

MSDS_458_X_OR_RT_commented code – full run 1

Calling the main() procedure from the program

Starting main() function

Calling welcome() function

starting the welcome() function

```
*****
*
```

Welcome to the Multilayer Perceptron Neural Network
trained using the backpropagation method.

Version 1.0, 03/25/2017, A.J. Maren

For comments, questions, or bug-fixes, contact:
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```
*****
*
```

ending the welcome() function and returning to main

setting alpha, summedInput, maxNumIterations, and eta

alpha = 1.0 summedInput = 1

maxNumIterations = 2 eta = 0.5

Setting the debug_xxx_off statements to be false, so will print extra

calling the obtainNeuralNetworkSizeSpecs() function

Starting the obtainNeuralNetworkSizeSpecs() function

This network is set up to run the X-OR problem.

The numbers of nodes in the input, hidden, and output layers have been set to
2 each.

The number of input nodes is 2

The number of hidden nodes is 2

The number of output nodes is 2

Ending the obtainNeuralNetworkSizeSpecs() function

Flow-of-control trace: Back in main

I = number of nodes in input layer is 2

H = number of nodes in hidden layer is 2

O = number of nodes in output layer is 2

Initialize the trainingDataList to (0,0,0,0,0

Calling initializeWeightArray for input-to-hidden weights

starting the initializeWeightArray() function

initialize wt00 by calling initializeWeight() function

starting the InitializeWeight() function

weight = -0.8743401897182881

ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt01 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = 0.021852356655784666
ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt02 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = -0.5701931574863277
ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt03 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = 0.994528119889952
ending the InitializWeight() function

Inside initializeWeightArray

The weights just initialized are:

weight00 = -0.8743,
weight01 = 0.0219,
weight10 = -0.5702,
weight11 = 0.9945,

The weightArray just established is: [[-0.87434019 -0.57019316]
[0.02185236 0.99452812]]

Within this array:

weight00 = -0.8743 weight10 = -0.5702
weight01 = 0.0219 weight11 = 0.9945

Returning to calling procedure

ending the initializeWeightArray() function and returning to main

Calling initializeWeightArray for Hidden-to-Output weights
starting the initializeWeightArray() function
initialize wt00 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = -0.48096945530919366
ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt01 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = -0.941926260530972
ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt02 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = 0.09592486977987913
ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize wt03 by calling initializeWeight() function
starting the InitializeWeight() function
weight = -0.24989251579461058
ending the InitializWeight() function

Inside initializeWeightArray

The weights just initialized are:

```
weight00 = -0.4810,  
weight01 = -0.9419,  
weight10 = 0.0959,  
weight11 = -0.2499,
```

The weightArray just established is: `[[-0.48096946 0.09592487]
[-0.94192626 -0.24989252]]`

Within this array:

```
weight00 = -0.4810    weight10 = 0.0959  
weight01 = -0.9419    weight11 = -0.2499
```

Returning to calling procedure

ending the initializeWeightArray() function and returning to main

calling initializeBiasWeightArray() function for Hidden nodes

starting initializeBiasWeightArray() function

initialize biasWeight0 by calling initializeWeight() function

starting the InitializeWeight() function

```
weight = 0.8312551787243612
```

ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize biasWeight1 by calling initializeWeight() function

starting the InitializeWeight() function

```
weight = -0.5426447109691015
```

ending the InitializWeight() function

```
biasWeight0 = 0.8312551787243612
```

```
biasWeight1 = -0.5426447109691015
```

```
The biasWeightArray = [ 0.83125518 -0.54264471]
```

ending initializeBiasWeightArray() function

returning to main

calling initializeBiasWeightArray() function for Output nodes

starting initializeBiasWeightArray() function

initialize biasWeight0 by calling initializeWeight() function

starting the InitializeWeight() function

```
weight = 0.4909309716780714
```

ending the InitializWeight() function

initialize biasWeight1 by calling initializeWeight() function

starting the InitializeWeight() function

```
weight = 0.0042846390183264305
```

ending the InitializWeight() function

```
biasWeight0 = 0.4909309716780714
```

```
biasWeight1 = 0.0042846390183264305
```

The biasWeightArray = [0.49093097 0.00428464]
ending initializeBiasWeightArray() function
returning to main

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.8743 | w(1,0) = -0.5702 | v(0,0) = -0.4810 | v(1,0) = 0.0959 |
| w(0,1) = 0.0219 | w(1,1) = 0.9945 | v(0,1) = -0.9419 | v(1,1) = -0.2499 |

Bias at Hidden Layer
b(hidden,0) = 0.8313
b(hidden,1) = -0.5426

Bias at Output Layer
b(output,0) = 0.4909
b(output,1) = 0.0043

Establishing parameters - epsilon, iteration counter, SSE_InitialTotal

Initialize SSE_InitialArray to zeros
calling the computeSSE_Values() function to initialize the SSE_InitialArray
starting the computeSSE_Values() function

Compute a single feed-forward pass and obtain the Actual Outputs for zeroth data set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

Input0 = 0
Input1 = 0

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(0,1) = -0.570 | v(0,0) = -0.481 | v(0,1) = 0.096 |
| w(1,0) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 0.995 | v(1,0) = -0.942 | v(1,1) = -0.250 |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 0

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.6966202653352188

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 0

The summed neuron input is 0.8313

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6966
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 0

computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.3675725698433179

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 0

The summed neuron input is -0.5426

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3676
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:

Input node values: 0 , 0

The activations for the hidden nodes are:

Hidden0 = 0.6966 Hidden1 = 0.3676

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.5476393656209758

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.6966202653352188 , 0.3675725698433179

The summed neuron input is 0.1911

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5476
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.32218817918715204

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.6966202653352188 , 0.3675725698433179

The summed neuron input is -0.7437

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3222
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)

The activations for the output nodes are:

Output0 = 0.5476 Output1 = 0.3222

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.6966202653352188
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.3675725698433179
the outputActivation0 = 0.5476393656209758
the outputActivation1 = 0.32218817918715204

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

In computeSSE_Values

Actual Node Outputs for (0,0) training set:
input0 = 0 input1 = 0
actualOutput0 = 0.5476 actualOutput1 = 0.3222
error0 = -0.5476 error1 = 0.6778
Initial SSE for (0,0) = 0.7593

Ending a single feed-forward pass to obtain the Actual Outputs for zeroth data set

Compute a single feed-forward pass and obtain the Actual Outputs for first data set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function
The inputs transferred in are:
Input0 = 0
Input1 = 1

The initial weights for this neural network are:
Input-to-Hidden Hidden-to-Output
w(0,0) = -0.874 w(0,1) = -0.570 v(0,0) = -0.481 v(0,1) = 0.096
w(1,0) = 0.022 w(1,1) = 0.995 v(1,0) = -0.942 v(1,1) = -0.250

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function
The activation is 0.5648973422025058
Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.2611
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5649
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1
computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.6110869378709286
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.4519
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6111
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 0 , 1
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.5649 Hidden1 = 0.6111

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5690192991279437
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5648973422025058 , 0.6110869378709286
The summed neuron input is 0.2779
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5690
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.336146803794963
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5648973422025058 , 0.6110869378709286
The summed neuron input is -0.6805
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3361
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)
The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5690 Output1 = 0.3361

```
creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.5648973422025058
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6110869378709286
the outputActivation0 = 0.5690192991279437
the outputActivation1 = 0.336146803794963
```

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

```
Actual Node Outputs for (0,1) training set:
input0 = 0    input1 = 1
actualOutput0 = 0.5690    actualOutput1 = 0.3361
error0 =      0.4310    error1 =      -0.3361
Initial SSE for (0,1) = 0.2987
```

Ending a single feed-forward pass to obtain the Actual Outputs for first data set

Compute a single feed-forward pass and obtain the Actual Outputs for second data set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

```
Input0 = 1
Input1 = 0
```

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| $w(0,0) = -0.874$ | $w(0,1) = -0.570$ | $v(0,0) = -0.481$ | $v(0,1) = 0.096$ |
| $w(1,0) = 0.022$ | $w(1,1) = 0.995$ | $v(1,0) = -0.942$ | $v(1,1) = -0.250$ |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 1 , 0

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.4892304131816207

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 1 , 0

The summed neuron input is -0.0431

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.4892

ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 1 , 0

computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.372666973421586

Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 1 , 0
The summed neuron input is -0.5208
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3727
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 1 , 0
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.4892 Hidden1 = 0.3727

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5723325062488019
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.4892304131816207 , 0.372666973421586
The summed neuron input is 0.2914
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5723
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.36594305801668164
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.4892304131816207 , 0.372666973421586
The summed neuron input is -0.5497
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3659
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)
The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5723 Output1 = 0.3659

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.4892304131816207

```
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.372666973421586
the outputActivation0 = 0.5723325062488019
the outputActivation1 = 0.36594305801668164
```

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

```
Actual Node Outputs for (1,0) training set:
input0 = 1    input1 = 0
actualOutput0 = 0.5723    actualOutput1 = 0.3659
error0 = 0.4277    error1 = -0.3659
Initial SSE for (1,0) = 0.3168
```

Ending a single feed-forward pass to obtain the Actual Outputs for second data set

Compute a single feed-forward pass and obtain the Actual Outputs for third data set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

```
Input0 = 1
Input1 = 1
```

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(0,1) = -0.570 | v(0,0) = -0.481 | v(0,1) = 0.096 |
| w(1,0) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 0.995 | v(1,0) = -0.942 | v(1,1) = -0.250 |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 1 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function

The activation is 0.35131176652597756

Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 1 , 1

The summed neuron input is -0.6133

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3513

ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 1 , 1

computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function

The activation is 0.6162675800048231

Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 1 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.4737
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6163
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 1 , 1
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.3513 Hidden1 = 0.6163

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5941326261750242
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.35131176652597756 , 0.6162675800048231
The summed neuron input is 0.3811
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5941
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.3821043636347127
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.35131176652597756 , 0.6162675800048231
The summed neuron input is -0.4806
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3821
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)
The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5941 Output1 = 0.3821

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.35131176652597756
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6162675800048231
the outputActivation0 = 0.5941326261750242
the outputActivation1 = 0.3821043636347127

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

Actual Node Outputs for (1,1) training set:

```
input0 = 1    input1 = 1
actualOutput0 = 0.5941    actualOutput1 = 0.3821
error0 =      -0.5941    error1 =      0.6179
Initial SSE for (1,1) = 0.7348
```

Ending a single feed-forward pass to obtain the Actual Outputs for third data set

Initializing array of SSE values

```
the SSE_InitialArray[0] = 0.7593377392113732 the SSE_InitialArray[1] =
0.2987390382257382
the SSE_InitialArray[2] = 0.3168138069220314 the SSE_InitialArray[3] =
0.7347885949248943
```

The initial total of the SSEs is 2.1097

ending the computeSSE_Values() function and returning to main

```
The SSE_Array = [0.7593377392113732, 0.2987390382257382, 0.3168138069220314,
0.7347885949248943, 2.1096791792840373]
```

```
The SSE_InitialTotal = 2.1096791792840373
```

In main, SSE computations completed, Total of all SSEs = 2.1097

```
For input nodes (0,0), SSE_Array[0] = 0.7593
For input nodes (0,1), SSE_Array[1] = 0.2987
For input nodes (1,0), SSE_Array[2] = 0.3168
For input nodes (1,1), SSE_Array[3] = 0.7348
```

About to enter the while loop for 2 iterations

starting at top of while loop for first time

create random trainingDataList by calling obtainRandomXORTrainingValues()
function

starting obtainRandomXORTrainingValues() function

```
The trainingDataList = (0, 1, 1, 0, 1)
```

ending obtainRandomXORTrainingValues() function and returning to main

Iteration number 0

Randomly selected training data set number 1

The inputs and desired outputs for the X-OR problem from this data set are:

```
Input0 = 0    Input1 = 1
Desired Output0 = 1    Desired Output1 = 0
```

calling ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass to obtain actual outputs for training set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

```
Input0 = 0
```

Input1 = 1

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| $w(0,0) = -0.874$ | $w(0,1) = -0.570$ | $v(0,0) = -0.481$ | $v(0,1) = 0.096$ |
| $w(1,0) = 0.022$ | $w(1,1) = 0.995$ | $v(1,0) = -0.942$ | $v(1,1) = -0.250$ |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5648973422025058
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.2611
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5649
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1
computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.6110869378709286
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.4519
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6111
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 0 , 1
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.5649 Hidden1 = 0.6111

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5690192991279437
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5648973422025058 , 0.6110869378709286
The summed neuron input is 0.2779
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5690
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function
The activation is 0.336146803794963
Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5648973422025058 , 0.6110869378709286
The summed neuron input is -0.6805
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3361
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)
The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5690 Output1 = 0.3361

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.5648973422025058
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6110869378709286
the outputActivation0 = 0.5690192991279437
the outputActivation1 = 0.336146803794963

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

In main; have just completed a feedfoward pass with training set inputs 0 1
The activations (actual outputs) for the two hidden neurons are:
actualHiddenOutput0 = 0.5649
actualHiddenOutput1 = 0.6111
The activations (actual outputs) for the two output neurons are:
actualOutput0 = 0.5690
actualOutput1 = 0.3361'
Initial SSE (before backpropagation) = 0.298739
Corresponding SSE (from initial SSE determination) = 0.298739

Calling BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Starting the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function
Performs the backpropagation of weight changes onto hidden-to-output weights

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

```

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
Calling the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Starting PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

In Print and Trace for Backpropagation: Hidden to Output Weights
    Assuming alpha = 1

    The hidden node activations are:
        Hidden node 0:    0.5649    Hidden node 1:    0.6111

    The output node activations are:
        Output node 0:    0.569     Output node 1:    0.336

    The transfer function derivatives are:
        Deriv-F(0):      0.245     Deriv-F(1):      0.223

The computed values for the deltas are:
           eta * error *   trFncDeriv *   hidden
deltaVWt00 =  0.50 * 0.4310 * 0.2452 * 0.5649
deltaVWt01 =  0.50 * -0.3361 * 0.2232 * 0.5649
deltaVWt10 =  0.50 * 0.4310 * 0.2452 * 0.6111
deltaVWt11 =  0.50 * -0.3361 * 0.2232 * 0.6111

Values for the hidden-to-output connection weights:
           Old:      New:      eta*Delta:
[0,0]:   -0.4810   -0.4511   0.0299
[0,1]:   -0.9419   -0.9631  -0.0212
[1,0]:    0.0959    0.1282   0.0323
[1,1]:   -0.2499   -0.2728  -0.0229

Ending PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Back in the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Ending the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Calling BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Starting the BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

The newBiasOutputWeightArray =  [ 0.54377704 -0.0332213 ]

```

Ending the BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Calling BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Starting the BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

This Backpropagates the weight changes onto the input-to-hidden weights

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Starting PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Traces the backpropagation of the input-to-hidden weights

In Print and Trace for Backpropagation: Input to Hidden Weights

Assuming alpha = 1

The hidden node activations are:

Hidden node 0: 0.5649 Hidden node 1: 0.6111

The output node activations are:

Output node 0: 0.569 Output node 1: 0.336

The transfer function derivatives at the hidden nodes are:

Deriv-F(0): 0.246 Deriv-F(1): 0.238

The computed values for the deltas are:

eta * error * trFncDeriv * input * SumTerm for
given H

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|---|---------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| deltaWWt00 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4310 | * | 0.2458 | * | 0.0000 | * | 0.1093 |
| deltaWWt01 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3361 | * | 0.2377 | * | 0.0000 | * | 0.1253 |
| deltaWWt10 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4310 | * | 0.2458 | * | 1.0000 | * | 0.1093 |
| deltaWWt11 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3361 | * | 0.2377 | * | 1.0000 | * | 0.1253 |

Values for the input-to-hidden connection weights:

| | Old: | New: | eta*Delta: |
|--------|---------|---------|------------|
| [0,0]: | -0.8743 | -0.8743 | 0.0000 |
| [0,1]: | 0.0219 | 0.0219 | 0.0000 |
| [1,0]: | -0.5702 | -0.5678 | 0.0024 |
| [1,1]: | 0.9945 | 0.9980 | 0.0034 |

Ending the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Ending the BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Calling BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function

Starting the BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function

This backpropagates weight changes onto the bias-to-hidden connection weights

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

The newBiasHiddenWeightArray = [0.83369106 -0.5392125]

Ending the BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function

The newBiasWeightArray = [[0.5437770357373254, -0.033221298627139594],
[0.8336910603185961, -0.5392124998204]]

The weights before backpropagation are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(1,0) = -0.570 | v(0,0) = -0.481 | v(1,0) = 0.096 |
| w(0,1) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 0.995 | v(0,1) = -0.942 | v(1,1) = -0.250 |

The weights after backpropagation are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(1,0) = -0.568 | v(0,0) = -0.451 | v(1,0) = 0.128 |

$w(0,1) = 0.022$ $w(1,1) = 0.998$ $v(0,1) = -0.963$ $v(1,1) = -0.273$

Calling the ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

Input0 = 0

Input1 = 1

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| $w(0,0) = -0.874$ | $w(0,1) = -0.568$ | $v(0,0) = -0.451$ | $v(0,1) = 0.128$ |
| $w(1,0) = 0.022$ | $w(1,1) = 0.998$ | $v(1,0) = -0.963$ | $v(1,1) = -0.273$ |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.5654959585571423

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1

The summed neuron input is 0.2635

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5655
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function

compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.6119023244302164

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1

The summed neuron input is 0.4553

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6119
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:

Input node values: 0 , 1

The activations for the hidden nodes are:

Hidden0 = 0.5655 Hidden1 = 0.6119

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function
The activation is 0.5779304340535262
Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5654959585571423 , 0.6119023244302164
The summed neuron input is 0.3143
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5779
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function
The activation is 0.33019875492840167
Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5654959585571423 , 0.6119023244302164
The summed neuron input is -0.7073
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3302
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)
The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5779 Output1 = 0.3302

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.5654959585571423
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6119023244302164
the outputActivation0 = 0.5779304340535262
the outputActivation1 = 0.33019875492840167

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

In main; have just completed a single step of backpropagation with inputs 0 1
The new SSE (after backpropagation) = 0.287174
Error(0) = 0.4221, Error(1) = -0.3302
SSE(0) = 0.1781, SSE(1) = 0.1090
The difference in initial and the resulting SSEs is: 0.0116

The training has resulted in improving the total SSEs

The previous SSE Total was 2.1097
The new SSE Total was 2.0981
For node 0: Desired Output = 1 New Output = 0.5779

```

    For node 1: Desired Output = 0   New Output = 0.3302
    Error(0) = 0.4221,   Error(1) = -0.3302
    SSE0(0) = 0.1781,   SSE(1) = 0.1090
    Delta in the SSEs is 0.0116
SSE improvement

Iteration number 0

starting at the top of the while loop again

create random trainingDataList by calling obtainRandomXORTrainingValues()
function
starting obtainRandomXORTrainingValues() function
The trainingDataList = (0, 1, 1, 0, 1)
ending obtainRandomXORTrainingValues() function and returning to main

Iteration number 1

Randomly selected training data set number 1
The inputs and desired outputs for the X-OR problem from this data set are:
    Input0 = 0           Input1 = 1
    Desired Output0 = 1   Desired Output1 = 0

calling ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass to obtain actual outputs for training
set

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function
The inputs transferred in are:
Input0 = 0
Input1 = 1

The initial weights for this neural network are:
    Input-to-Hidden           Hidden-to-Output
w(0,0) = -0.874   w(0,1) = -0.568           v(0,0) = -0.451   v(0,1) = 0.128
w(1,0) = 0.022   w(1,1) = 0.998           v(1,0) = -0.963   v(1,1) = -0.273

    For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function
The activation is 0.5654959585571423
Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

    In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
    The summed neuron input is 0.2635
    The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5655
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

    For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1
computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

```

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.6119023244302164
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.4553
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6119
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 0 , 1
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.5655 Hidden1 = 0.6119

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.5779304340535262
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5654959585571423 , 0.6119023244302164
The summed neuron input is 0.3143
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5779
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.33019875492840167
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5654959585571423 , 0.6119023244302164
The summed neuron input is -0.7073
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3302
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)

The activations for the output nodes are:
Output0 = 0.5779 Output1 = 0.3302

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList
the hiddenActivation0 = 0.5654959585571423
the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6119023244302164
the outputActivation0 = 0.5779304340535262
the outputActivation1 = 0.33019875492840167

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

In main; have just completed a feedforward pass with training set inputs 0 1

The activations (actual outputs) for the two hidden neurons are:

actualHiddenOutput0 = 0.5655

actualHiddenOutput1 = 0.6119

The activations (actual outputs) for the two output neurons are:

actualOutput0 = 0.5779

actualOutput1 = 0.3302'

Initial SSE (before backpropagation) = 0.287174

Corresponding SSE (from initial SSE determination) = 0.287174

Calling BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Starting the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Performs the backpropagation of weight changes onto hidden-to-output weights

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Starting PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

In Print and Trace for Backpropagation: Hidden to Output Weights

Assuming alpha = 1

The hidden node activations are:

Hidden node 0: 0.5655 Hidden node 1: 0.6119

The output node activations are:

Output node 0: 0.578 Output node 1: 0.330

The transfer function derivatives are:

Deriv-F(0): 0.244 Deriv-F(1): 0.221

The computed values for the deltas are:

| | eta | * | error | * | trFncDeriv | * | hidden |
|--------------|------|---|---------|---|------------|---|--------|
| deltaVWt00 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4221 | * | 0.2439 | * | 0.5655 |
| deltaVWt01 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3302 | * | 0.2212 | * | 0.5655 |
| deltaVWt10 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4221 | * | 0.2439 | * | 0.6119 |
| deltaVWt11 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3302 | * | 0.2212 | * | 0.6119 |

Values for the hidden-to-output connection weights:

| | Old: | New: | eta*Delta: |
|--------|---------|---------|------------|
| [0,0]: | -0.4511 | -0.4220 | 0.0291 |
| [0,1]: | -0.9631 | -0.9838 | -0.0206 |
| [1,0]: | 0.1282 | 0.1597 | 0.0315 |
| [1,1]: | -0.2728 | -0.2952 | -0.0223 |

Ending PrintAndTraceBackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Back in the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Ending the BackpropagateOutputToHidden() function

Calling BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Starting the BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

The newBiasOutputWeightArray = [0.54240802 -0.03222998]

Ending the BackpropagateBiasOutputWeights() function

Calling BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Starting the BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

This Backpropagates the weight changes onto the input-to-hidden weights

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

This computes the derivate of the transfer function

Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Starting PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function
Traces the backpropagation of the input-to-hidden weights

In Print and Trace for Backpropagation: Input to Hidden Weights
Assuming alpha = 1

The hidden node activations are:
Hidden node 0: 0.5655 Hidden node 1: 0.6119

The output node activations are:
Output node 0: 0.578 Output node 1: 0.330

The transfer function derivatives at the hidden nodes are:
Deriv-F(0): 0.246 Deriv-F(1): 0.237

The computed values for the deltas are:
eta * error * trFnctDeriv * input * SumTerm for
given H

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|---|---------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| deltaWWt00 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4221 | * | 0.2457 | * | 0.0000 | * | 0.1276 |
| deltaWWt01 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3302 | * | 0.2375 | * | 0.0000 | * | 0.1442 |
| deltaWWt10 = | 0.50 | * | 0.4221 | * | 0.2457 | * | 1.0000 | * | 0.1276 |
| deltaWWt11 = | 0.50 | * | -0.3302 | * | 0.2375 | * | 1.0000 | * | 0.1442 |

Values for the input-to-hidden connection weights:

| | Old: | New: | eta*Delta: |
|--------|---------|---------|------------|
| [0,0]: | -0.8743 | -0.8743 | 0.0000 |
| [0,1]: | 0.0219 | 0.0219 | 0.0000 |
| [1,0]: | -0.5678 | -0.5648 | 0.0029 |
| [1,1]: | 0.9980 | 1.0019 | 0.0039 |

Ending the PrintAndTraceBackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Ending the BackpropagateHiddenToInput() function

Calling BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function

Starting the BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function
This backpropagates weight changes onto the bias-to-hidden connection weights

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for outputNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode0

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

Calling the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function for hiddenNode1

Starting the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function
This computes the derivate of the transfer function
Ending the computeTransferFnctnDeriv() function

The newBiasHiddenWeightArray = [0.83419032 -0.53871162]

Ending the BackpropagateBiasHiddenWeights() function

The newBiasWeightArray = [[0.5424080209906543, -0.03222998368408356],
[0.8341903238759356, -0.5387116193191024]]

The weights before backpropagation are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(1,0) = -0.568 | v(0,0) = -0.451 | v(1,0) = 0.128 |
| w(0,1) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 0.998 | v(0,1) = -0.963 | v(1,1) = -0.273 |

The weights after backpropagation are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(1,0) = -0.565 | v(0,0) = -0.422 | v(1,0) = 0.160 |
| w(0,1) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 1.002 | v(0,1) = -0.984 | v(1,1) = -0.295 |

Calling the ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

Starting ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function

The inputs transferred in are:

Input0 = 0
Input1 = 1

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(0,1) = -0.565 | v(0,0) = -0.422 | v(0,1) = 0.160 |
| w(1,0) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 1.002 | v(1,0) = -0.984 | v(1,1) = -0.295 |

For hiddenActivation0 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1

computing hiddenActivation0 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnctn() function

The activation is 0.5662170147588406

Ending the computeTransferFnctn() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.2664

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5662
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

For hiddenActivation1 from input0, input1 = 0 , 1
computing hiddenActivation1 by calling computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.6128359345509735
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as: 0 , 1
The summed neuron input is 0.4592
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.6128
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

In computeSingleFeedforwardPass:
Input node values: 0 , 1
The activations for the hidden nodes are:
Hidden0 = 0.5662 Hidden1 = 0.6128

computing the activation of output node0 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.586584615580249
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5662170147588406 , 0.6128359345509735
The summed neuron input is 0.3499
The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.5866
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

computing the activation of output node1 by calling
computeSingleNeuronActivation

starting computeSingleNeuronActivation() function
compute the activation by calling computeTransferFnctn()

Starting the computeTransferFnction() function
The activation is 0.32440084935542585
Ending the computeTransferFnction() function and returning the activation

In computeSingleNeuronActivation with input0, input 1 given as:
0.5662170147588406 , 0.6128359345509735
The summed neuron input is -0.7336

The activation (applied transfer function) for that neuron is 0.3244
ending computeSingleNeuronActivation() function and returning activation

Computing the output neuron activations

Back in ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass (for hidden-to-output computations)

The activations for the output nodes are:

Output0 = 0.5866 Output1 = 0.3244

creating the actualAllNodesOutputList

the hiddenActivation0 = 0.5662170147588406

the hiddenActivation1 = 0.6128359345509735

the outputActivation0 = 0.586584615580249

the outputActivation1 = 0.32440084935542585

ending ComputeSingleFeedforwardPass() function and returning to main

In main; have just completed a single step of backpropagation with inputs 0 1

The new SSE (after backpropagation) = 0.276148

Error(0) = 0.4134, Error(1) = -0.3244

SSE(0) = 0.1709, SSE(1) = 0.1052

The difference in initial and the resulting SSEs is: 0.0110

The training has resulted in improving the total SSEs

The previous SSE Total was 2.0981

The new SSE Total was 2.0871

For node 0: Desired Output = 1 New Output = 0.5866

For node 1: Desired Output = 0 New Output = 0.3244

Error(0) = 0.4134, Error(1) = -0.3244

SSE0(0) = 0.1709, SSE(1) = 0.1052

Delta in the SSEs is 0.0110

SSE improvement

Iteration number 1

Out of while loop

Initial Total SSE = 2.1097

Final Total SSE = 2.0871

Delta in the SSEs is 0.0226

SSE total improvement

The initial weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(0,1) = -0.570 | v(0,0) = -0.481 | v(0,1) = 0.096 |
| w(1,0) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 0.995 | v(1,0) = -0.942 | v(1,1) = -0.250 |

The final weights for this neural network are:

| Input-to-Hidden | | Hidden-to-Output | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| w(0,0) = -0.874 | w(0,1) = -0.565 | v(0,0) = -0.422 | v(0,1) = 0.160 |
| w(1,0) = 0.022 | w(1,1) = 1.002 | v(1,0) = -0.984 | v(1,1) = -0.295 |

The SSE values at the beginning of training were:

SSE_Initial[0] = 0.7593

SSE_Initial[1] = 0.2987

SSE_Initial[2] = 0.3168

```
SSE_Initial[3] = 0.7348
```

The total of the SSE values at the beginning of training is 2.1097

The SSE values at the end of training were:

```
SSE[0] = 0.7593
```

```
SSE[1] = 0.2761
```

```
SSE[2] = 0.3168
```

```
SSE[3] = 0.7348
```

The total of the SSE values at the end of training is 2.0871

Values for the new outputs compared with previous, given only a partial backpropagation training:

| | Old: | New: | nu*Delta: |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Output 0: | Desired = 1 | Old actual = 0.5779 | Newactual 0.5866 |
| Output 1: | Desired = 0 | Old actual = 0.3302 | Newactual 0.3244 |

ending main() function

