

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Column space $(1, 4), (2, 5), (3, 6)$ in \mathbb{R}_2 .

Row space $(1, 2, 3), (4, 5, 6)$.

$$\text{null}(A) \rightarrow Ax=0 \quad (A(x)=0)$$

e.g. 0 is $\text{null } A$

If vector x, y are $\text{null}(A)$.

$$A(x+y) = Ax + Ay = 0.$$



find the independent vector v_3 /
there's no such v_3

If v_3 exists. \Rightarrow

