### Causal Effect of Caffeine on Heart Rate

using latin square design

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#### 27 Apr, 2021

#### Abstract

After drinking coffee, one's heartbeat raises. This kind of change in metabolism might be responsible for caffeine. To confirm this, we conduct an experiment. Blocked by coffe-to-water ratio and drinking speed, we build  $4 \times 4$  latin square design with caffeine intensity factor. For each cell, we measure heart rate using ECG app installed in Apple Watch (it gives average BPM).

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# References

# A Appendix

### A.1 Codes

Package loading:

```
# tidyverse family------
library(tidyverse)
# kable------
library(knitr)
library(kableExtra)
# set seed for report ------
set.seed(1)
```

#### A.2 ECG Results

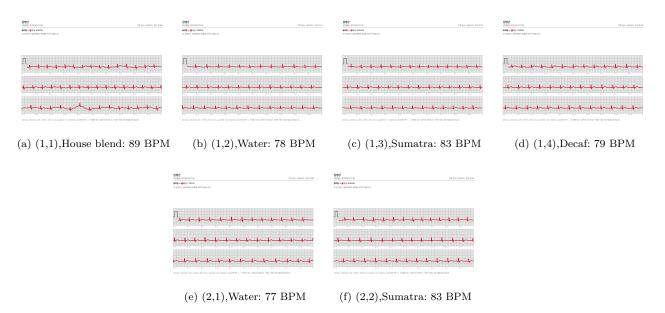


Figure 1: ECG Results