

## Exercise (Truth Tables)

- 1) How many rows and columns (excluding atoms) does the truth table of

$$((P \vee \neg q) \rightarrow r) \wedge \neg s \text{ have?}$$

- 2) Draw the truth table of  $\neg r \rightarrow (q \wedge \neg p)$ . Is the formula a tautology, contradiction or contingency?

- 3) Draw the truth table of  $\neg((p \wedge \neg q) \vee \neg p)$ . Is the formula a tautology, contradiction or contingency?

- 4) Suppose 'p' is true, 'q' is true, 'r' is false and 's' is false. Find the truth value of

$$\neg((s \vee p) \wedge (\neg r \vee \neg q))$$

- 5) Draw the truth table of

$$(((\neg a \vee b) \wedge c) \leftrightarrow b) \rightarrow a$$

- 6) Draw the truth table of  $(\neg a \rightarrow T) \leftrightarrow (\perp \vee b)$ . Is it a tautology, contradiction or contingency?

- 7) Draw the truth table of  $(a \leftrightarrow \perp) \wedge (T \leftrightarrow \neg b)$ . Is it a tautology, contradiction or contingency?

8.) Draw the truth table of  $\neg(P \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (P \wedge \neg q)$ . Is it a tautology, contradiction or contingency?

9.) Draw the truth table of  $\neg((\neg P \rightarrow q) \leftrightarrow (P \vee q))$ . Is it a tautology, contradiction or contingency?