Module Code

School of Computing University of Leeds

COMP5850M

Coursework 1 - Report



Full Name: Fanhui Meng

Coursework Title: VIM

Username: sc19fm

Deadline Date: 13/03/2020

Part 1: Java OpenNebula Cloud API (OCA) (10 marks)

Provide an explanation of the implementation of this task. The inclusion of the entire code is not required but you may include snippets if you wish.

VM template (1 mark)

```
Virtual Machine Template:
CPU="0.1"
SCHED DS REQUIREMENTS="ID = 104"
NIC=[
        NETWORK UNAME="oneadmin",
        NETWORK="vnet1" ]
LOGO="images/logos/debian.png"
DESCRIPTION="A ttylinux instance with VNC and network context scripts, available
 for testing purposes. In raw format."
DISK=[
        IMAGE UNAME="oneadmin",
        IMAGE="ttylinux Base" ]
SUNSTONE NETWORK SELECT="YES"
SUNSTONE CAPACITY SELECT="YES"
MEMORY="128"
HYPERVISOR="kvm"
GRAPHICS=[
        LISTEN="0.0.0.0",
        TYPE="vnc" 1
```

Information OpenNebula provides about the VM (1 mark)

This is the information OpenNebula stores for the new VM: <VM><ID>36431</ID><UID>3666</UID><GID>1</GID><UNAME>sc19fmVM><ID>36431/NAME>one-36431/NAME><PERMISSIONS><OW</pre> NER U>1</OWNER U><0WNER M>1</OWNER M>0</GROUP A>0</GROUP U>0</GROUP U>0</GROUP M>0</GROUP M>0</GROUP A>0</GROUP A>0</GROU CM_STATE><PREV_STATE>3</PREV_STATE>4PREV_LCM_STATE>3</PREV_LCM_STATE>0 /ETIME><DEPLOY ID>one-36431</DEPLOY ID><MEMORY>0</MEMORY><CPU>0</CPU><NET TX>0</NET TX>0</NET RX>0</NET RX><TEMPLATE><AUTOMAT IC REQUIREMENTS><![CDATA[CLUSTER ID = 100 & !(PUBLIC CLOUD = YES)]]></AUTOMATIC REQUIREMENTS><CPU><![CDATA[0.1]]></CPU><DIS K>CLONE><![CDATA[YES]]></CLONE><CLONE_TARGET><![CDATA[SYSTEM]]></CLONE_TARGET><![CDATA[100]]></CLUSTER_ID><DATA[100] ASTORE><![CDATA[default]]></DATASTORE><DATASTORE_ID><![CDATA[1]]></DATASTORE_ID><DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]>USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]>USATA[hd]]><USATA[hd]]>USATA[h K_ID><![CDATA[0]]></DISK_ID><DRIVER><![CDATA[raw]]></DRIVER><![CDATA[ttylinux Base]]></IMAGE><IMAGE_ID><[CDATA[6]]> \[\lambde_ID>:[cbara[0]] \rangle | Cbara[0] \r 7ac47195da41831a]]></SOURCE><TARGET><![CDATA[hda]]></TYPE ></DISK><GRAPHICS><LISTEN><![CDATA[0.0.0.0]]></LISTEN><PORT><![CDATA[42331]]></PORT><TYPE><![CDATA[vnc]]></TYPE></GRAPHICS> $$$ \end{minipage} $$ \end{mi$ ></CLUSTER ID><IP><! [CDATA[10.1.7.77]]></IP><MAC><![CDATA[02:00:0a:01:07:4d]]></MAC><NETWORK><! [CDATA[vnet1]]></NETWORK><NETWORK ID><![CDATA[60]]></NETWORK ID><![CDATA[60]]></NETWORK ID><![CDATA[0]]></NETWORK ID><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]></NETWORK ID><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]]><![CDATA[0]] V><![CDATA[bond0]]></PHYDEV><SECURITY GROUPS><![CDATA[0]]></SECURITY GROUPS><VLAN><![CDATA[YES]]></VLAN><VLAN ID><![CDATA[2]]></VLAN_ID></NIC><SECURITY_GROUP_RULE><PROTOCOL><![CDATA[ALL]]></PROTOCOL><RULE_TYPE><![CDATA[OUTBOUND]]></RULE_TYPE><SEC URITY GROUP ID><![CDATA[0]]></SECURITY GROUP ID><SECURITY GROUP NAME><![CDATA[default]]></SECURITY GROUP NAME></SECURITY GROUP RULE><PROTOCOL><![CDATA[ALL]]></PROTOCOL><RULE TYPE><![CDATA[NBOUND]]></RULE TYPE><SECURITY GROUP RULE><PROTOCOL><![CDATA[0]]></SECURITY GROUP NAME></SECURITY MID><![CDATA[36431]]></VMID></TEMPLATE><USER TEMPLATE><DESCRIPTION><![CDATA[A ttylinux instance with VNC and network contex t scripts, available for testing purposes. In raw format.]]></DESCRIPTION><HYPERVISOR><![CDATA[kvm]]></HYPERVISOR><LOGO><! CDATA[images/logos/debian.png]]></LOGO><SCHED_DS_REQUIREMENTS><![CDATA[ID = 104]]></SCHED_DS_REQUIREMENTS><SUNSTONE_CAPACIT Y SELECT><![CDATA[YES]]></SUNSTONE CAPACITY SELECT><SUNSTONE NETWORK SELECT><![CDATA[YES]]></SUNSTONE NETWORK SELECT></USER _TEMPLATE><HISTORY_RECORDS><HISTORY><01D>36431</O1D><SEQ>0</SEQ><HOSTNAME>cscloud1n6.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk</HOSTNAME><HID> 9</HID><CID>100</CID><STIME>1583599718</STIME>ETIME>0</ETIME>VMMMAD><VMMMAD><VMMMAD>dummy</WMMAD><TMMAD>shared</TMMAD> D>CDS_LOCATION>/var/lib/one//datastores</DS_LOCATION>CDS_ID>104</DS_ID>205-YPSTIME>1583599718</PSTIME>583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>1583599719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PETIME>158359719</PET E><RSTIME>1583599719</RSTIME>GETIME>0</RETIME>0</RESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME>0</ESTIME STORY></HISTORY_RECORDS></VM>

Measure the time it takes to instantiate/delete the VM. To get these measurements, you are expected to run the experiments n times (e.g. n = 5). A statistical analysis (average, standard deviation) is expected. (2 marks)

Run No.	VM instantiation time	VM deletion time
1	8934 ms	157 ms
2	8486 ms	128 ms
3	9998 ms	126 ms
4	11203 ms	135 ms
5	8111 ms	167 ms
Average	9346.4 ms	142.6 ms
Standard Deviation	1123.22	16.43

Explain how you have obtained these measurements (2 marks)

Use currentTimeMillis() method to get the current system time (startTime) before instantiation a VM. Then I write a loop, keep checking the VM's status. Until the VM is up running, break the loop. Then use the same method to get the time (endTime) after instantiation. And the instantiation time is the endTime minus the startTime. Then use the same way to get the VM deletion time. Set startTimeDelete before delete. Set endTimeDelete after finalizeVM() method and make sure there is nothing wrong. Finally, use these two numbers to calculate the deletion time.

Evidence of successful run, e.g. screenshot (4 marks)

```
[sc19fm@csgate1 Documents]$ java VMachineSample sc19fm Virtual Machine Template: CPU="0.1"
 SCHED DS REQUIREMENTS="ID = 104"
         NETWORK_UNAME="oneadmin",
NETWORK="vnet1" ]
NEINVINA VHELI ]
LOGO="images/logos/debian.png"
DESCRIPTION="A ttylinux instance with VNC and network context scripts, available for testing purposes. In raw format."
DISK=[
Trying to allocate the virtual machine... ok, ID 36431.
Time for instantiation9998ms
Trying to hold the new VM... ok.
```

Trying to hold the new VM... ok.

This is the information OpenNebula stores for the new VM:

(VM-xLD>36431x/D)=0x10>365x/LDD>365x/LDD>4(D)=0x10>1x/S(D)=0x10×1x/S

```
The new VM one-36431 has status: runn
The path of the disk is
/var/lib/one//datastores/1/dadbd6245eeb9a567ac47195da41831a
These are all the Virtual Machines in the pool:

ID :32682, Name :Hadoop - Debian Jessie x86_64 (VNC) Instance 2018-32682
ID :33996, Name :Copy of Debian Stretch (Hadoop) x86_64 (VNC, DHCP) Instance-33096
ID :36431, Name :one-36431
Trying to cancel the VM 36431 (should fail)...

OpenNebula response

Error: false

Msg: 36431

ErrMsg: null

Time for delete126ms
Trying to finalize (delete) the VM 36431...

OpenNebula response

Error: false

Msg: 36431

ErrMsd: null
```

Part 2: VM Migration (15 marks)

Provide an explanation of the implementation of this task. The inclusion of the entire code is not required but you may include snippets if you wish.

Requirements (2 marks)

Migrate existing VM to a better host. Considering the host's load balance, CPU usage, memory usage and disk usage. Ideally, the host with lower load balance, CPU usage, etc. should be better.

Solution Design (2 marks)

Check all of the hosts' information in the host pool. Assign each factor with a weight. As far as I concerned, the number of VM shouldn't be the main factor. Because some of the VMs require more CPU and memory, and some of them are not. The more important consideration should be the CPU, memory and disk usage. So I assign 0.5 to the number of VM, assign 1 to the other three factors.

As for these usages, I use the maximum usage divided by the current usage, then multiply 100 to represent these usages.

Finally, I add up the four parameters with each weight for each host. Then the host with the lowest number is precisely the host I want the VM to migrate.

Implementation (2 marks)

Get the host id, CPU usage, memory usage and disk usage from the host pool. Then put each host with its properties into an array. Sum up these numbers with each weight. Then compare with each other, find the lowest and it's host id. Live migrate the VM to the target host. Wait until the VM is up running again. Finally, check the target host information, make sure the VM is already in the target host.

Measure the time it takes to migrate the VM. (2 marks)

Run No.	VM migration time
1	15 ms
2	24 ms
3	21 ms
4	19 ms
5	16 ms
Average	19 ms
Standard Deviation	3.29

Evidence of successful run, e.g. screenshot (3 marks)

```
170.9930616450781

169.18557389709287

190.60436548827036

186.8285870777604

186.8285870777604

186.8285870777604

186.8285870777604

186.8285870777604

186.8285870777604

170.9930616450781

0 169.18557389709287

I'm gonna migrate VM to 7
```

Start to migrate vm...

migrate ok.
Wait till it run again
Time for migration 6141ms
ok, check host info

<hre>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hre>
<hre>
<hrе>
<hre>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<hrе>
<h

<VM><ID>39276</ID><UID>366</UID><GID>1</GID><UNAME>SC19fm</UNAME><GNAME>users
NAME>one-39276
NAME><PERMISSIONS><0WNER U>1
VOWNER U>0WNER M>1
VOWNER A>0
OWNER A>0
OWNER A>0
OWNER U>0
OFFICE A>0
OTHER U>0
OTHER U>0
OTHER A>0
OTHER A>0
OTHER A>0
OTHER A>0
STATE>3
// CM STATE>3
// CM STATE>3
NATE>
ATE>
OFFICE AS O ME><ETIME>0</ETIME>OFPLOY ID>one-39276</DEPLOY ID><MEMORY>0</MEMORY>CPU>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDIMEORY>0</EDI]></CLONE_TARGET><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[100]]></CLUSTER_ID><DATASTORE><![CDATA[def ault]]></DATASTORE><DATASTORE = ID><![CDATA[1]]></DATASTORE = ID><DEV_PREFIX><![CDATA[hd]]></DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX><DEV_PREFIX>< VER><IMAGE><![CDATA[ttylinux Base]]></IMAGE><!MAGE_ID><![CDATA[6]]></IMAGE_ID><!
MAGE_UNAME><![CDATA[oneadmin]]></IMAGE_UNAME><LN_TARGET><![CDATA[NONE]]></LN_TAR</pre> GET><READONLY><![CDATA[NO]]></READONLY><\$AVE><![CDATA[NO]]></SAVE><\$IZE><![CDATA [40]]></SIZE><SOURCE><![CDATA[/var/lib/one//datastores/1/dadbd6245eeb9a567ac47195da41831a]]></SOURCE><TARGET><![CDATA[hda]]></TARGET><![CDATA[shared]]> /TM_MAD><TYPE><![CDATA[FILE]]></TYPE></DISK><GRAPHICS><LISTEN><![CDATA[0.0.0.0]] ></LISTEN><PORT><![CDATA[45176]]></PORT><TYPE><![CDATA[vnc]]></TYPE></GRAPHICS><
MEMORY><![CDATA[128]]></MEMORY><NIC><AR_ID><![CDATA[0]]></AR_ID><BRIDGE><![CDATA[br0]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE><CLUSTER_ID><![CDATA[128]]></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRIDGE></BRID]></IP><MAC><![CDATA[02:00:0a:01:02:9a]]></MAC><NETWORK><![CDATA[vnet1]]></NETWORK_NETWORK_ID><![CDATA[00]]></NETWORK_UNAME><![CDATA[00]]></NIC_ID><PHYDEV><![CDATA[bond0]]></PHYDEV><SE CURITY GROUPS><![CDATA[0]]></SECURITY GROUPS><VLAN><![CDATA[YES]]></VLAN><VLAND>

D>:![CDATA[2]]></VLAN ID></NIC><SECURITY GROUP S\

ROTOCOL><RULE TYPE><![CDATA[0]]></SECURITY GROUP NAME><![CDATA[0]]></ECURITY GROUP ID><![CDATA[0]]></ECURITY GROUP ID><![CDATA[0]]></ESCURITY SECURITY_GROUP_ID><SECURITY_GROUP_NAME><![CDATA[default]]></SECURITY_GROUP_NAME> </SECURITY GROUP RULE><VMID><![CDATA[39276]]></VMID></TEMPLATE><USER TEMPLATE><D
ESCRIPTION><![CDATA[A ttylinux instance with VNC and network context scripts, av</pre> ailable for testing purposes. In raw format.]]></PESCRIPTION><HYPERVISOR><![CDATA [kvm]]></HYPERVISOR><LOGO><![CDATA[images/logos/debian.png]]></LOGO><SCHED_DS_REQUIREMENTS><![CDATA[ID = 104]]></SCHED_DS_REQUIREMENTS><SUNSTONE_CAPACITY_SELEC T><![CDATA[YES]]></SUNSTONE_CAPACITY_SELECT><SUNSTONE_NETWORK_SELECT><![CDATA[YES]]></SUNSTONE_NETWORK_SELECT></USER_TEMPLATE><HISTORY_RECORDS><HISTORY><0ID>392
76</0ID><SEQ>0</SEQ><HOSTNAME><scloudini.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk</HOSTNAME><HID>2 0</HID><CID>100</CID><STIME>1584025838</STIME><ETIME>1584025855</ETIME><VMMMAD>k vm</VMMMAD><VNMMAD>dummy</VNMMAD><TMMAD>shared</TMMAD><DS_LOCATION>/var/lib/one//datastores</DS_LOCATION><DS_ID>104</DS_ID><PSTIME>1584025838</PSTIME><PETIME>15 84025839</PETIME><RSTIME>1584025839</RSTIME><RETIME>1584025855</RETIME>ESTIME>0 </ESTIME><EETIME>0</EETIME><REASON>2</REASON>2</ACTION>2</ACTION></HISTORY><HISTOR
Y><0ID>39276</0ID><SEQ>1</SEQ><HOSTNAME>cscloudln8.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk</HOSTN
AME><HID>7</HID><CID>100</CID><STIME>1584025852</STIME><ETIME>0</ETIME><VMMMAD>k vm<//mmMAD><VNMMAD>dummy</VMMMAD><TMMAD>shared</TMMAD><DS_LOCATION>/var/lib/one//datastores</DS_LOCATION><DS_LOCATION></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME></PETIME> . RSTIME>1584025855</RSTIME><RETIME>0</RETIME><ESTIME>0</ESTIME><ECTIME>< <REASON>0</REASON><ACTION>0</ACTION></HISTORY></HISTORY_RECORDS></VM>

Discussion of the results (4 marks)

The host with more number of VM doesn't mean it's CPU and memory are occupied more. To consider if a host is suitable for migration, we should focus on its CPU, memory and disk usage. More basically, we should see the host's status, whether it's on or off, and it's allocated CPU, memory is available or not. And if the hosts are in the same cluster, which means within the same LAN, it should take a shorter time to migrate. I use live migrate the VM to a new host, which means transfer running VM between hosts without disconnecting the client or application. And this way only take a short time to migrate a VM.

Part 3: Resource Scaling and Performance/Energy Consumption Trade-Off (10 - 25 marks, depending on application and challenge)

Details of the application considered (stress, MPI, Hadoop, other) (1-3 marks) Use Hadoop data-parallel processing job, run MapReduce application on up to 4 Vms and four hosts.

Design of the experiments (1-4 marks)

I design six experiments:

- 1. 1 MapReduce application run on 1 VM and 1 physical host
- 2. 1 MapReduce application run on 2 VMs and 1 physical host
- 3. 1 MapReduce application run on 2 VMs and 2 physical hosts
- 4. 1 MapReduce application run on 4 VMs and 1 physical host
- 5. 1 MapReduce application run on 4 VMs and 2 physical hosts (2 VMs for each host)
- 6. 1 MapReduce application run on 4 VMs and 4 physical hosts

Then use Zabbix-based monitoring infrastructure to keep an eye on the power consumption, CPU usage and runtime for each experiment.

Implementation of the experiments (1-4 marks)

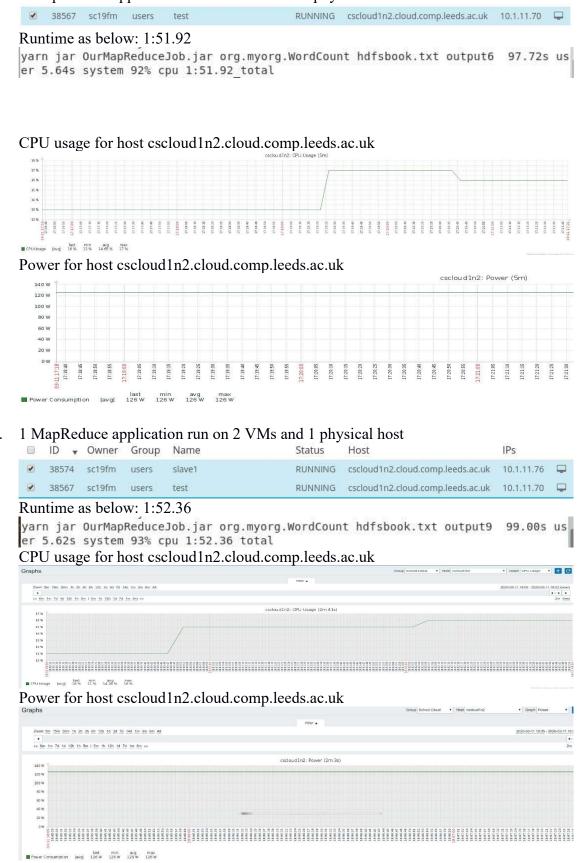
Expand the .txt file size for the application to 167MB. (I did this by copy and pasted the content of the book several times) In this way can make the application run for a longer time, and it's better for the observation.

Follow the instruction, run the MapReduce application on a single node. Use "time" command record the runtime for a single node as well as the application start time and end time. Then go to the Zabbix website, find the CPU usage and power consumption of the host within the period.

Then do the same thing for multi VMs and hosts. Create another VM and follow the instruction, make it as the slave node. For different experiments, live migrate the VM to the same/different hosts with the master node. Then use the same method to record the CPU, power and runtime.

Discussion of results (3-10 marks))

1. 1 MapReduce application run on 1 VM and 1 physical host



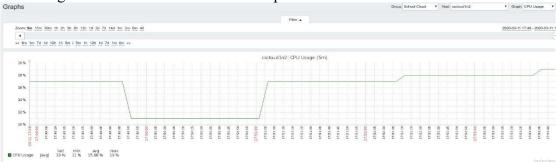
3. 1 MapReduce application run on 2 VMs and 2 physical hosts

	ID ▼	Owner	Group	Name	Status	Host	IPs
•	38574	sc19fm	users	slave1	RUNNING	cscloud1n9.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.11.76
•	38567	sc19fm	users	test	RUNNING	cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.11.70

Runtime as below: 1:57.31

yarn jar OurMapReduceJob.jar org.myorg.WordCount hdfsbook.txt output8 98.22s us er 5.46s system 88% cpu 1:57.31 total

CPU usage for host cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



CPU usage for host cscloud1n9.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



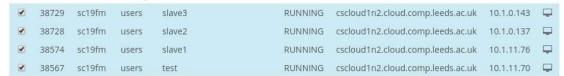
Power for host cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



Power for host cscloud1n9.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



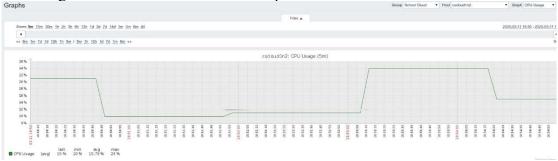
4. 1 MapReduce application run on 4 VMs and 1 physical host



Runtime as below: 1:58.50

yarn jar OurMapReduceJob.jar org.myorg.WordCount hdfsbook.txt output10 ser 6.17s system 88% cpu 1:58.50 total

CPU usage for host cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



Power for host cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk



5. 1 MapReduce application run on 4 VMs and 2 physical hosts (2 VMs for each host)

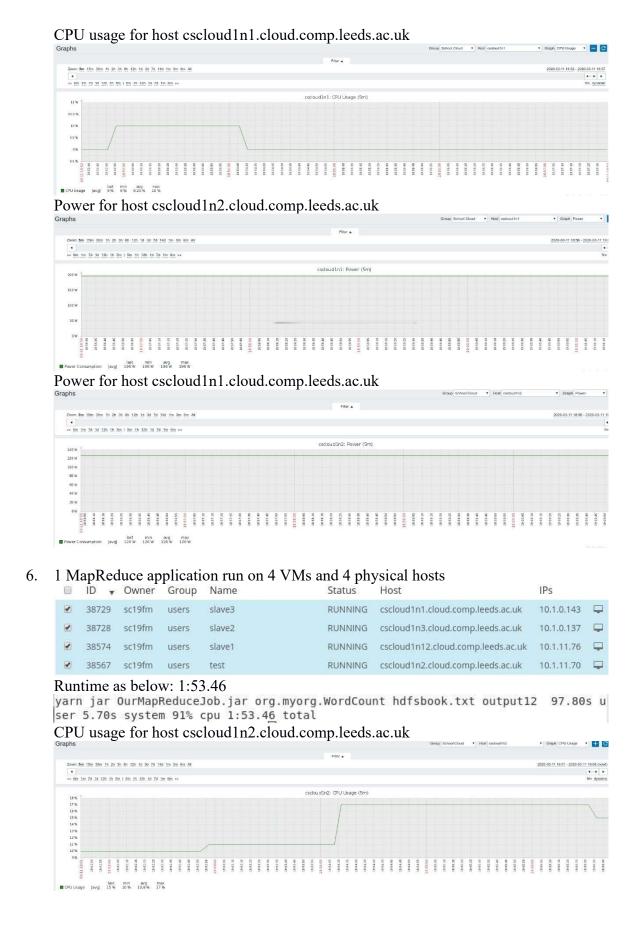
	ID ▼	Owner	Group	Name	Status	Host	IPs	
•	38729	sc19fm	users	slave3	RUNNING	cscloud1n1.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.0.143	
•	38728	sc19fm	users	slave2	RUNNING	cscloud1n1.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.0.137	
•	38574	sc19fm	users	slave1	RUNNING	cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.11.76	
•	38567	sc19fm	users	test	RUNNING	cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk	10.1.11.70	

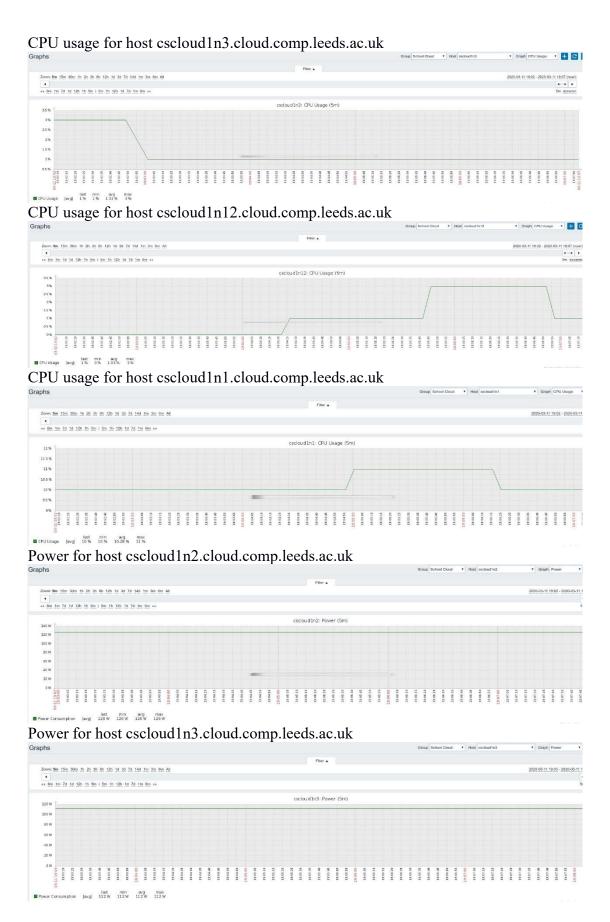
Runtime as below: 1:56.07

yarn jar OurMapReduceJob.jar org.myorg.WordCount hdfsbook.txt outputll 97.60s u ser 6.20s system 89% cpu 1:56.07 total

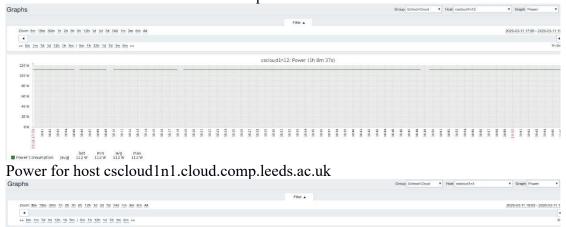
CPU usage for host cscloud1n2.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk







Power for host cscloud1n12.cloud.comp.leeds.ac.uk





cscloudIn1: Power (5m)

Comments follow the screenshots show above.

For the runtime, different experiments only show a small difference. And this is because VM is independent, they not be affected by other VM even if they are running on the same physical host. But these VMs have a master and slave relationship, they can communicate with each other. And this communication can happen in LAN or WAN, and it depends on if these VMs run on the same host. Communication in LAN can be faster than WAN. And this could cause different runtime.

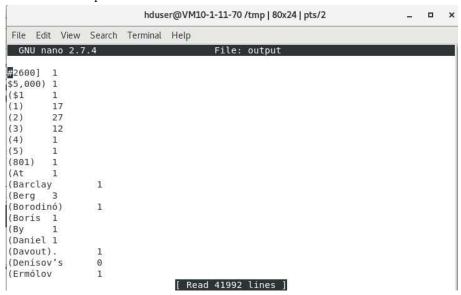
For CPU usage, the usage increased 2 or 3 seconds after I input the execution command; this is probably because of the network delay. With the same number of VM that runs on a different number of hosts, the CPU usage can be changed. If the VMs run on a separate physical machine, the CPU for each host is lower. And this is because hosts share the load balance—for example one VM for each host, rather than 4 VMs in the same host.

For power consumption, this is quite strange cause the power barely changes when I run the application. And this probably because about 80 VMs are running on each host. And each time when running a form on one of the VM, this can be a reasonably small change for the host. So the power is not likely to be affected by a tiny application. Another thinking is because the host's CPU is not able for turbo boost, which means it cannot change it's frequency and always provide it's best performance.

Evidence of successful run, e.g. screenshot (4 marks)

```
2020-03-11 19:48:16,063 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local1142230462_0001_r_000000_0' done.
2020-03-11 19:48:16,074 INFO mapred.Task: Final Counters for attempt_local1142230462_0001_r_0000000_0: Count$
            File System Counters
                       FILE: Number of bytes read=1041239444
FILE: Number of bytes written=1041732362
                       FILE: Number of read operations=0
                       FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                       FILE: Number of write operations=0
                       HDFS: Number of bytes read=174700491
                       HDFS: Number of bytes written=546391
                       HDFS: Number of read operations=12
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                       HDFS: Number of write operations=3
           Map-Reduce Framework
                       Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                       Reduce input groups=41992
                       Reduce shuffle bytes=347078276
Reduce input records=29448120
                       Reduce output records=41992
                       Spilled Records=29448120
Shuffled Maps =2
                       Failed Shuffles=0
                       Merged Map outputs=2
                       GC time elapsed (ms)=7
                       Total committed heap usage (bytes)=170020864
            Shuffle Errors
                       BAD_ID=0
                       CONNECTION=0
           IO ERROR=0
File Output Format Counters
                      Bytes Written=546391
2020-03-11 19:48:16,079 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1142230462_0001_r_000000_0
2020-03-11 19:48:16,079 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
2020-03-11 19:48:16,384 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100% 2020-03-11 19:48:16,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job 1142230462_0001 completed successfully 2020-03-11 19:48:17,710 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
           File System Counters
                      FILE: Number of bytes read=1654985926
                      FILE: Number of bytes written=2270202652
                      FILE: Number of read operations=0
                      FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                      HDFS: Number of bytes read=483622806
                      HDFS: Number of bytes written=546391
                      HDFS: Number of read operations=24
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=5
           Map-Reduce Framework
                      Map input records=3434860
Map output records=29448120
                      Map output bytes=288182024
                      Map output materialized bytes=347078276
Input split bytes=224
Combine input records=0
                      Combine output records=0
                      Reduce input groups=41992
Reduce shuffle bytes=347078276
                      Reduce input records=29448120
                    Spilled Records=88344360
                    Shuffled Maps =2
                                                                                                                                                  CP
                    Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=2
                    GC time elapsed (ms)=1014
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=462876672
          Shuffle Errors
                    BAD_ID=0
                    CONNECTION=0
                    IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
                    WRONG REDUCE=0
         File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=174700491
         File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=546391
yarn jar OurMapReduceJob.jar org.myorg.WordCount hdfsbook.txt outputtt 104.18s user 6.97s system 87% cpu 2:06.57 total
```

And the output file as follows:



Any other comments: