

%Q1

```
parent(john,estelle).
parent(john, rob).
parent(peter, grace).
parent(peter,george).
parent(george, john).
parent(george, mary).
parent(george, jay).
parent(sue, rob).
parent(sue, estelle).
parent(ida, george).
parent(ida, grace).
parent(estelle, john).
parent(estelle, mary).
parent(estelle, jay).
male(john).
male(peter).
male(rob).
male(george).
male(jay).
male(john).
female(sue).
female(ida).
female(estelle).
female(grace).
female(mary).
```

```
grandparent(Grandparent,Grandchild):-
    parent(Grandparent, Z),
    parent(Z, Grandchild).
```

```
grandfather(Grandfather, Grandchild):-
    male(Grandfather),
    parent(Grandfather, Z),
    parent(Z, Grandchild).
```

```
uncle(Uncle, Nephew):-
    grandparent(Y,Nephew),
    parent(Y, Uncle),
    \+ parent(Uncle, Y),
    male(Uncle).
```

```
mother_in_law(Mother_in_law, Child_in_law):-
    parent(Child_in_law, Y),
    grandparent(Mother_in_law, Y),
    \+ parent(Mother_in_law, Child_in_law),
    female(Mother_in_law).
```

```
brother(brother, bro):-
    \+ brother = bro,
    parent(Y, brother),
    parent(Y, bro),
    male(brother).
```

```
two_brother(brother1,brother2, bro):-
    male(brother1),
    male(brother2),
    \+ brother1 = brother2,
    \+ brother1 = bro,
    \+ brother2 = bro,
    parent(Y, brother1),
    parent(Y, brother2),
    parent(Y, bro).
```

%Q2

%Q3

```
last(X,[Xs]):-  
    X = Xs.  
last(X, [_|Tail]):-  
    last(X, Tail).
```

%Q4

```
fib(1, 0) :- !.  
fib(2, 1) :- !.  
fib(N, F) :-  
    N > 2,  
    N1 is N-1,  
    N2 is N-2,  
    fib(N1, F1),  
    fib(N2, F2),  
    F is F1+F2.
```

%Q5

```
sum([],0).  
sum([Head|Subset], Sum):-  
    sum(Subset, Subsum),  
    Sum is Head+Subsum.
```

```
count([],0).  
count([_|Tail],Count):-  
    count(Tail, Subcount),  
    Count is Subcount+1.
```

```
mean(List, Mean):-  
    sum(List, S),  
    count(List, C),  
    Mean is S/C.
```

```
min([X], X) :- !.  
min([X,Y|Tail], N):-  
    ( X > Y ->  
        min([Y|Tail], N);  
        min([X|Tail], N)  
    ).
```

```
max([X], X) :- !.  
max([X,Y|Tail], N):-  
    ( X < Y ->  
        max([Y|Tail], N);  
        max([X|Tail], N)  
    ).
```