

Western University
Department of Computer Science
CS 2210A – Data Structures and Algorithms
Course Outline – Fall 2021

Instructor Information

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Office hours (through Zoom): Monday 4:00 pm - 5:30 pm, Friday 4:00pm - 5:30 pm

Lectures: Tuesday 3:30 pm - 5:30 pm and Thursday 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm at SSC-2050

Course Description

The purpose of this course is to provide the students with solid foundations in the basic concepts of programming: Data structures and algorithms. The main objective of the course is to teach the students how to select and design data structures and algorithms that are appropriate for problems that they might encounter. This course is also about showing the correctness of algorithms and studying their computational complexities. This course offers the students a mixture of theoretical knowledge and practical experience.

The study of data structures and algorithms is carried out within an object-oriented framework. When implementations are considered, the Java programming language is used. Topics covered in this course include:

- Analysis of algorithms
- Dictionaries, hash tables
- Trees, binary search trees, AVL trees, multi-way search trees, (2,4)-trees, B-trees
- Graphs, graph traversals, graph algorithms
- Sorting.

Course Learning Outcomes

- Compute the time and space complexity of an algorithm to predict the amount of time and memory that it will need when executed on a computer
- Compare different data structures or algorithms to select the most appropriate for a particular application
- Design algorithms that correctly solve a problem
- Use hash tables, trees, and graphs to model and solve computational problems
- Implement algorithms and data structures as Java programs

Contingency Plan for Pivoting to 100% Online Learning

In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course delivery moving away from face-to-face interaction, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, either synchronously (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). The grading scheme will not change. Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online as determined by the course instructor.

If the course needs to be moved online, any remaining exams will be conducted using a remote proctoring service. By taking this course, you are consenting to the use of this software and acknowledge that you will be required to provide personal information (including some biometric

data) and the session will be recorded. Completion of this course will require you to have a reliable internet connection and a device that meets the technical requirements for this service. More information about this remote proctoring service, including technical requirements, is available on Western's Remote Proctoring website at: <https://remoteproctoring.uwo.ca>.

OWL

All course material will be posted to OWL: (<http://owl.uwo.ca>). Students are responsible for checking the course OWL site on a regular basis for course material, assignments, news and updates. This is the primary method by which information will be disseminated to all students outside the classroom.

If students need assistance, they can seek support on the OWL Help page. Alternatively, they can contact the Western Technology Services Helpdesk. They can be contacted by phone at 519-661-3800 or ext. 83800.

Technical Requirements to Take this Course

- A computer or tablet able to run a recent version of a web browser, Java, and a Java Integrated Development Environment,
- A webcam and microphone, and
- Reliable high-speed internet connection

In addition to the technology requirements associated with this course, you should also possess a set of computer skills that include: installing software, security, and virus protection on your computer, managing files/folders on your computer, using the internet using a web browser, write, compile, debug, and execute programs in Java.

Prerequisites

1. Either

- Computer Science 1027A/B, Computer Science 1037A/B, Computer Science 2101A/B, Computer Science 2121A/B or Digital Humanities 2221A/B in each case with at least 65%, and 1.0 course with at least 60% in each from: Applied Mathematics 1201A/B, Applied Mathematics 1413, Calculus 1000A/B, Calculus 1301A/B, Calculus 1500A/B, Calculus 1501A/B, Mathematics 1600A/B; or
- Integrated Science 1001X with at least 60%.

2. **Knowledge of Java.** If you do not know Java, you must be aware that you will need to spend extra time learning this language as all programming assignments are in Java.

Students who have been admitted to this course without the normal prerequisite of Computer Science 1027 or 1037 may not have been exposed to the background material expected for this course; it is the responsibility of these students to gain familiarity with this material on their own.

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

TA Consulting Hours (To be posted in course's website)

Textbook

Data Structures and Algorithms in Java, sixth edition. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, and Michael Goldwasser. John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2014.

Textbook is **not** required, but students are encouraged to try to get a copy as it provides complementary material to that presented in class.

Lecture Notes

Lecture notes will be available in OWL.

Student Evaluation

Grades will be based on:

- 2 concept assignments, each worth 3% of the final mark
- 3 programming assignments, each worth 10% of the final mark
- a midterm exam, worth 29% of the final mark
- a final exam, worth 35% of the final mark

This course is an important prerequisite for CS 2212a/b and most third year Computer Science courses. The following rules are designed to ensure that students progressing in honours programs, and those planning to take further CS courses, meet certain minimum standards:

- **To be eligible to receive an overall passing grade of 50%**, a student must receive a weighted average of at least 45% on the midterm and final exams, and a weighted average of at least 45% on the assignments.
- **To be eligible to receive an overall grade of 60% or higher in the course**, a student must receive a weighted average of at least 55% on the midterm and final exams, and a weighted average of at least 55% on the assignments.

If for any reason the assignment schedule given below cannot be adhered to, the assignment marks will be pro-rated. The assignments are worth 36% of the overall mark for the course. If an assignment has to be cancelled for any reason, the remaining assignment weights will be prorated to add up to 36%. If for any reason the midterm examination has to be cancelled, the final exam will be worth 64% of the final mark.

Schedule (*Tentative, some of these dates might change*)

All assignments are due through OWL at 11:55pm on the date indicated.

- Assignment 1 (concept) due on September 27.
- Assignment 2 (programming) due on October 18.
- Assignment 3 (concept) due on October 25.
- Assignment 4 (programming) due on November 19.
- Assignment 5 (programming) due on December 7.
- A 100 minutes midterm exam on November 9 during class.
- A 3-hour final exam will be scheduled by the Registrar's Office.

There will be **no makeup** Midterm Exam, except for students requesting a Special Midterm Exam for religious reasons. These students must have notified the course instructor and filed documentation with their Dean's office at least 2 weeks prior to the Midterm Exam.

If you miss the midterm exam for any other reason, follow the procedure for Academic Accommodation for Medical Illness given below. If accommodation is approved by your Dean's office, your final exam mark will be re-weighted to include the weight of the midterm exam.

Concept Assignments

Two concept assignments will be assigned in this course. Each assignment consists of a set of exercises related to the material covered in class. The solutions for the exercises should be neatly written or typed.

All programming assignments must be submitted through OWL. Students are responsible for checking their e-mail and the course's OWL site on a regular basis.

Programming Assignments

The programming assignments require you to write Java programs related to the data structures and algorithms discussed in lectures.

To be eligible for full marks, your programming assignments **must run on the departmental computing equipment**. You may develop assignments on your home computer, but you must allow for the amount of time it will take to get the final programs working on Computer Science's machines.

All programming assignments must be submitted through OWL. Students are responsible for checking their e-mail on a regular basis.

Late Policy

Concept assignments must be handed in by the due dates. **No late concept assignments will be accepted.**

The late penalty for programming assignments is $[2.5^i]$ (2.5 to the i -th power, rounded to the nearest integer), where $i > 0$ is the number of days you are late. So if you hand in your assignment 1 day late, you will be penalized 3%, a delay of 2 days will decrease your grade by 6%, 3 days is penalized 16% and 4 days takes 39% off your grade. You cannot be more than 4 days late.

Extensions will be granted only by the course instructor. If you have serious medical or compassionate grounds for an extension, you should take supporting documentation to the office of the Dean of your faculty, who will contact the instructor.

Appeals of Assignment Marks

Appeals of assignment marks should be addressed first to the T.A. who marked your work. If you and the T.A. cannot agree, then please discuss the situation with the instructor.

Appeals **must occur within 1 week** from the first day that the marked assignments were made available to students. After that 1 week period has gone by, no more appeals will be considered.

Ethical Conduct

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Students must write their assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All assignments are individual assignments. You may discuss approaches to problems among yourselves; however, the actual details of the work (assignment coding, answers to concept questions, etc.) must be an individual effort. Assignments that are judged to be the result of

academic dishonesty will be penalized and the Department of Computer Science and the Dean's office will be informed of this offence. Notice that the Department or the Dean's office might impose additional penalties. You are responsible for reading and respecting the Computer Science Department's policy on Scholastic Offences and Rules of Ethical Conduct

https://www.csd.uwo.ca/undergraduate/current/policies/ethical_conduct.html

We will use the plagiarism checking software called MOSS to compare student program submissions.

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

Academic Consideration for Student Absences

Students who experience an extenuating circumstance (illness, injury or other extenuating circumstance) sufficiently significant to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

- Submitting a Self-Reported Absence (SRA) form provided that the conditions for submission are met. To be eligible for a Self-Reported Absence:
 - an absence must be no more than 48 hours
 - the assessments must be worth no more than 30% of the student's final grade
 - no more than two SRAs may be submitted during the Fall/Winter term

If the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence are met, please do not email the instructor, instead you will be granted the following accommodations:

- if the student uses the Self-Reported Absence to request accommodation for an assignment, the student will be granted a 48 hours extension on the deadline
 - if the student uses the Self-Reported Absence to request accommodation for the midterm exam, the weight of the midterm exam will be added to the weight of the final exam.
- For medical absences, submitting a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner to the Academic Counselling office of their Faculty of Registration.
 - Submitting appropriate documentation for non-medical absences to the Academic Counselling office in their Faculty of Registration.

Students should also note that individual instructors are not permitted to receive documentation directly from a student, whether in support of an application for consideration on medical grounds, or for other reasons. **All documentation required for absences that are not covered by the Self-Reported Absence Policy must be submitted to the Academic Counselling office of a student's Home Faculty.**

For policy on Academic Consideration for Student Absences - Undergraduate Students in First Entry Programs, see:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_illness.pdf

and for the Student Medical Certificate (SMC), see:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf

If a student receives academic accommodation, depending on the circumstances the instructor will determine whether the missed components will be excused (so that the completed components will be re-weighted) or if deadlines will be extended for submitting the missing academic work. Accommodation for any work missed must be requested to the student's Dean's Office/Academic Counselling unit.

Absences from Final Examinations

If you miss the final exam, please contact your faculty's Academic Counselling Office as soon as you are able to do so. They will assess your eligibility to write the Special Exam (the name given by the university to a makeup final exam). You may also be eligible to write the Special Exam if you are in a multiple exam situation (e.g., more than 2 exams in 23-hour period, more than 3 exams in a 47-hour period).

Email Contact and OWL

Students should check the course's OWL site on a regular basis for news and updates. This site and email are the primary methods by which information will be disseminated to all students outside the classroom. **Students are responsible** for checking OWL and their email messages on a regular basis.

Email messages will be sent to the UWO email address assigned to students by Information Technology Services (ITS), i.e. your email address @uwo.ca. It is each student's responsibility to read this email on a frequent and regular basis, or to have it forwarded to an alternative email address if preferred. See the ITS website for directions on forwarding email. However, you should note that email at ITS (your UWO account) and other email providers such as hotmail.com or yahoo.com may have quotas or limits on the amount of space they can use. If you let your email accumulate there, your mailbox may fill up and you may lose important email from your instructors. Losing email that you have forwarded to an alternative email address is not an excuse for not knowing about the information that was sent.

Students must use their Western (@uwo.ca) email addresses when contacting the instructor. If you send email to the instructor from a commercial account, send a carbon copy (cc) to your UWO email address. The instructors will respond to your UWO address.

In accordance with University policy, the centrally administered e-mail account provided to students will be considered the individual's official university email address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that email received from the University at his/her official university address is attended to in a timely manner.

Accommodation Policies

Students with disabilities work with Accessible Education (formerly SSD), which provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive testing. The policy on Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities can be found at:

[https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic Accommodation_disabilities.pdf](https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic_Accommodation_disabilities.pdf),

Academic Policies

The website for Registrarial Services is <http://www.registrar.uwo.ca>.

In accordance with policy,

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/policies_procedures/section1/mapp113.pdf,

the centrally administered e-mail account provided to students will be considered the individual's official university e-mail address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that e-mail received from the University at his/her official university address is attended to in a timely manner.

No electronic devices will be allowed during the exams.

Masking Guidelines

Students will be expected to wear triple layer, non-medical, paper masks at all times in the classroom as per University policy and public health directives. Students who are unable to wear a mask must seek formal accommodation through Western Accessible Education, and present medical documentation.

Students are not permitted to eat or drink while in class to ensure masks stay in place. Students will be able to eat and drink outside of the classroom during scheduled breaks.

Students unwilling to wear a mask as stipulated by Western policy and public health directives will be referred to the Dean, and such actions will be considered a violation of the student Code of Conduct.

Course Absences due to Daily COVID Screening Questionnaire

An academic accommodation will not be granted just because the COVID Screening Questionnaire indicates that you cannot come to campus. Missed assessments (assignments or exams) **require formal** academic considerations (typically self-reported absences and/or academic counselling).

Students who demonstrate a pattern of routinely missing coursework due to self-reported COVID symptoms, and therefore do not demonstrate mastery of the learning outcomes of the course, will not receive credit for the course.

Support Services

Please visit the Science & Basic Medical Sciences Academic Counselling webpage for information on add/drop courses, academic considerations for absences, appeals, exam conflicts, and many other academic related matters: <https://www.uwo.ca/sci/counselling>

Please contact the course instructor if you require lecture or printed material in an alternate format or if any other arrangements can make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) at 661-2147 if you have any questions regarding accommodations.

Western University is committed to a thriving campus as we deliver our courses in the mixed model of both virtual and face-to-face formats. We encourage you to check out the Digital Student Experience website to manage your academics and well-being: <https://www.uwo.ca/se/digital>.

Learning-skills counsellors at the Student Development Centre (<http://www.sdc.uwo.ca>) are ready to help you improve your learning skills. They offer presentations on strategies for improving time management, multiple-choice exam preparation/writing, textbook reading, and more. Individual support is offered throughout the Fall/Winter terms in the drop-in Learning Help Centre, and year-round through individual counselling.

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western

<http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth>

for a complete list of options about how to obtain help. Additional student-run support services are offered by the USC,

<http://westernusc.ca/services>.