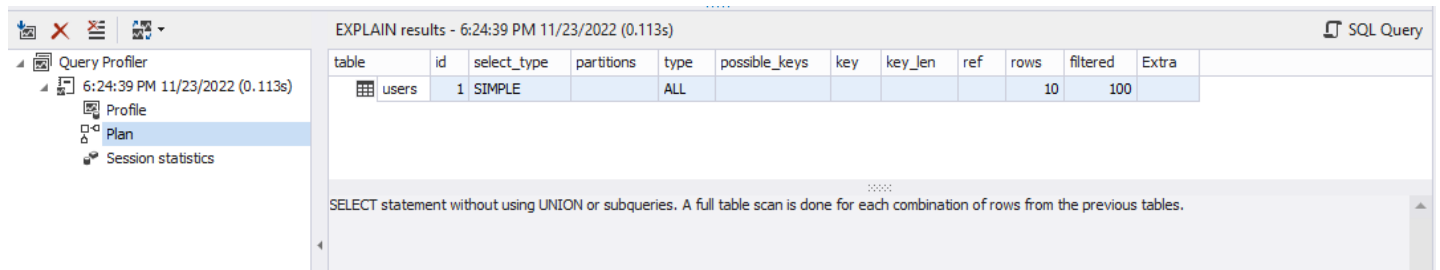


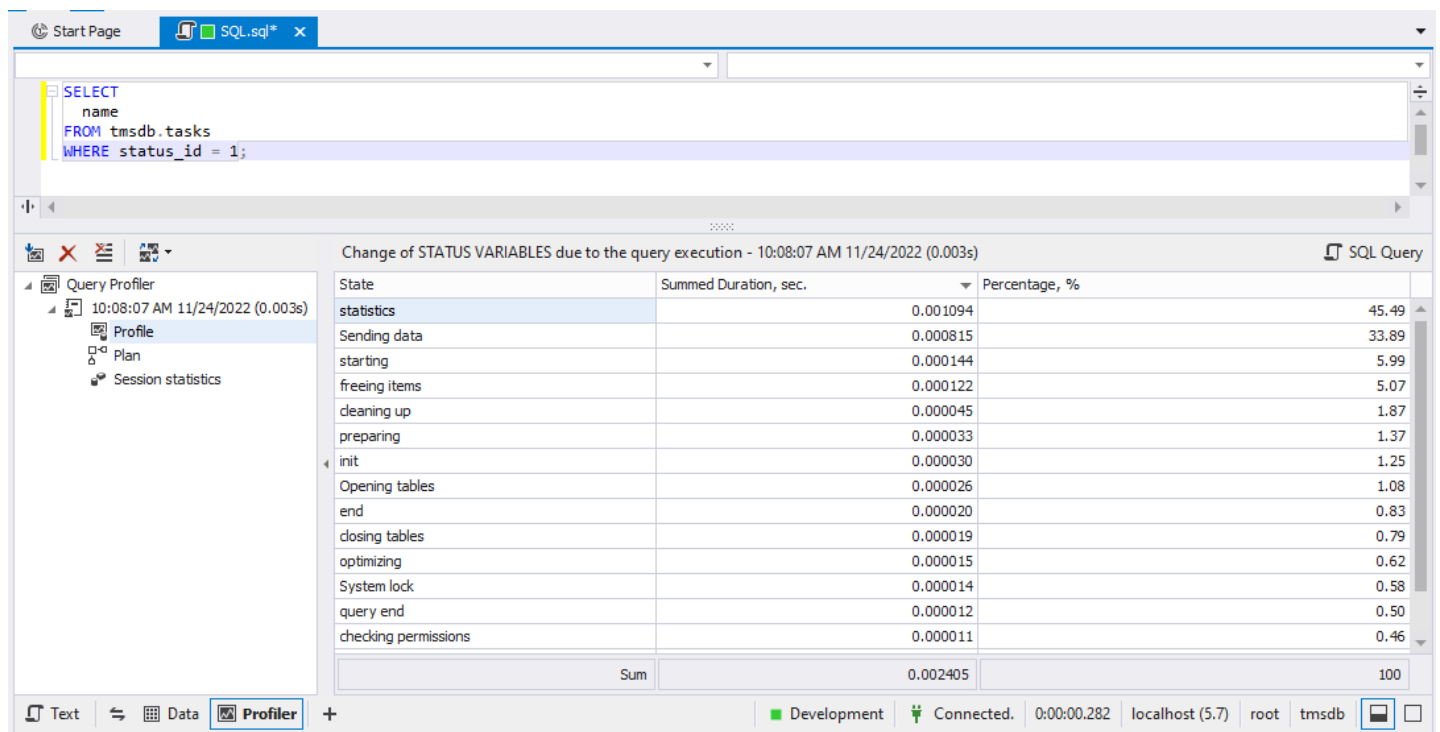
table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
users	1	SIMPLE		ALL					10	100	

SELECT statement without using UNION or subqueries. A full table scan is done for each combination of rows from the previous tables.

The EXPLAIN Statement shows that a total of 10 rows were returned as shown in the execution plan.

Users select query 3

The following select query selects tasks whose id is equal to 1. Below is the performance indication of the query which was executed in 0.0024 seconds.



State	Summed Duration, sec.	Percentage, %
statistics	0.001094	45.49
Sending data	0.000815	33.89
starting	0.000144	5.99
freeing items	0.000122	5.07
cleaning up	0.000045	1.87
preparing	0.000033	1.37
init	0.000030	1.25
Opening tables	0.000026	1.08
end	0.000020	0.83
closing tables	0.000019	0.79
optimizing	0.000015	0.62
System lock	0.000014	0.58
query end	0.000012	0.50
checking permissions	0.000011	0.46
Sum	0.002405	100

Below EXPLAIN query shows that a simple query was ran. Also, a foreign key was used and one row was returned.

EXPLAIN results - 10:08:07 AM 11/24/2022 (0.003s)

table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
tasks	1	SIMPLE		ref	status_fk_7630323	status_fk_7630323	9	const	1	100	

SELECT statement without using UNION or subqueries. All rows with matching index values are read from this table for each combination of rows from the previous tables.

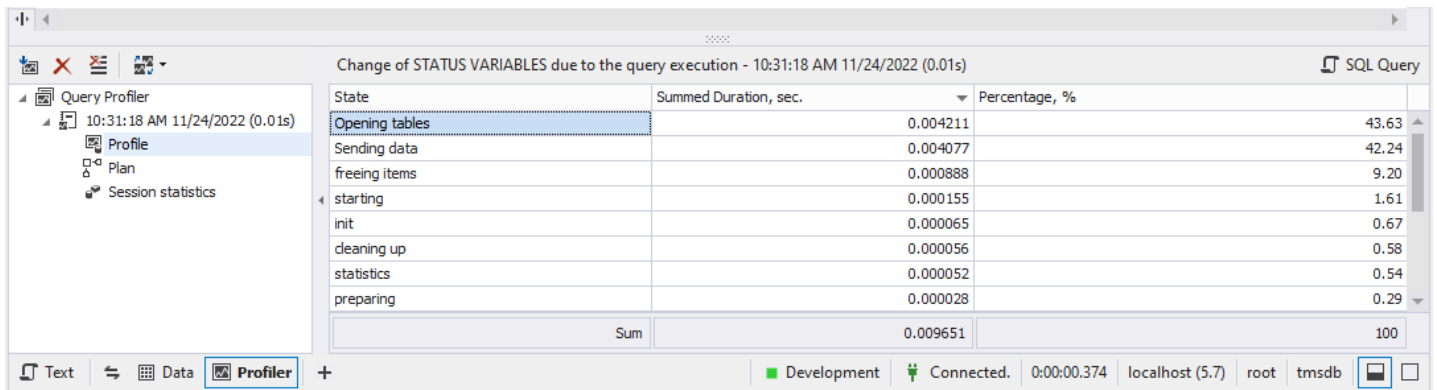
The following are the session statistics.

Change of the session statistics due to the query execution - 10:08:07 AM 11/24/2022 (0.003s)

Name	Value	Description
Bytes_received	82	The number of bytes received from all clients.
Bytes_sent	2259	The number of bytes sent to all clients.
Com_select	1	The number of SELECT commands since server start.
Handler_external_lock	2	
Handler_read_key	1	The number of requests to read a row based on a key.
Handler_read_next	1	The number of requests to read the next row in key order.
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_data	314	The number of pages containing data (dirty or clean).
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_free	65222	The number of free pages.
Key_read_requests	3	The number of requests to read a key block from the cache.
Last_query_cost	1.199000	The total cost of the last compiled query as computed by the query optimizer.
Last_query_partial_plans	1	
Open_files	185	The number of files that are open.
Open_tables	246	The number of tables that are open.
Qcache_free_memory	1031872	The amount of free memory for the query cache.
Qcache_not_cached	1	The number of non-cached queries (not cacheable, or not cached due to the query_cache_type setting).
Queries	1	The number of statements executed by the server.
Questions	1	The number of statements that clients have sent to the server.

Join query 1

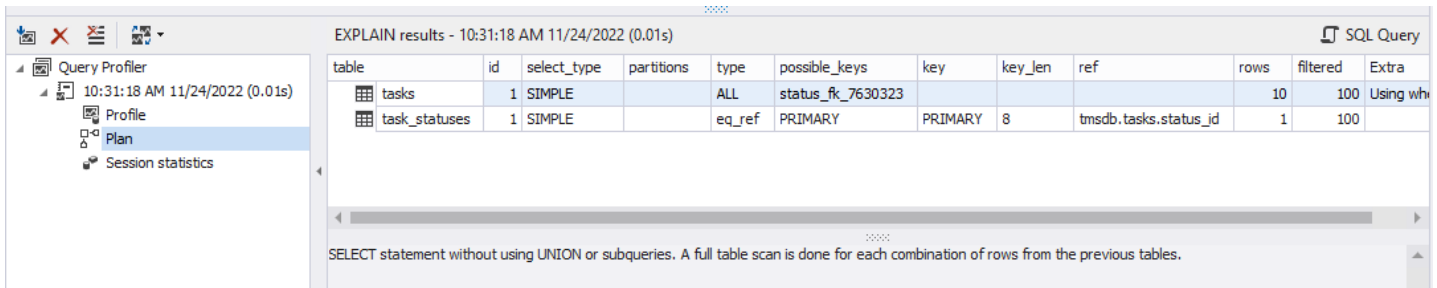
The join query joins the tasks table with task_statuses. Below are the query results which ran in 0.009651 seconds.



Change of STATUS VARIABLES due to the query execution - 10:31:18 AM 11/24/2022 (0.01s)

State	Summed Duration, sec.	Percentage, %
Opening tables	0.004211	43.63
Sending data	0.004077	42.24
freeing items	0.000888	9.20
starting	0.000155	1.61
init	0.000065	0.67
cleaning up	0.000056	0.58
statistics	0.000052	0.54
preparing	0.000028	0.29
Sum	0.009651	100

Execution plan with EXPLAIN Statement. Two tables were involving and 10 rows were returned.

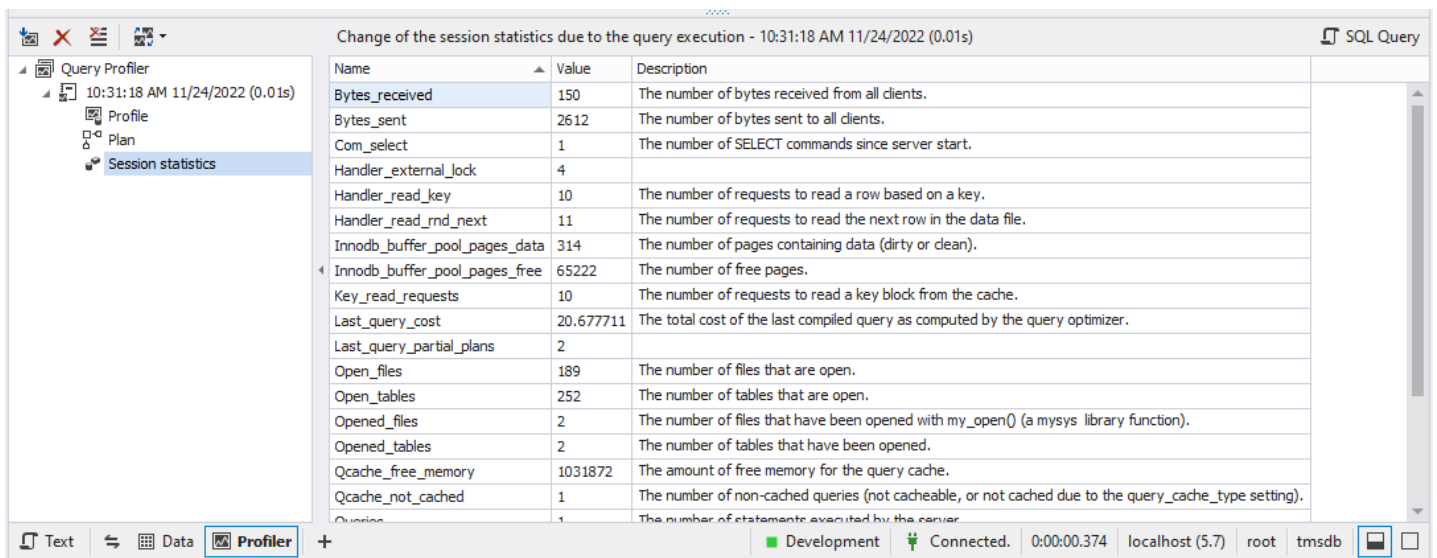


EXPLAIN results - 10:31:18 AM 11/24/2022 (0.01s)

table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
tasks	1	SIMPLE		ALL	status_fk_7630323				10	100	Using wh
task_statuses	1	SIMPLE		eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	8	tmsdb.tasks.status_id	1	100	

SELECT statement without using UNION or subqueries. A full table scan is done for each combination of rows from the previous tables.

Session statistics



Change of the session statistics due to the query execution - 10:31:18 AM 11/24/2022 (0.01s)

Name	Value	Description
Bytes_received	150	The number of bytes received from all clients.
Bytes_sent	2612	The number of bytes sent to all clients.
Com_select	1	The number of SELECT commands since server start.
Handler_external_lock	4	
Handler_read_key	10	The number of requests to read a row based on a key.
Handler_read_rnd_next	11	The number of requests to read the next row in the data file.
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_data	314	The number of pages containing data (dirty or clean).
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_free	65222	The number of free pages.
Key_read_requests	10	The number of requests to read a key block from the cache.
Last_query_cost	20.677711	The total cost of the last compiled query as computed by the query optimizer.
Last_query_partial_plans	2	
Open_files	189	The number of files that are open.
Open_tables	252	The number of tables that are open.
Opened_files	2	The number of files that have been opened with my_open() (a mysys library function).
Opened_tables	2	The number of tables that have been opened.
Qcache_free_memory	1031872	The amount of free memory for the query cache.
Qcache_not_cached	1	The number of non-cached queries (not cacheable, or not cached due to the query_cache_type setting).

Join Query 2

The below query inner joins the users and role_users tables

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. At the top, a query window displays the following SQL query:

```
SELECT users.name, role_user.user_id
FROM users
INNER JOIN role_user ON role_user.user_id = users.id;
```

Below the query window, the 'Query Profiler' tab is active, showing the 'Change of STATUS VARIABLES due to the query execution - 10:57:03 AM 11/24/2022 (0.002s)'. The table below represents the data shown in the 'Status Variables' section:

State	Summed Duration, sec.	Percentage, %
freeing items	0.000957	54.53
Sending data	0.000351	20.00
starting	0.000149	8.49
statistics	0.000052	2.96
cleaning up	0.000051	2.91
Opening tables	0.000041	2.34
init	0.000038	2.17
preparing	0.000024	1.37
System lock	0.000019	1.08
checking permissions	0.000017	0.97
optimizing	0.000016	0.91
closing tables	0.000015	0.85
end	0.000011	0.63
Sum	0.001755	100

The query runs in 0.001755.

Execution plan

The screenshot shows the 'Execution Plan' tab in SQL Server Enterprise Manager. The title bar indicates 'EXPLAIN results - 10:57:03 AM 11/24/2022 (0.002s)'. The table below represents the data shown in the 'Execution Plan' section:

table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered
role_user	1	SIMPLE		index	user_id_fk_7630265	user_id_fk_7630265	8		10	100
users	1	SIMPLE		eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	8	tmsdb.role_user.user_id	1	100

Below the table, a text box contains the following description:

SELECT statement without using UNION or subqueries. A index tree scan is done for each combination of rows from the previous tables.

Session statistics

Change of the session statistics due to the query execution - 10:57:03 AM 11/24/2022 (0.002s)

Name	Value	Description
Bytes_received	131	The number of bytes received from all clients.
Bytes_sent	2485	The number of bytes sent to all clients.
Com_select	1	The number of SELECT commands since server start.
Handler_external_lock	4	
Handler_read_first	1	The number of times the first entry was read from an index.
Handler_read_key	10	The number of requests to read a row based on a key.
Handler_read_next	10	The number of requests to read the next row in key order.
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_data	314	The number of pages containing data (dirty or clean).
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_free	65222	The number of free pages.
Key_read_requests	12	The number of requests to read a key block from the cache.
Last_query_cost	16.040504	The total cost of the last compiled query as computed by the query optimizer.
Last_query_partial_plans	2	
Open_files	191	The number of files that are open.
Open_tables	254	The number of tables that are open.
Qcache_free_memory	1031872	The amount of free memory for the query cache.

Development Connected. 0:00:00.748 localhost (5.7) root tmsdb

Join Query 3

Permissions and permissions_role inner join. Query executed in 0.008717 seconds.

Start Page SQL.sql*

```
-- SELECT users., tasks.name, task_statuses.name
-- FROM tasks
-- INNER JOIN task_statuses ON tasks.status_id=task_statuses.id;

SELECT permissions.title, permission_role.role_id
FROM permissions
INNER JOIN permission_role ON permissions.id=permission_id

-- SELECT users.name, role_user.user_id
-- FROM users
-- INNER JOIN role_user ON role_user.user_id = users.id;
```

Change of STATUS VARIABLES due to the query execution - 11:14:12 AM 11/24/2022 (0.009s)

State	Summed Duration, sec.	Percentage, %
Sending data	0.003953	45.35
Opening tables	0.002138	24.53
starting	0.001351	15.50
freeing items	0.000841	9.65
System lock	0.000096	1.10
cleaning up	0.000077	0.88
init	0.000066	0.76
statistics	0.000055	0.63
checking permissions	0.000033	0.38
end	0.000027	0.31
Sum	0.008717	100

Explain results.

EXPLAIN results - 11:14:12 AM 11/24/2022 (0.009s)

table	id	select_type	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows
permission_role	1	SIMPLE		ALL	permission_id_fk_7630256				10
permissions	1	SIMPLE		eq_ref	PRIMARY	PRIMARY	8	tmsdb.permission_role.permission_id	1

Session statistics

Change of the session statistics due to the query execution - 11:14:12 AM 11/24/2022 (0.009s)

Name	Value	Description
Bytes_received	271	The number of bytes received from all clients.
Bytes_sent	2567	The number of bytes sent to all clients.
Com_select	1	The number of SELECT commands since server start.
Handler_external_lock	4	
Handler_read_key	10	The number of requests to read a row based on a key.
Handler_read_rnd_next	11	The number of requests to read the next row in the data file.
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_data	314	The number of pages containing data (dirty or clean).
Innodb_buffer_pool_pages_free	65222	The number of free pages.
Key_blocks_unused	-1	The number of unused blocks in the key cache.
Key_blocks_used	1	The number of used blocks in the key cache.
Key_read_requests	10	The number of requests to read a key block from the cache.
Key_reads	1	The number of physical reads of a key block from disk.

Triggers

create trigger task_triggers

after INSERT

on

task

for each row

```
UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid || ' complete' || task.aid;
```

SHOW TRIGGERS

Query 1

```

1 create trigger task_triggers
2 after INSERT
3 on
4 task
5 for each row
6
7 UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid || ' complete' || task.aid;
8
9 SHOW TRIGGERS;

```

Trigger	Event	Table	Statement	Timing	Created	sql_mode	Definer	character
task_trigger	INSERT	task	UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid ' com...	AFTER	2022-11-05 16:04:23.19	NO_ZERO_IN_DATE,NO_ZERO_DATE,NO_ENGL...	root@localhost	utf8mb4
task_triggers	INSERT	task	UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid ' co...	AFTER	2022-11-05 16:05:13.03	NO_ZERO_IN_DATE,NO_ZERO_DATE,NO_ENGL...	root@localhost	utf8mb4

Result 1: x

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fech
1	16:05:13	create trigger task_triggers after INSERT on task for each row	UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid ' co... 0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
2	16:05:46	create trigger task_triggers after INSERT on task for each row	UPDATE task set task.status = task.tid ' co... Error Code: 1359: Trigger 'task_management.task_triggers' already exists	0.000 sec
3	16:05:52	SHOW TRIGGERS	2 row(s) returned	0.016 sec / 0.000 sec

Graphical user interface design

This GUI has login option, there the user has to enter their username and password. If the user is a new user, then he has to register first before being allowed to log in to the system. For connection, we used the Laravel auth system with jQuery and Bootstrap. We used Visual Studio Code as our IDE. To connect the database to the app, we entered the name of the database in the environments file (.env) and created the database with the same exact name in the PHPMyAdmin database server. We then ran the command, 'php artisan migrate' on the terminal. This command creates all the tables in the migrations of our app. Now, we need to run the app using the 'php artisan serve' command on the terminal. The app will run on the development server with the address 127.0.0.1 and on port 8000 by default. We copied the address which looked like this 127.0.0.1:8000 in the address bar of our browser. Now the user can view the homepage. After login to the system, he can see action items, there he can update his name, password etc. This is the flow chart of the process.

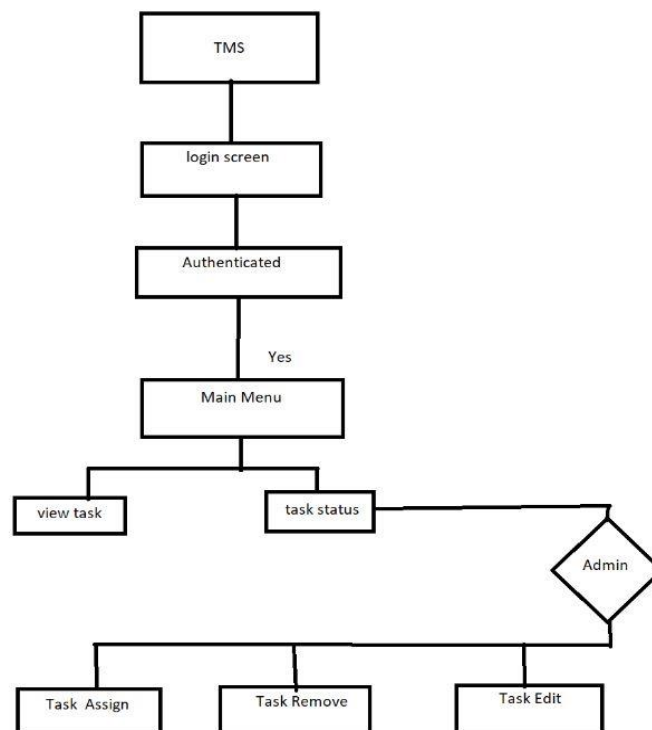


Figure 22 GUI Flow chart using EDI tool

Connection in App Environment

```

10
11 DB_CONNECTION=mysql
12 DB_HOST=127.0.0.1
13 DB_PORT=3306
14 DB_DATABASE=tmsdb
15 DB_USERNAME=root
16 DB_PASSWORD=
17

```

Home Page Source Code

This page should get the username and password values from the end user and check with the database. If the user was a legitimate one, the program should allow the user to proceed with the other pages. Otherwise, it should show a warning of incorrect username or password.

- The main menu provides the list of all available options to the end user. These options include insertion, deletion, modification, searching, and printing all the available items in the database. If the user has the role of admin, he/she should also have access to user administration as well.
- The user administration page should provide the capability of adding, removing, and updating users' information: username, password, role/privilege.
- The regular users should only be allowed to change their passwords.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
  <title>TMS</title>
  <link rel="canonical" href="https://getbootstrap.com/docs/5.2/examples/heroes/">

```

```

    {{-- <link href="{{ asset('css/bootstrap.min.css')}}" rel="stylesheet"
integrity="sha384-Zenh87qX5JnK2Jl0vWa8Ck2rdkQ2Bzep5IDxbcnCeuOxjzrPF/et3URy9Bv1WTRi"
crossorigin="anonymous"> --}}
    <!-- Favicons -->
    <link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/apple-touch-icon.png"
sizes="180x180">
    <link rel="icon" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/favicon-32x32.png" sizes="32x32"
type="image/png">
    <link rel="icon" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/favicon-16x16.png" sizes="16x16"
type="image/png">
    <link rel="manifest" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/manifest.json">
    <link rel="mask-icon" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/safari-pinned-tab.svg"
color="#712cf9">
    <link rel="icon" href="/docs/5.2/assets/img/favicons/favicon.ico">
    <meta name="theme-color" content="#712cf9">

    <link rel="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.2.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
href="style.css">
    <link href="{{ asset('css/heroes.css')}}" rel="stylesheet">
    <link href="{{ asset('css/bootstrap.min.css')}}" rel="stylesheet">
    <link href="{{ asset('css/custom.css')}}" rel="stylesheet" />
    @yield('styles')
</head>
<body>
    <main>
        <div id="id">
            @include('partials.navbar')
            <h1 class="visually-hidden">TMS</h1>
            <div class="px-4 py-5 my-5 text-center">
                
                <h1 class="display-5 fw-bold">Task Management System</h1>
                <div class="col-lg-6 mx-auto">
                    <p class="lead mb-4">Welcome to the Task Management System. Get Control of your
tasks </p>
                    <div class="d-grid gap-2 d-sm-flex justify-content-sm-center">
                        <a href="{{ route('login')}}"><button type="button" class="btn btn-primary
btn-lg px-4 gap-3">Login</button></a>
                        <a href="{{ route('register')}}"><button type="button" class="btn btn-
outline-secondary btn-lg px-4">Register</button></a>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </main>
    </body>

```

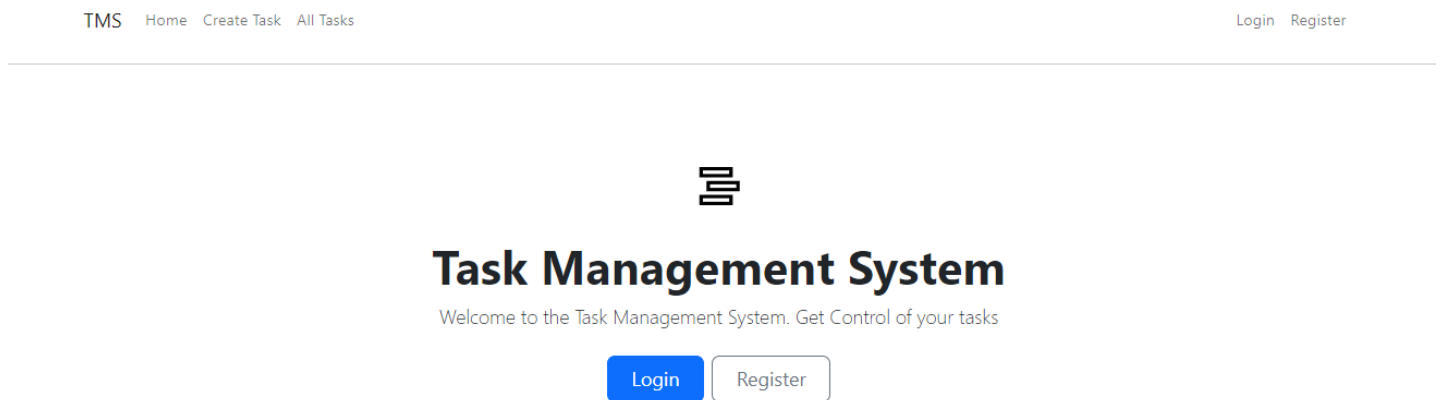
```

    <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.2.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.14.3/umd/popper.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jquery.perfect-
scrollbar/1.5.0/perfect-scrollbar.min.js"></script>
    <script src="//cdn.datatables.net/1.10.19/js/jquery.dataTables.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.datatables.net/1.10.19/js/dataTables.bootstrap4.min.js"></script>
    <script src="//cdn.datatables.net/buttons/1.2.4/js/dataTables.buttons.min.js"></script>
    <script src="//cdn.datatables.net/buttons/1.2.4/js/buttons.flash.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdn.datatables.net/buttons/1.2.4/js/buttons.html5.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdn.datatables.net/buttons/1.2.4/js/buttons.print.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.datatables.net/buttons/1.2.4/js/buttons.colVis.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.rawgit.com/bpampuch/pdfmake/0.1.18/build/pdfmake.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.rawgit.com/bpampuch/pdfmake/0.1.18/build/vfs_fonts.js"></script>
    <script src="//cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jszip/2.5.0/jszip.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.datatables.net/select/1.3.0/js/dataTables.select.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdn.ckeditor.com/ckeditor5/16.0.0/classic/ckeditor.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/moment.js/2.22.2/moment.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/bootstrap-
datetimepicker/4.17.47/js/bootstrap-datetimepicker.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/select2/4.0.5/js/select2.full.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/dropzone/5.5.1/min/dropzone.min.js"></script>
    <script src="{ asset('js/main.js') }"></script>
    @yield('scripts')
</html>

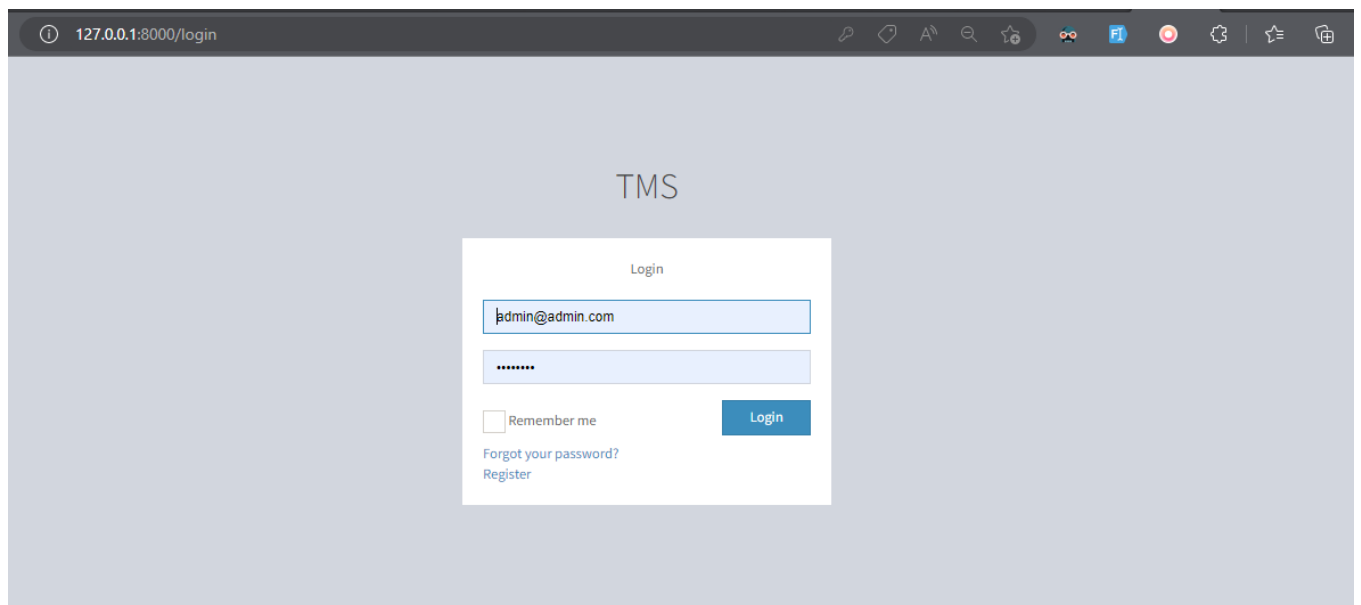
```

Screenshots:

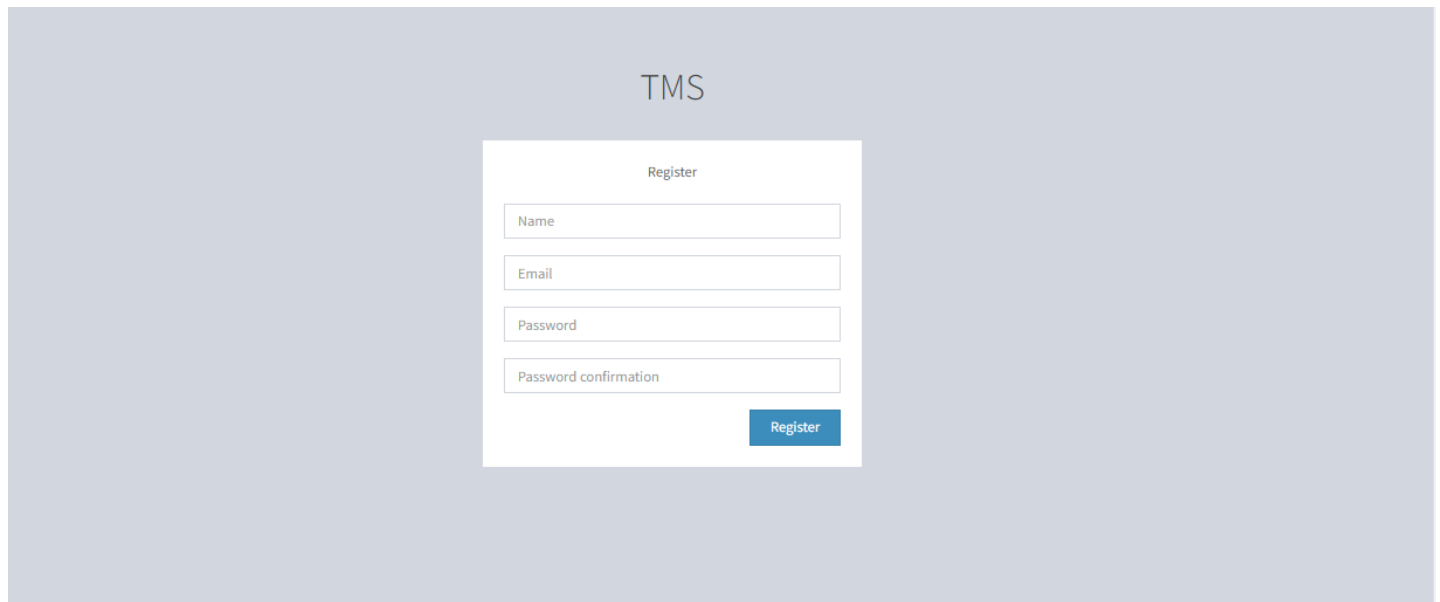
Homepage



Login page



Registration page

A screenshot of a web application titled 'TMS' showing a 'Register' form. The form is centered on a light blue background. It contains four input fields: 'Name', 'Email', 'Password', and 'Password confirmation'. A blue 'Register' button is located at the bottom right of the form.

TMS

Register

Name

Email

Password

Password confirmation

Register

Conclusion

This project has been incredibly helpful in honing our development abilities. All the steps a professional would take to manage a project have been thoroughly covered. Despite some difficulties along the way, everyone in the group agreed that the project was a true test and had given them many new skills. Unified diagram modelling, MySQL database management, and backend and frontend web development are some of these skills. We are all sincerely appreciative of our instructor's project execution selection. The knowledge we have gained will be extremely useful in our future careers.

Future Works

This project has a lot of practical and logical features. However, it still leaves so much room for improvement. For instance, it would be good to collaborate on tasks. Multiple people can work on rather handful tasks to complete the tasks in time. Additionally, the system can have reminders have tasks that are new or overdue. This will encourage the completion of more tasks by individuals. It would also be ideal for the system to check for individuals assigned a lot of tasks and allocate new tasks to individuals with the least number of tasks. This will prevent some people from being overwhelmed.

References:

- [1] Cheng, D. R., & South, M. (2020). Electronic task management system: a pediatric institution's experience. *Applied Clinical Informatics*, 11(05), 839- 845.
- Mikelsone, E., Spilbergs, A., Segers, J. P., Volkova, T., & Liela, E. (2022). Better Ideation Task Results in Web-Based Idea Management Systems. *Businesses*, 2(2), 129-140.
- [2] <https://www.consumervoice.org/wrike-review>
- [3] <https://project-management.com/calendar-software/>