1. Steps to complete the assignment:

- 2) After getting my reuters webpages indexed. I set up my Apache server using MAMP and create a web browser (index.php) and put it in the htdocs of MAMP to display it. Both my front end and back end codes are within this index.php file. First, I copied the example code given in the assignment to my index.php as my base code. Then I added the additional parameter code part too. I then tested out the connection of my php and solr to see if it can return any results. After I made sure my php is successfully connected to solr and the indexed websites, I added the radio buttons for Lucene and Page Rank and I modified the code of displaying to just display the title, ID, url, and description using a table format in bootstrap. Then I added the part of the code that I have to read the URLtoHTML_reuters_news.csv in base on their ID so that I can assign links to results's title and og_url even tho they are not showing. After making sure the default version of Lucene works properly. I added the \$sort = isset(\$_REQUEST['rank']) && \$_REQUEST['rank'] == 'pagerank' ? array('sort' => 'pageRankFile desc') : false; so that I can switch between Lucene and Page Rank.
- 3) In order to create have page rank results in solr, I first generated the edge list by writing a JAVA program using JSOUP API. Using the file URLtoHTML_reuters_news.csv, I checked which links IDs are going in and which and which links are going out which with the JSOUP API abs:href and generated the edgeList.txt file.
- 4) After generating the edgeList.txt, I wrote the Python code using NetworkX library to compute page rank and create a web graph out of the edgeList.txt. the web graph is create by calling read_edgelist(). Then I used the pagerank() to calculate the page rank and compare it to the configuration alpha=0.85, personalization=None, max_iter=30, tol=1e-06, nstart=None, weight='weight',dangling=None. Then created the external_pageRankFile.txt file with the format of <doc ID> = <page rank score>. Lastly, I updated the managed-schema and solrconfig.xml according to the instruction on the assignment so that the external_pageRankFile.txt can be used.
- 2. Explanation regarding why some pages have higher PageRank values than others: Some pages will have higher page rank values than others because those pages with higher page rank values have more pages pointing into it compare to the links going out of that page. The page rank of a website is also determined by how high is the page rank of it's incoming links. For instance, if a few websites with extremely high page rank

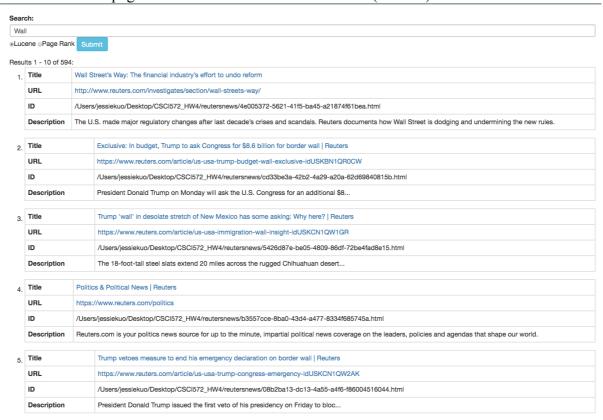
value points to a website with low outgoing link that website will have a high page rank too.

3. Document Flow for the query "Wall":

✓ Screenshot of initial page where you enter the query in input box:

Vall			
vaii			
cene Page Rank	Submit		
ucciic 🔝 aye halik 🧪	DUDITIL		

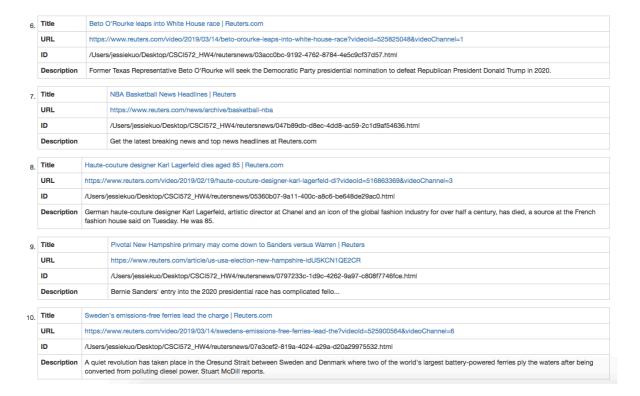
✓ Screenshot of page which shows the results for Lucene(Default):



6.	6. Title		Trump vetoes measure to end his emergency declaration on border wall Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/a8b1d888-645a-4a0f-b846-aabe7712cb46.html			
	Description		President Donald Trump issued the first veto of his presidency on Friday to bloc			
7.	7. Title		Trump vetoes measure to end his emergency declaration on border wall Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCI572_HW4/reutersnews/e19865a8-bade-4a5a-abf7-e77328bb383b.html			
	Description		President Donald Trump issued the first veto of his presidency on Friday to bloc			
8.	3. Title		Trump vetoes measure to end his emergency declaration on border wall Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/e21e82d8-abeb-4d71-a255-fb2fc9434000.html			
	Description		President Donald Trump issued the first veto of his presidency on Friday to bloc			
9.	Title		Trump vows 'VETO!' after bipartisan Senate rebuke on wall Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QV1A8			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/7f348ae0-683a-464e-b13e-848fba059cb5.html			
	Description		The U.S. Senate on Thursday rebuked President Donald Trump by voting to end his			
10.	Title	Colum	ns Reuters.com			
	URL	https://	/www.reuters.com/journalists/noel-randewich			
	ID	/Users	/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/a913771e-d69e-4eb7-8a9b-1311f465b117.html			
	Description Reuters		s.com brings you the latest news from around the world, covering breaking news in markets, business, politics, entertainment, technology, video and pictures.			

✓ Screenshot of page which shows the results for PageRank:

	Screenshot of page which shows the results for rageixank.					
Sear	ch:					
Wal	I					
⊚Luc	ene Page Rar	nk Subi	mit			
Results 1 - 10 of 594:						
1.	1. Title		Europe Stocks News Headlines Reuters			
	URL		tttps://www.reuters.com/news/archive/europe-stocks			
	ID /Us		lsers/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/00a46bce-55e3-446b-91a3-4fc5e69b8d14.html			
	Description		Get the latest breaking news and top news headlines at Reuters.com			
2.	Title	Guai	diola's City demolish Schalke to cruise into Champions League quarter finals Reuters.com			
	URL	https	s://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/guardiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to-crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79			
	ID	/Use	ers/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/019326dd-b7d5-495b-8a1b-aeeb5def39c8.html			
	Description	Pep	Guardiola praises Leroy Sane's performance in a 7-0 thrashing of Schalke which puts Man City into the Champions League quarter finals			
3.	Title		Myanmar News Headlines Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/myanmar			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCi572_HW4/reutersnews/01a0a022-397f-46a4-be7d-38840de28b71.html			
	Description		Get the latest breaking news and top news headlines at Reuters.com			
4.	Title	Time to	buy Boeing, Goldman, Children's Place, says Hilary Kramer Reuters.com			
	URL	https://	www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/time-to-buy-boeing-goldman-childrens-pla?videold=525990041&videoChannel=303			
	ID	/Users/	essiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/0233ac59-a462-4e59-a1b7-5011e4c44683.html			
	Description	A&G Carates.	pital's chief investment officer tells Reuters' Fred Katayama why she likes financial and retail stocks. She sees the S&P 500 breaking out, supported by continued ow			
5.	Title		How to finish Jack Bogle's revolution in saving for retirement Reuters			
	URL		https://www.reuters.com/article/us-column-miller-bogle-idUSKCN1PI1CW			
	ID		/Users/jessiekuo/Desktop/CSCl572_HW4/reutersnews/028bdf04-1bda-4e83-9b59-82eb2194f465.html			
	Description		Jack Bogle did more to help the average American working household save for reti			



✓ Screenshot of the actual webpage that opens when clicking on "<u>Wall Street's Way:</u> The financial industry's effort to undo reform" of the result's link:



4. A table containing list of URLs of the top ten results produced by both ranking methods for each query:

Venezuela

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/investigates	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
/special-report/venezuela-russia-	trump-coal-idUSKCN1P80BY
rosneft/	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
venezuela-russia-rosneft-special-	aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT
repo-idUSKCN1QV1HN	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-
usa-venezuela-sanctions-	europa-final-preview-idUSKBN18I1E9
iduskcn1Qv2vs	https://www.woutong.com/outicle/ug
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
venezuela-politics-usa-abrams- idUSKCN10W2HM	britain-crufts-idUSKCN1QO1LA
~	https://www.woutong.com/outielo/ule
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- venezuela-politics-tankers-	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk- britain-eu-sterling-idUSKCN1QV0YC
iduskcn10w2L6	Diltain-eu-stelling-luoskenigvoie
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/g
venezuela-russia-rosneft-money-	uardiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to-
iduskcn1Qv1Hs	crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79
https://www.reuters.com/journalists/	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
nelson-bocanegra	drilling-sale-idUSKCN1QL21J
https://www.reuters.com/journalists/	https://www.reuters.com/markets/bonds
lesley-wroughton	neeps.,, www.reacers.com, markees, sonas
https://www.reuters.com/journalists/	https://www.reuters.com/article/aviva-ceo-
roberta-rampton	idUSFWN20Q09G
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/t
venezuela-politics-usa-banks-	ime-to-buy-boeing-goldman-childrens-
iduskcn1Qn2QE	pla?videoId=525990041&videoChannel=303

Senate

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QV1A8	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/europe-stocks
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/04/senate-has-votes-to-block-border-emergen?videoId=521958334&videoChannel=-10465	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/guardiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to-crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/ 05/mcconnell-senate-has-votes-to- block- bord?videoId=521939215&videoChannel=- 10465	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/time-to-buy-boeing-goldman-childrens-pla?videoId=525990041&videoChannel=303
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-politics-beto-orourke-special-rep- idUSKCN1QW26N	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/beto-orourke-leaps-into-white-house-race?videoId=525825048&videoChannel=1
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-politics-beto-orourke-special-rep- idUSKCN1QW26N	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/19/haute-couture-designer-karl-lagerfeld-di?videoId=516863369&videoChannel=3
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-politics-beto-short-exclusive- idUSKCN1QW28H	https://www.reuters.com/news/picture/cele brity-mugshots-idUSRTS2907C
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-politics-beto-short-exclusive- idUSKCN1QW28H	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/ swedens-emissions-free-ferries-lead- the?videoId=525900564&videoChannel=6
https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/04/breakingviews-tv-lyft-the-veil?videoId=521916948&videoChannel=11776
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- congo-politics-idUSKCN1QW28R	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa- trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK

https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV00E	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/05/breakingviews-tv-ipo-glut?videoId=522262347&videoChannel=11776
	6

Democrats

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/bre
election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189	ndan-obrien
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189	election-new-hampshire-idUSKCN1QE2CR
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
congress-whitaker-idUSKCN1PX1LD	trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
8/republicans-bash-cohen-democrats-at-	election-sanders-idUSKCN1QW2ZJ
cpac?videoId=520293110&videoChannel=139	
76	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/nat
election-biden-idUSKCN1QH1EX	han-layne
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
trump-budget-idUSKBN1QS12D	election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/0	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/RC
5/the-witch-hunt-continues-trump-on-	OMUS_Brexit
democr?videoId=522293719&videoChannel=1	
3976	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/tom
trump-russia-congress-idUSKCN1QV23E	-sims
https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
	election-biden-idUSKBN1QT20L
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/0
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	7/traffickers-farmed-russias-world-cup-
	for?videoId=522676640&videoChannel=-
	10107

Republicans

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QV1A8	trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/2	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
8/republicans-bash-cohen-democrats-at-	election-medicare-idUSKBN1QU189
cpac?videoId=520293110&videoChannel=139	
76	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/amy
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	-tennery
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/investigates/sp
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	ecial-report/usa-beryllium-rule/
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/mar
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	ia-caspani
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
trump-congress-emergency-idUSKCN1QW2AK	trump-budget-idUSKBN1QS02D
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
tax-survey-idUSKCN1QW1BY	trump-budget-idUSKBN1QS12D
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
california-fires-trump-idUSKCN1P31ND	trump-transgender-idUSKCN1QG185
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/wells-
tax-survey-idUSKCN1QW1BY	fargo-congress-idUSKBN1QT2B5
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
politics-trump-idUSKCN1QH29L	column-miller-socialsecurity-
	idUSKCN1PP1AN

Patriot Movement

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa- trump-turkey-idUSKCN1QV328	https://www.reuters.com/markets/bonds

https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
france-protests-idUSKCN1Q325A	britain-lgbt-rights-idUSKCN1QW2QI
https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
people-rkelly-metoo-idUKKCN1QC0V7	climate-change-youth-idUSKCN10W01S
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
britain-climatechange-education-	slovakia-election-president-
idUSKCN1QW2QU	idUSKCN1QW2Z3
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-
climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01S	global-forex-idUSKBN1QU03P
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01S	hugo-boss-results-idUSKCN1Q00NZ
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-	https://www.reuters.com/journalists/kar
climate-change-youth-idUSKCN1QW01S	l-plume
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa- election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV13C	https://www.reuters.com/investigates/sp ecial-report/myanmar-reporters- democracy/
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- italy-china-analysis-idUSKCN1QW1E2	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/mcbreakingviews
https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
election-orourke-idUSKCN1QV13C	france-harassment-idUSKCN1Q11L1

Oscar 2019

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-
-awards-oscars-women-idUSKCN1Q7130	trump-coal-idUSKCN1P80BY
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-
-awards-oscars-diversity-	<pre>aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT</pre>
idUSKCN1QE0N4	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/sectors/industries/o
<pre>-aviancaholdings-fleet-</pre>	verview
iduskcn1Qw2xT	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/europe-
<pre>-aviancaholdings-fleet-</pre>	stocks
iduskcn1Qw2xT	
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-soccer-
<pre>-aviancaholdings-fleet-</pre>	europa-final-preview-idUSKBN18I1E9
iduskcn1Qw2xT	
https://www.reuters.com/journalist	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-britain-
s/pei-li	crufts-idUSKCN1Q01LA
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-britain-
-britain-lgbt-celebrities-	eu-sterling-idUSKCN1QV0YC
iduskcn1Qw2ky	
https://www.reuters.com/theWire	https://www.reuters.com/sectors/industries/o
	verview
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/gua
-britain-lgbt-rights-idUSKCN1QW2QI	rdiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to-
	crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79
https://www.reuters.com/article/us	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/myanmar
-britain-lgbt-rights-	
idUSKCN1QW2QI	

Channel

Lucene	Page Rank
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/guardiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to-crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79	https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-coal-idUSKCN1P80BY
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/time-to-buy-boeing-goldman-childrens-pla?videoId=525990041&videoChannel=303	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-aviancaholdings-fleet-idUSKCN1QW2XT
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14 /swedens-emissions-free-ferries-lead- the?videoId=525900564&videoChannel=6	https://www.reuters.com/article/us- soccer-europa-final-preview- idUSKBN1811E9
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/04/breakingviews-tv-lyft-the-	https://www.reuters.com/article/us- britain-crufts-idUSKCN1001LA

veil?videoId=521916948&videoChannel=1177	
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/05/breakingviews-tv-ipo-glut?videoId=522262347&videoChannel=117766	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-britain-eu-sterling-idUSKCN1QV0YC
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/12/nissan-renault-promise-equal-footing-aft?videoId=525078643&videoChannel=5	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/ 13/guardiolas-city-demolish-schalke- to- crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/06/breakingviews-tv-carry-trades?videoId=522657667&videoChannel=117766	https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-drilling-sale-idUSKCN1QL21J
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/06/bloomberg-to-forgo-2020-white-house-bid?videoId=522337561&videoChannel=13978	https://www.reuters.com/markets/bonds
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/15/tesla-launches-the-model-y-electric-cros?videoId=526236973&videoChannel=5	https://www.reuters.com/article/aviva- ceo-idUSFWN20Q09G
https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/05/mcconnell-senate-has-votes-to-block-bord?videoId=521939215&videoChannel=-10465	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/ 14/time-to-buy-boeing-goldman- childrens- pla?videoId=525990041&videoChannel=303

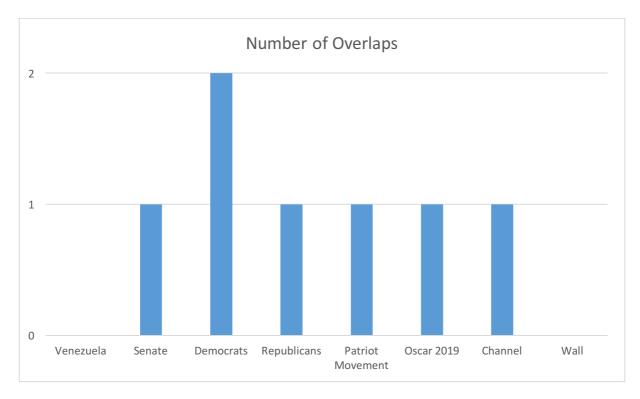
Wall

vv an	
Lucene	Page Rank
<pre>http://www.reuters.com/investigates/ section/wall-streets-way/</pre>	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/europe -stocks
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-budget-wall-exclusive- idUSKBN1QR0CW	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/13/gu ardiolas-city-demolish-schalke-to- crui?videoId=525247223&videoChannel=79
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-immigration-wall-insight- idUSKCN1QW1GR	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/myanmar
https://www.reuters.com/politics	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/time-to-buy-boeing-goldman-childrens-pla?videoId=525990041&videoChannel=303
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-column-miller-bogle-idUSKCN1PI1CW
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/be to-orourke-leaps-into-white-house- race?videoId=525825048&videoChannel=1
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/news/archive/basket ball-nba
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QW2AK	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/02/19/ha ute-couture-designer-karl-lagerfeld- di?videoId=516863369&videoChannel=3
https://www.reuters.com/article/us- usa-trump-congress-emergency- idUSKCN1QV1A8	https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa- election-new-hampshire-idUSKCN1QE2CR
https://www.reuters.com/journalists/noel-randewich	https://www.reuters.com/video/2019/03/14/sw edens-emissions-free-ferries-lead- the?videoId=525900564&videoChannel=6

5. Overlaps between Lucene and PageRank Query Responses:

**Overlaps are counted if the two links leads to the same page result.

Query	Number of Overlaps
Venezuela	0
Senate	1
Democrats	2
Republicans	1
Patriot Movement	1
Oscar 2019	1
Channel	1
Wall	0



README instructions:

- Please place the **index.php** file in the same place with the **URLtoHTML_reuters_news.csv** in order for index.php to find the file.
- Place the **solr-php-client-master** file in the same place as the **index.php**.