学生信息管理系统

项目目标

- 复习数据库相关知识:数据库设计、基本CRUD操作,关联查询操作,JDBC操作
- 复习Servlet处理HTTP请求
- 复习HTTP相关知识:请求方法、响应状态码、数据类型等
- 学习项目开发流程

开发环境与技术栈

- Windows/Mac/Linux
- Maven
- Servlet
- MySQL
- Jackson

项目功能

主要业务:管理班级及学生信息

- 用户注册 (可屏蔽不实现)
- 用户登录、会话管理
- 班级信息管理 (可不实现)
- 寝室管理(可不实现)
- 学生信息管理 (可实现部分)

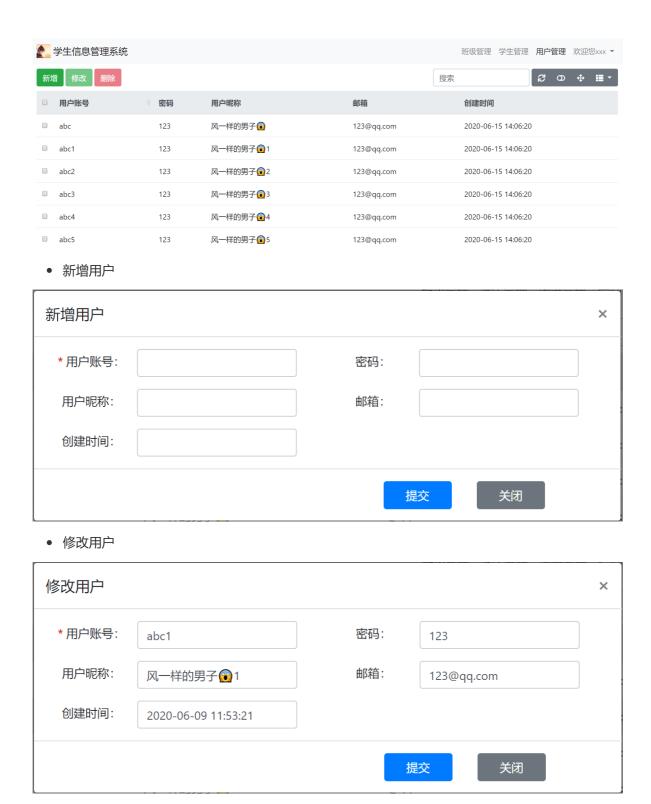
项目演示

用户登录



用户管理 (可不实现)

• 查询用户列表



• 删除用户



班级管理 (略, 类似用户管理)

学生信息管理

• 学生信息查询



• 新增学生信息



• 修改学生信息

修改学生					×
* 姓名:	小小的梦想 设 A2	学号:	s00002		
身份证号:	222222222222222	班级:	幼儿园��大班	•	
毕业年份:	2020届 ▼	≢址:	计算机科学与技术	•	
邮箱:	123@qq.com	创建时间:	2020-06-15 14:06:20		
提交					

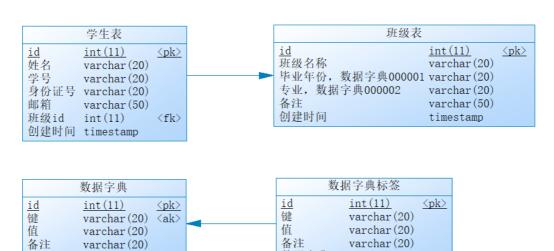
• 删除学生信息



数据库设计

数据库表关系图





数据字典id int(11)

创建时间 timestamp

(fk)

以上关系可见:

2. 班级和学生信息表为一对多关系

创建时间 timestamp

3. 数据字典表和数据字典标签表为一对多关系

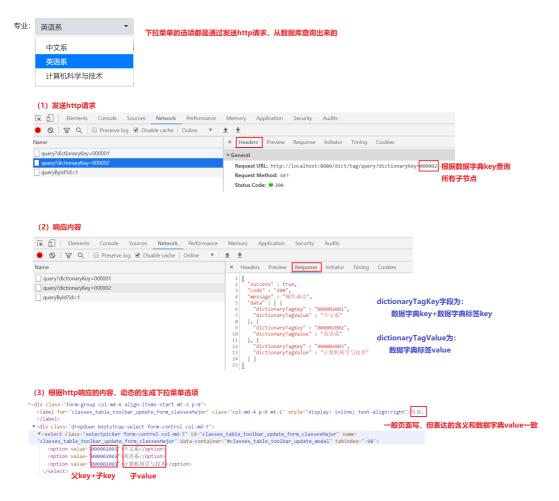
字典表说明

数据字典表和数据字典标签表主要用在一些通用的下拉菜单选项。

如班级表中的字段: 学生是哪一届的, 学生专业

- 如果单独设计需要单独一张表,实际存放的数据也不会太多,可以考虑设计在整体的一张表。
- 页面上展示时,这些字段也是下拉选项。
- 一般在设计上考虑为两张表:数据字典表和数据字典标签表(一对多关系)来保存。两张表都是 key、value的形式,字典表是父节点,字典标签表是子节点,下拉菜单通过父节点的key查询出所 有关联的子节点,再使用子节点的key、value进行下拉菜单选项的初始化

比如一个下拉菜单,页面元素-接口请求/响应-数据库关系如下:



创建数据库及表

```
drop database if exists stu_info;
create database stu_info character set utf8mb4;
use stu_info;
drop table if exists user;
create table user(
    id int primary key auto_increment,
    username varchar(20) not null unique comment '用户账号',
    password varchar(20) not null comment '密码',
    nickname varchar(20) comment '用户昵称',
    email varchar(50) comment '邮箱',
    create_time timestamp default NOW() comment '创建时间'
) comment '用户表';
drop table if exists dictionary;
create table dictionary(
    id int primary key auto_increment,
    dictionary_key varchar(20) not null unique comment '键',
    dictionary_value varchar(20) not null comment '值',
    dictionary_desc varchar(20) comment '备注',
    create_time timestamp default NOW() comment '创建时间'
) comment '数据字典';
drop table if exists dictionary_tag;
create table dictionary_tag(
```

```
id int primary key auto_increment,
    dictionary_tag_key varchar(20) not null comment '键',
    dictionary_tag_value varchar(20) not null comment '值',
    dictionary_tag_desc varchar(20) comment '备注',
    dictionary_id int comment '数据字典id',
    create_time timestamp default NOW() comment '创建时间',
    foreign key (dictionary_id) references dictionary(id)
) comment '数据字典标签';
drop table if exists classes;
create table classes(
    id int primary key auto_increment,
    classes_name varchar(20) not null comment '班级名称',
    classes_graduate_year varchar(20) comment '毕业年份,数据字典000001',
    classes_major varchar(20) comment '专业,数据字典000002',
    classes_desc varchar(50) comment '备注',
    create_time timestamp default NOW() comment '创建时间'
) comment '班级表';
drop table if exists student;
create table student(
    id int primary key auto_increment,
    student_name varchar(20) not null comment '姓名',
    student_no varchar(20) comment '学号',
    id_card varchar(20) comment '身份证号',
    student_email varchar(50) comment '邮箱',
    classes_id int comment '班级id',
    create_time timestamp default NOW() comment '创建时间',
    foreign key (classes_id) references classes(id)
) comment '学生表';
```

初始化数据

```
use stu_info;
-- 初始化数据
-- mysq1中没有==,是用=号代替==。为了区分=和==,赋值时使用:=
set @username:='abc';
set @password:='123';
set @nickname:='风一样的男子份';
set @email:='123@qq.com';
set @dictionary_classes_graduate_year='000001';
set @dictionary_classes_major='000002';
set @classes_name:='幼儿园\(\overline{\overline{O}}\)';
set @student_name:='小小的梦想';
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (@username,
@nickname, @password, @email);
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (concat(@username,
'1'), concat(@nickname, '1'), @password, @email);
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (concat(@username,
'2'), concat(@nickname, '2'), @password, @email);
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (concat(@username,
'3'), concat(@nickname, '3'), @password, @email);
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (concat(@username,
'4'), concat(@nickname, '4'), @password, @email);
```

```
insert into user(username, nickname, password, email) values (concat(@username,
'5'), concat(@nickname, '5'), @password, @email);
## 数据字典: 学生毕业年份
insert into dictionary(dictionary_key, dictionary_value, dictionary_desc)values
(@dictionary_classes_graduate_year, '毕业年份', '学生毕业的年份');
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('001', '2020届', 1);
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('002', '2021届', 1);
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('003', '2022届', 1);
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('004', '2023届', 1);
## 数据字典: 学生专业
insert into dictionary(dictionary_key, dictionary_value, dictionary_desc)values
(@dictionary_classes_major, '专业', '学生的专业');
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('001', '中文系', 2);
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('002', '英语系', 2);
insert into dictionary_tag(dictionary_tag_key, dictionary_tag_value,
dictionary_id)values ('003', '计算机科学与技术', 2);
insert into classes(classes_name, classes_graduate_year, classes_major,
classes_desc) values (concat(@classes_name, '大班'), '000001001', '000002003',
'已经4岁, 即将成为大人的大班同学, 不再是3岁小孩子了呀');
insert into classes(classes_name, classes_graduate_year, classes_major,
classes_desc) values (concat(@classes_name, '中班'), '000001002', '000002003',
'虽然还是3岁的小孩子,但也开始思考人生了呢');
insert into classes(classes_name, classes_graduate_year, classes_major,
classes_desc) values (concat(@classes_name, '小班'), '000001003', '000002003',
'挂着鼻涕的跟屁虫');
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'A1'), 's00001', '2222222222222222',
@email, 1);
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'A2'), 's00002', '222222222222223',
@email, 1);
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'A3'), 's00003', '2222222222222224',
@email, 1);
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'A4'), 's00004', '2222222222222225',
@email, 1);
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'A5'), 's00005', '22222222222222226',
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'B1'), 's00006', '222222222222227',
@email, 2);
insert into student(student_name, student_no, id_card, student_email,
classes_id) values (concat(@student_name, 'B2'), 's00007', '22222222222222228',
@email, 2);
```

前后端接口

要实现功能,需要先明确前后端约定好的接口,我们主要实现图书借阅信息管理,所以只实现该业务相关接口。

需要说明的是,接口的定义一般是前后端约定好的,所以也和前端代码息息相关,前端需要什么数据,需要什么格式的数据,也会在接口中体现。

查询专业字典

请求

```
GET dict/tag/query?dictionaryKey=000002
```

响应

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功",
    "data" : [ {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "000002001",
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "中文系"
    }, {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "000002002",
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "英语系"
    }, {
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "英语系"
    }, {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "000002003",
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "计算机科学与技术"
    } ]
}
```

查询毕业年份字典

请求

```
GET dict/tag/query?dictionaryKey=000001
```

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功",
```

```
"data":[{
    "dictionaryTagKey": "000001001",
    "dictionaryTagValue": "2020届"
}, {
    "dictionaryTagKey": "000001002",
    "dictionaryTagValue": "2021届"
}, {
    "dictionaryTagKey": "000001003",
    "dictionaryTagValue": "2022届"
}, {
    "dictionaryTagValue": "2022届"
}, {
    "dictionaryTagKey": "000001004",
    "dictionaryTagValue": "2023届"
}]
```

查询学生信息

请求

```
GET student/query?
searchText=&sortOrder=asc&pageSize=7&pageNumber=1&_=1594089188797
```

```
{
 "success" : true,
 "code": "200",
 "message": "操作成功",
 "total" : 10,
 "data" : [ {
   "id" : 1,
   "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A1",
   "studentNo" : "s00001",
   "idCard": "222222222222222",
   "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
   "classesId" : 1,
   "classes" : {
     "id" : 1,
     "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
     "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
     "classesGraduateYear" : "000001001",
     "classesMajor" : "000002003",
     "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
   }
 }, {
   "id" : 2,
   "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A2",
   "studentNo" : "s00002",
   "idCard": "22222222222223",
   "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
   "classesId" : 1,
   "classes" : {
     "id" : 1,
     "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
```

```
"classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
   "classesGraduateYear" : "000001001",
   "classesMajor": "000002003",
   "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
 }
}, {
 "id" : 3,
 "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
 "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A3",
 "studentNo" : "s00003",
 "idCard": "222222222222224",
 "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
 "classesId" : 1,
 "classes" : {
   "id" : 1,
   "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
   "classesGraduateYear": "000001001",
   "classesMajor" : "000002003",
   "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
 }
}, {
  "id": 4,
 "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
 "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A4",
 "studentNo" : "s00004",
 "idCard": "222222222222225",
 "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
 "classesId" : 1.
 "classes" : {
   "id" : 1,
   "createTime" : "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
   "classesGraduateYear": "000001001",
   "classesMajor" : "000002003",
   "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
 }
}, {
  "id" : 5,
 "createTime" : "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
 "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A5",
 "studentNo" : "s00005",
 "idCard": "2222222222222226",
 "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
 "classesId" : 1,
 "classes" : {
   "id" : 1,
   "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
   "classesGraduateYear" : "000001001",
   "classesMajor" : "000002003",
   "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
 }
}, {
  "id" : 6,
 "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
 "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37B1",
 "studentNo" : "s00006",
```

```
"idCard": "22222222222227",
   "studentEmail": "123@qq.com",
   "classesId" : 2,
   "classes" : {
     "id" : 2,
     "createTime" : "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
     "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02中班",
     "classesGraduateYear" : "000001003",
     "classesMajor" : "000002002",
     "classesDesc": "虽然还是3岁的小孩子,但也开始思考人生了呢"
   }
 }, {
   "id" : 7,
   "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
   "studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37B2",
   "studentNo" : "s00007",
   "idCard": "222222222222228",
   "studentEmail" : "123@qq.com",
   "classesId" : 2,
   "classes" : {
     "id" : 2,
     "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
     "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02中班",
     "classesGraduateYear": "000001003",
     "classesMajor" : "000002002",
     "classesDesc": "虽然还是3岁的小孩子,但也开始思考人生了呢"
   }
 } ]
}
```

查询班级 (数据字典)

使用在下拉菜单中,要求按照数据字典响应格式返回

请求

```
GET classes/queryAsDict
```

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功",
    "data" : [ {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "1",
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
        "classesGraduateYear" : "000001001",
        "classesMajor" : "000002003"
    },     {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "2",
        "dictionaryTagValue" : "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02中班",
        "classesGraduateYear" : "000001003",
        "classesMajor" : "000002002"
    },     {
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "3",
        "dictionaryTagKey" : "3",
```

```
"dictionaryTagValue" : "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02小班",
    "classesGraduateYear" : "000001003",
    "classesMajor" : "000002003"
    } ]
}
```

新增学生信息

请求

```
POST student/add
Content-Type: application/json

{"studentName":"啊
sir","studentNo":"1111","idCard":"32432423","classesId":"2","studentEmail":""}
```

响应

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功"
}
```

删除学生信息

请求

```
GET student/delete?ids=2&ids=3
```

响应

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功"
}
```

查询学生详情

请求

```
GET student/queryById?id=4
```

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功",
    "data" : {
        "id" : 4,
        "createTime" : "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
```

```
"studentName": "小小的梦想\uD83D\uDC37A4",

"studentNo": "s00004",

"idCard": "2222222222222222225",

"studentEmail": "123@qq.com",

"classesId": 1,

"classes": {
    "id": 1,
    "createTime": "2020-06-15 14:06:20",
    "classesName": "幼儿园\uD83D\uDE02大班",
    "classesGraduateYear": "000001001",
    "classesMajor": "000002003",
    "classesDesc": "已经4岁,即将成为大人的大班同学,不再是3岁小孩子了呀"
    }
}
```

修改学生信息

请求

```
POST student/update
Content-Type: application/json

{"id":"4","studentName":"小小的梦想

A4","studentNo":"s00004","idCard":"22222222222222225","classesId":"3","studentE
mail":"123@qq.com"}
```

响应

```
{
    "success" : true,
    "code" : "200",
    "message" : "操作成功"
}
```

开发环境准备

Maven环境配置

1. 下载文件

下载上传的settings.xml文件和本地仓库压缩包M2Repository.zip,确保存放在本地某个路径中,之后别移动了。并解压压缩包,解压后是这样的:

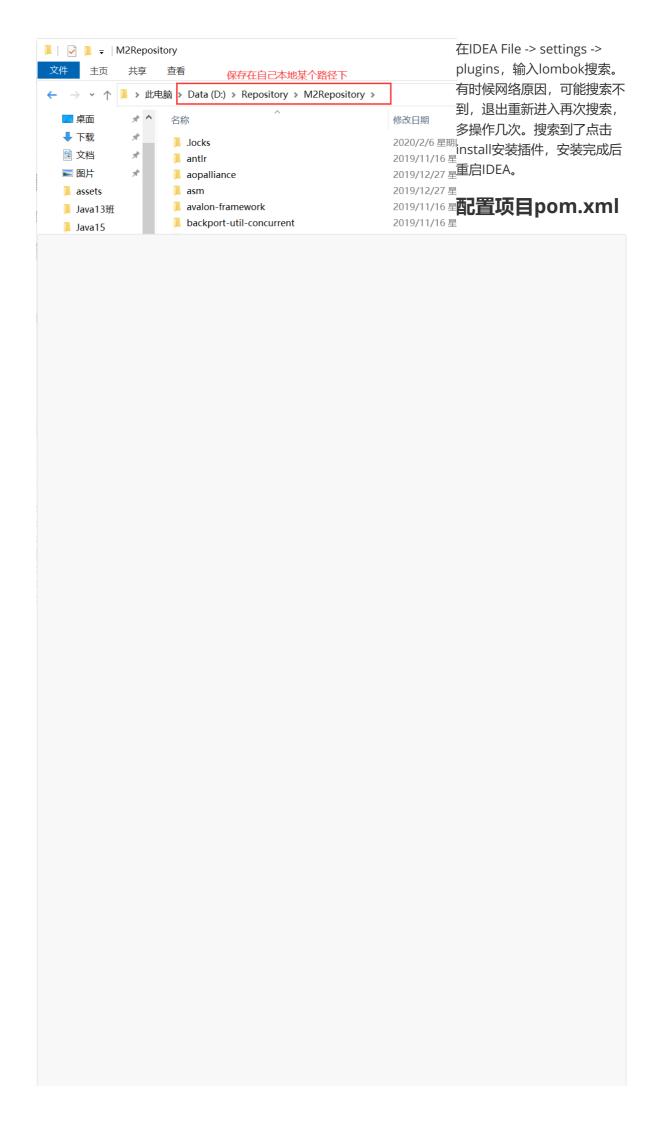
2. 打开配置面板

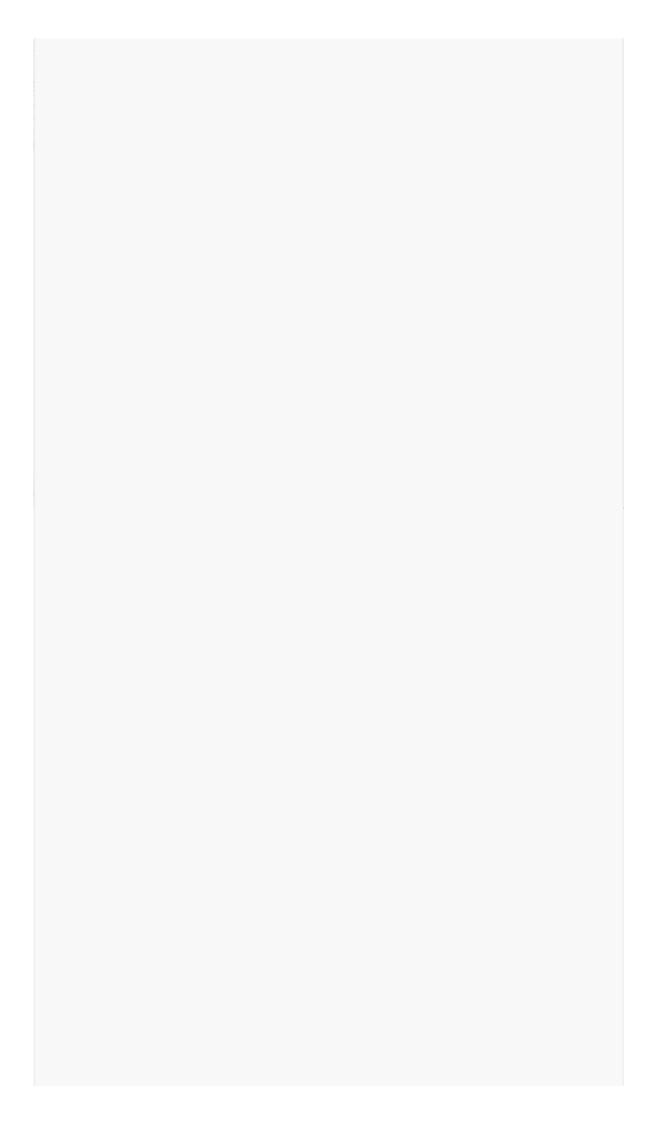
3. IDEA配置Maven

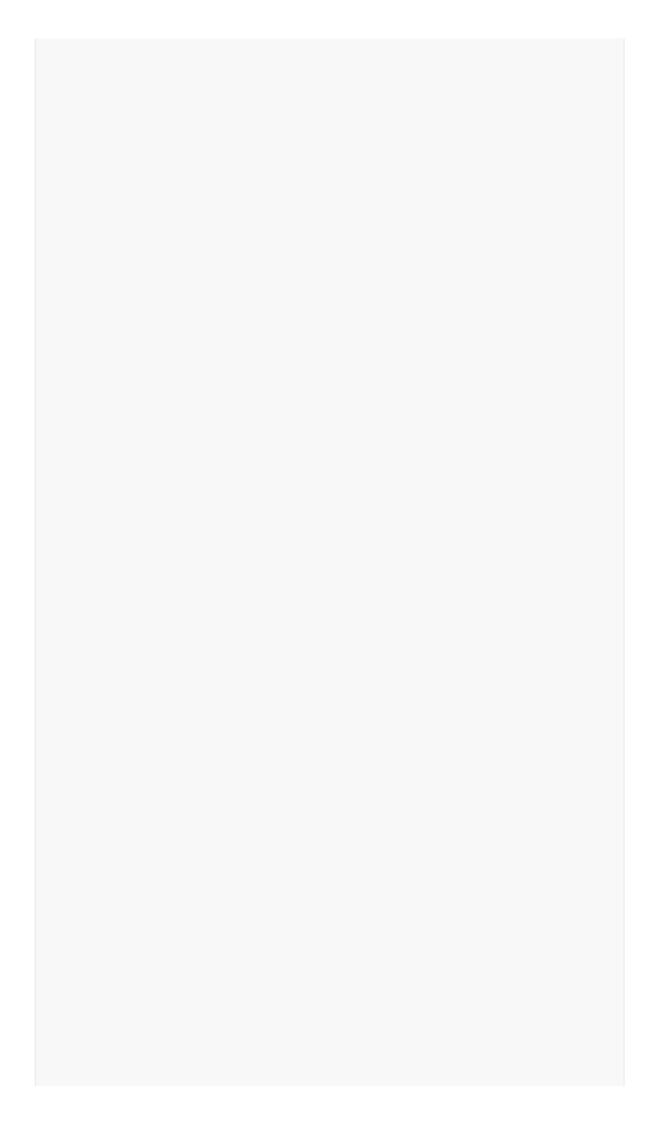
IDEA其他配置

参考课件《15. IDEA配置.pdf》,要求项目及IDEA配置部分内容全部完成。

提前安装lombok插件:







准备前端资源 代码设计 设计数据库实体类

设计http请求基类

import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;

public class BaseEntity {

@Getter
@Setter

主要针对前端表格中,可以输入文本搜索,并根据页码显示列表数据

```
private Integer pageNumber;

private Integer pageSize;

private String searchText;

private String sortOrder;
}
```

设计统一响应类

```
import com.github.pagehelper.Page;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;
import lombok.ToString;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.io.StringWriter;
@Getter
@Setter
@ToString
public class ResponseResult {
    private boolean success;
    private String code;
    private String message;
    private Long total;
    private Object data;
    private String stackTrace;
}
```

设计工具类

可扩展部分

功能上其他面板中的功能都可以实现 session及权限校验可以考虑使用过滤器实现