

For 5.20

(a)

$$\tilde{y}(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 - s - 2} = \frac{1}{(s-2)(s+1)} = (\text{by partial fractions}) = \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{(s-2)} + \frac{-\frac{1}{3}}{(s+1)}$$

$$L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{(s-2)} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{(s+1)} \right\} = \frac{1}{3} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{(s-2)} \right\} - \frac{1}{3} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{(s+1)} \right\} = (\text{Table}) =$$

$$y(t) = \frac{1}{3} e^{2t} - \frac{1}{3} e^{-t}$$

(b)

$$\tilde{y}(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s^2+4)} =$$

$$\text{By partial fractions) } \frac{1}{(s+1)(s^2+4)} = \frac{A}{s+1} + \frac{Bs+C}{s^2+4}, \quad A = -\frac{2}{5}, \quad B = -A, \quad C = -4A$$

$$\rightarrow \tilde{y}(s) = -\frac{2}{5} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s+1} \right\} + L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{\frac{2}{5}s + \frac{8}{5}}{s^2+4} \right\} = -\frac{2}{5} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s+1} \right\} + \frac{2}{5} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{s}{s^2+4} \right\} + \frac{8}{5} L^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s^2+4} \right\} =$$

$$(\text{Table}) \rightarrow y(t) = -\frac{2}{5} e^{-t} + \frac{2}{5} \cos 2t + \frac{8}{5} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2t \right) = -\frac{2}{5} e^{-t} + \frac{2}{5} \cos 2t + \frac{4}{5} \sin 2t$$

(c) See separate doc and/or pdf on 5.20(c)