

14.1

Find an analytic function where  $v(x,y) = (y\cos y + x\sin y)e^x$

Using Cauchy conditions  $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$

$$\frac{\partial(y\cos y + x\sin y)e^x}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial(y\cos y)e^x}{\partial x} + \frac{(x\sin y)e^x}{\partial x} = (y\cos y + \sin y + x\sin y)e^x = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$$

Therefore  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -(y\cos y + \sin y + x\sin y)e^x$

Integration gives

$$u(x,y) = \int -(y\cos y + \sin y + x\sin y)e^x dy = -e^x \int y\cos y dy - e^x \int \sin y dy - e^x x \int \cos y dy$$

After simplification

$$u(x,y) = e^x (-y\sin y + x\cos y) + f(x) \text{ Note } f(x) \text{ is our integration constant with respect to } y$$

Next Cauchy conditions  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial e^x (-y\sin y + x\cos y) + f(x)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} e^x (-y\sin y) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (e^x x \cos y) + f'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = e^x (-y\sin y) + \cos y (e^x x + x) + f'(x)$$

$$\text{Also similarly } \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial(y\cos y + x\sin y)e^x}{\partial y} = e^x (-y\sin y + \cos y + x\cos y)$$

Substitution into  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$  gives  $f'(x) = 0$  that is  $f(x) = C$

Therefore

$$f(x,y) = u(x,y) + iv(x,y) = e^x (-y\sin y + x\cos y) + C + i(y\cos y + x\sin y)e^x$$