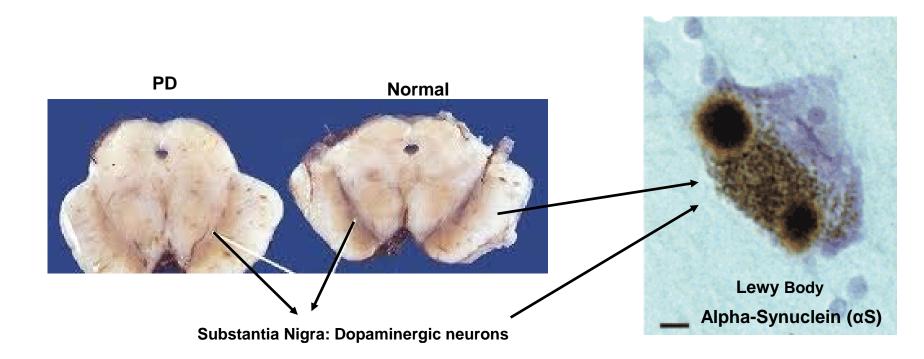
# Johns Hopkins Engineering

Methods in Neurobiology

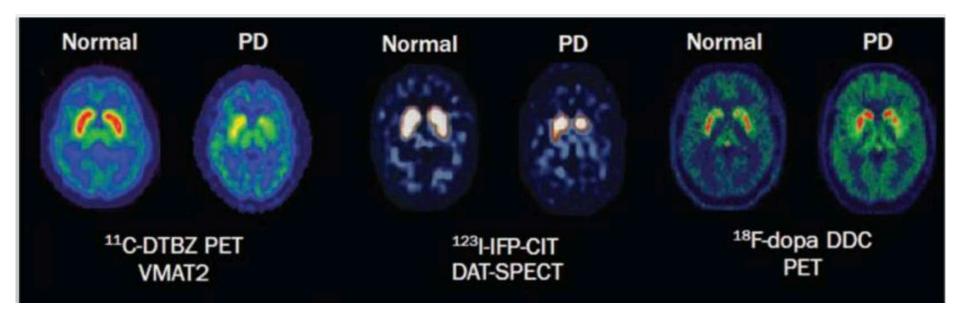
An Update on Parkinson's Disease



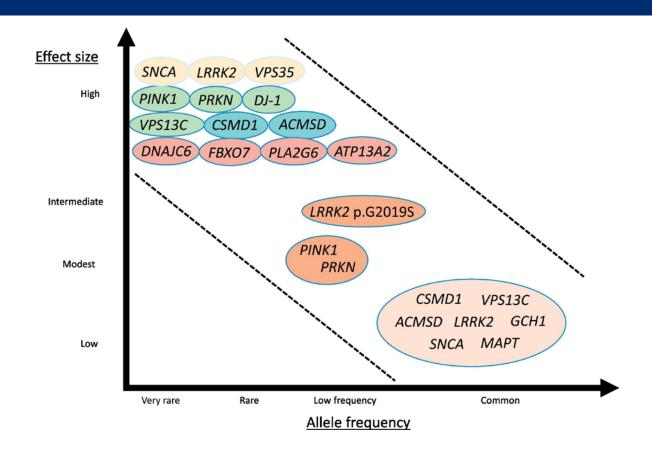
### Classic pathology hallmarks of PD



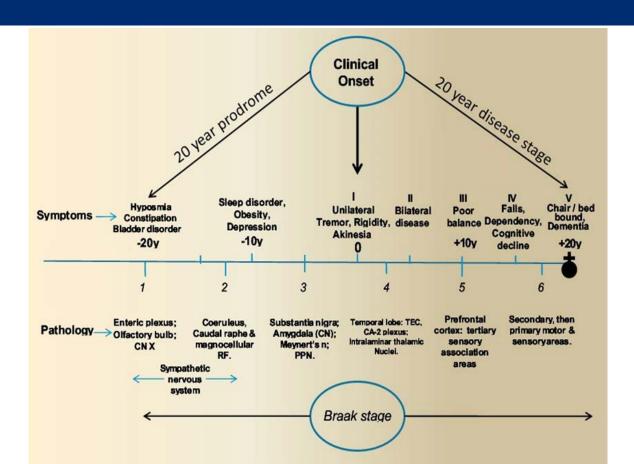
## Neuroimaging in PD



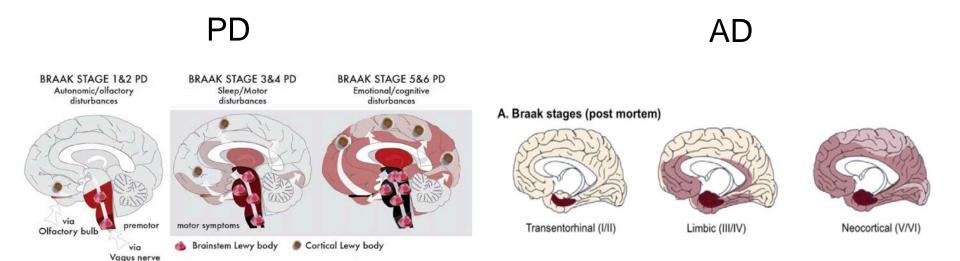
#### Genes associated with PD



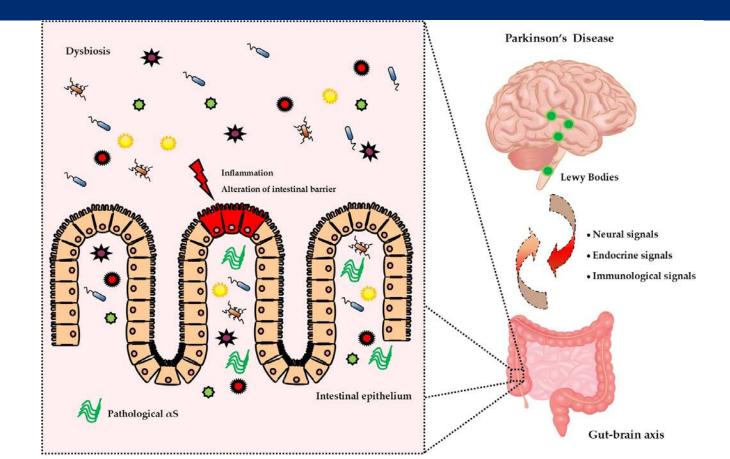
#### PD non motor syntomps and Braak staging



### Braak staging in PD and AD



#### Gut-brain axis in PD



#### References

Slide	Reference
2	
3	Pagano G, Niccolini F, Politis M. 2016 Imaging in Parkinson's disease. Clin Med (Lond). 16(4):371-375.
4	Reed, X., Bandrés-Ciga, S., Blauwendraat, C., Cookson, M.R. 2019 The role of monogenic genes in idiopathic Parkinson's disease. Neurobiology of Disease, 124, 230-239.
5	Hawkes, C.H., Del Tredici, K., Braak, H. 2010. A timeline for Parkinson's disease. Parkinsonism & Related Disorders, 16 (2), 79-84.
6	Heiko Braak, Kelly Del Tredici, Udo Rüb, Rob A.I de Vos, Ernst N.H Jansen Steur, E Braak., E. 2004 Staging of brain pathology related to sporadic Parkinson's disease, Neurobiology of Aging, 24 (2): 197-211. Schöll, M., Maass, A., Mattsson-Carlgren, N., Ashton, N., Blennow, K., Zetterberg, H., Jagust, W. 2018 Biomarkers for tau pathology. Molecular and Cellular Neuroscience. 97, 18-33.
7	Miraglia, F.; Colla, E. 2019 Microbiome, Parkinson's Disease and Molecular Mimicry. Cells, 8, 222.

