• Given an history $[y_1, \cdots, y_T]$

• TASK: predict $[y_{T+1}, \cdots, y_{T+H}]$

• H: horizon, T: length of observations, m: periodicity of the data

• Standard scale-free metrics in the practice of forecasting:

- sMAPE: symmetric Mean Absolute Percentage Error

– MASE: Mean Absolute Scaled Error

$$\text{sMAPE} = \frac{2}{H} \sum_{i=1}^{H} \frac{|y_{T+i} - \hat{y}_{T+i}|}{|y_{T+i}| + |\hat{y}_{T+i}|} , \text{MASE} = \frac{1}{H} \sum_{i=1}^{H} \frac{|y_{T+i} - \hat{y}_{T+i}|}{\frac{1}{T+H-m} \sum_{j=m+1}^{T+H} |y_j - y_{j-m}|}$$

Frequency	Demographic	Finance	Industry	Macro	Micro	Other	Total
Yearly	1,088	6,519	3,716	3,903	6,538	1,236	23,000
Quarterly	1,858	5,305	4,637	5,315	6,020	865	24,000
Monthly	5,728	10,987	10,017	10,016	10,975	277	48,000
Weekly	24	164	6	41	112	12	359
Daily	10	1,559	422	127	1,476	633	4,227
Hourly	0	0	0	0	0	414	414
Total	8,708	24,534	18,798	19,402	25,1212	3,437	100,000

$$\begin{split} l_t &= \alpha \frac{y_t}{s_{t-m}} + (1-\alpha)l_{t-1} \\ s_t &= \beta \frac{y_t}{l_{t-1}} + (1-\beta)s_{t-m} \\ \hat{y}_{\text{win}} &= \textbf{ES-RNN}(\frac{y_{ti}}{s_{ti}l_{ti}}) \\ y_{\text{truth}} &= (\frac{y_{to}}{s_{to}l_{to}}) \end{split}$$

Time Series	Dilations		
Quarterly	(1, 2), (4, 8)		
Monthly	(1, 3), (6, 12)		
Daily	(1, 7), (14, 28)		
Yearly	(1, 2), (2, 6)		
Weekly	(1, 14), (14, 28)		
Hourly	(1, 24), (24, 48)		

ES-RNN dilation parameters

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}}_{i,j} = \mathbf{W}_{i,j}\theta_{i,j} + \mathbf{b}_{i,j}$$

$$g_{\theta}(t) = \sum_{i=0}^{p} \theta_{i}t^{i}$$
where $\mathbf{t} = [0, 1, 2, \cdots, H - 2, H - 1]^{T}/H$.
$$g_{\theta}(t) = \sum_{i=0}^{\lfloor H/2 - 1 \rfloor} \theta_{i} \cos(2\pi i t) + \theta_{i+\lfloor H/2 \rfloor} \sin(2\pi i t)$$

where $\theta_{i,j}$ are Fourier coefficients predicted by a FC network of layer j of stack i

	sMAPE by Frequency					
Model	H344	D1	W246	M1	$\mathbf{Q66}$	Y 1
GP	94.93	22.37	32.7	19.04	35.02	20
ES-RNN	36.68	6.48	23.44	10.19	10.2	1.99
N-BEATS	130.38	6.54	46.17	24.68	3.26	9.53

Comparison of results on specific Time Series

	sMAPE by Frequency					
Model	Hourly	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Quarterly	Yearly
ES-RNN	30.26	2.97	14.84	9.78	10.51	14.58
N-BEATS	-	4.08	27.93	85.55	11.94	70.54

Performance on the M4 test set

Data Category Demographic	Yearly 11.45	Quarterly 11.67	Monthly 5.76
Finance	16.31	10.41	10.8
Industry	21.98	8.74	11.3
Macro	14.21	10.13	11.7
Micro	10.93	11.96	8.02
Other	16.27	7.87	7.76
Overall	14.58	10.51	9.78

ES-RNN: breakdown of sMAPE by time period and category

Yearly 57.62	Quarterly 11.74	Monthly 86.67
77.52	13.90	87.68
71.86	10.85	89.2
71.86	11.35	84.48
65.01	12.22	80.2
71.83	7.90	96.5
70.54	11.94	85.55
	57.62 77.52 71.86 71.86 65.01 71.83	57.62 11.74 77.52 13.90 71.86 10.85 71.86 11.35 65.01 12.22 71.83 7.90

N-BEATS: breakdown of sMAPE by time period and category