

6.4b

6. 1. $(\forall y)(\exists x) Lxy$

Valid

2. $\neg(\exists x) Lxx$ 3. \neg $\therefore (\exists x)(Lxx \cdot \neg Lxx)$ 4. asm: $\neg(\exists x)(Lxx \cdot \neg Lxx)$ 5. $\therefore \neg \neg Lj$ [from 1, 3]6. $\therefore Lj$ [from 5, 5]7. $\therefore (x) \neg (Lxx \cdot \neg Lxx)$ [from 4]8. $\therefore \neg (Ljj \cdot \neg Ljj)$ [from 7, 7]9. $\therefore \neg Ljj$ [from 8, 8]10. $\therefore Lj$ [from 6, 10]11. $\therefore \neg Ljj$ [from 9, 10]12. $\therefore (\exists x)(Lxx \cdot \neg Lxx)$ [from 4; 9 contradicts 11]9. 1. $\neg(x)(\exists y) Lxy$

Valid

 $\therefore \neg(x) Lxu$ 2. asm: $(x) Lxu$ 3. $\therefore (\exists x)(\exists y) \neg Lxy$ [from 1]4. $\therefore (\exists x) \neg Lxu$ [from 3]5. $\therefore \neg Lau$ [from 4]6. $\therefore Lau$ [from 2]7. $\therefore \neg(x) Lxu$ [from 2; 5 contradicts 6]11. 1. $(\forall y) \exists x (y) \neg Sxy$

Invalid

2. R

Saa

16. 1. $(x)(\exists y) Lxy$

Valid.

 $\therefore (\exists x) Lxx$ 2. asm: $\neg(\exists x) Lxx$ 3. $\therefore (x) \neg Lxx$ [from 2]4. $\therefore (x) Lxx$ [from 1]5. $\therefore (\exists x) Lxx$ [from 2; 3 contradicts 4]21. 1. $\neg \exists x$ Valid.2. $\neg \exists x$ 3. $\neg \exists x$ 4. $\neg P_{xx}$ $\therefore \neg(x) \neg \exists x \supset ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ 5. asm: $(x) \neg \exists x \supset ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ 6. $\therefore (\neg(x) \neg \exists x) \vee ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ [from 5]7. $\therefore (\exists x) \neg \exists x \vee ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ [from 6]8. $\therefore (\neg \exists x) \vee ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ [from 7]9. $\therefore ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ [from 1, 8]10. $\therefore \neg((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \vee P_{xy})$ [from 9]11. $\therefore (\neg(\forall y) \neg \exists x \vee \neg(\neg \exists x) \vee P_{xy})$ [from 10]12. $\therefore (\exists y) \neg \exists x \vee \neg(\neg \exists x) \vee P_{xy}$ [from 11]13. $\therefore (\neg \exists x \vee \neg(\neg \exists x) \vee P_{xy})$ [from 12]14. $\therefore P_{xx}$ [from 2, 3, 13]15. $\therefore (x) \neg \exists x \supset ((\forall y) \neg \exists x \cdot (xxy) \supset P_{xy})$ [from 5; 4 contradicts 14]

Prolog Question:

Q1: