

# Johns Hopkins Engineering

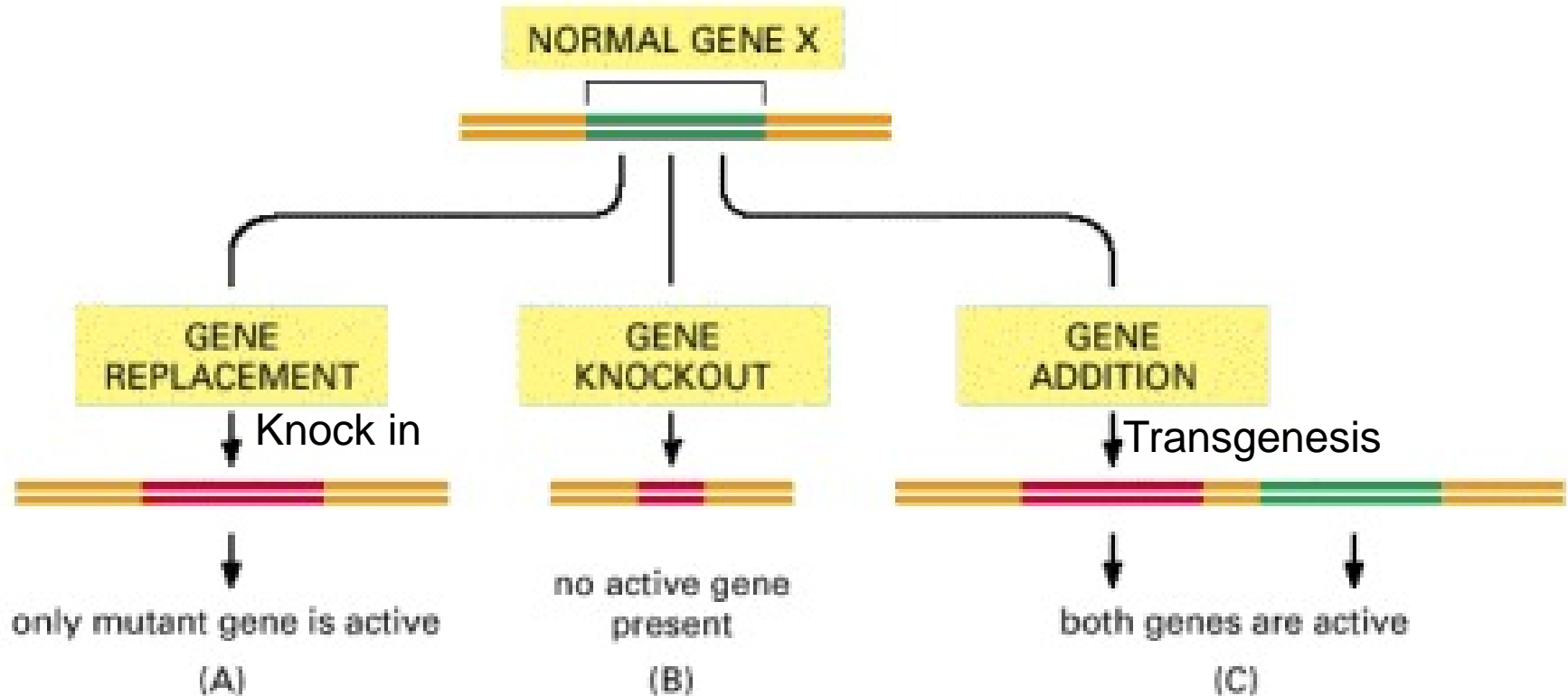
## **Methods in Neurobiology**

How to Study Gene Function in Cell Models



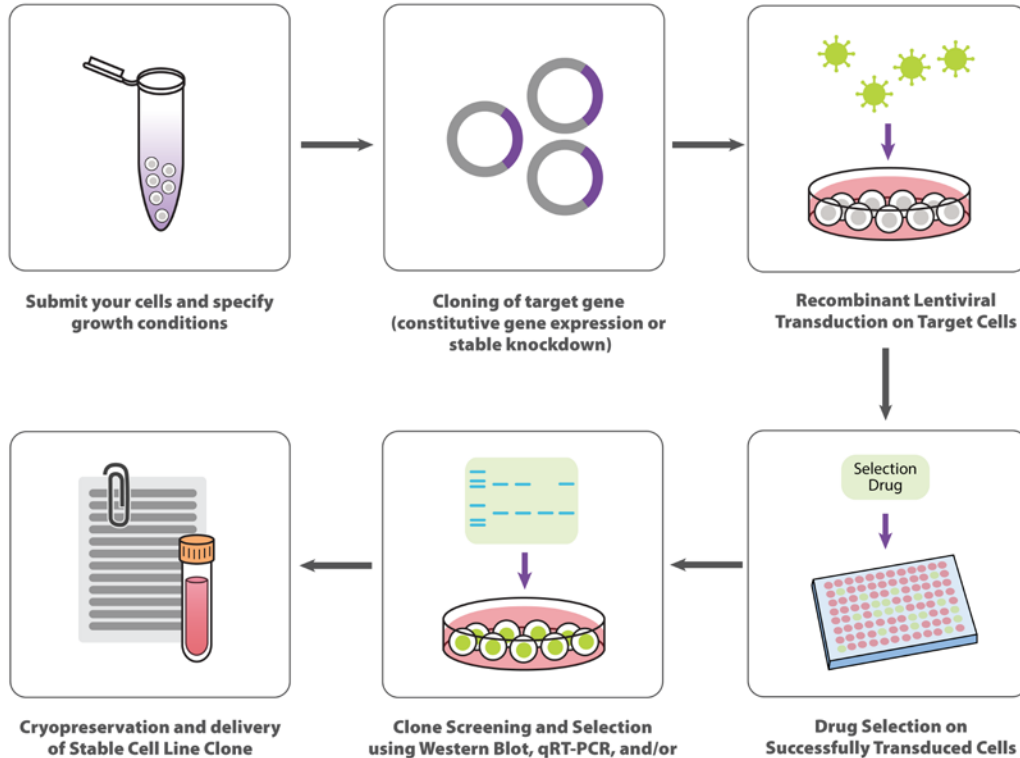
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# Cell cultures as experimental model to study gene expression and function

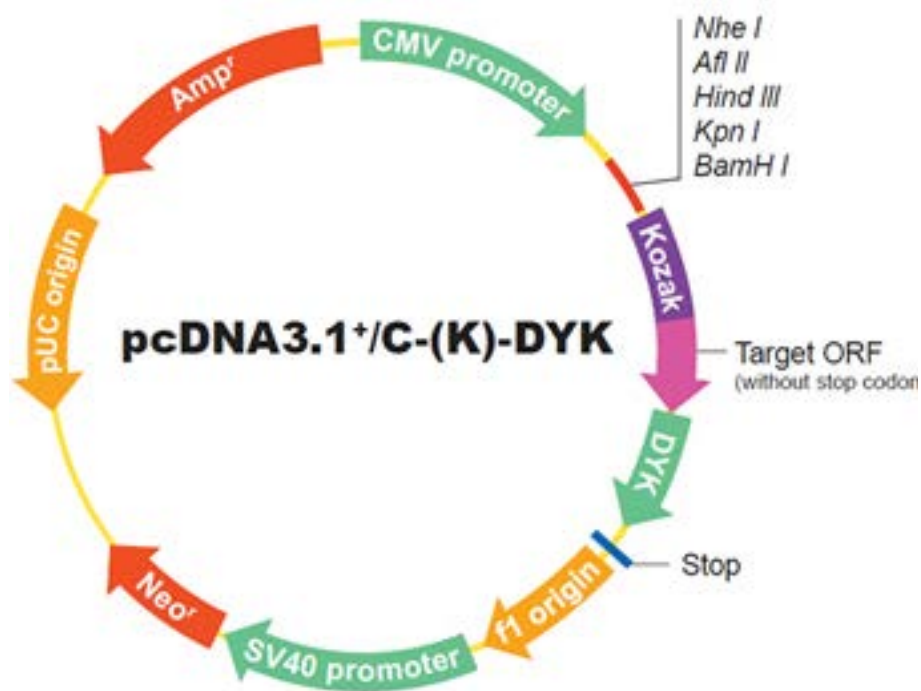


# Making stable cell lines

## Stable Cell Line Generation

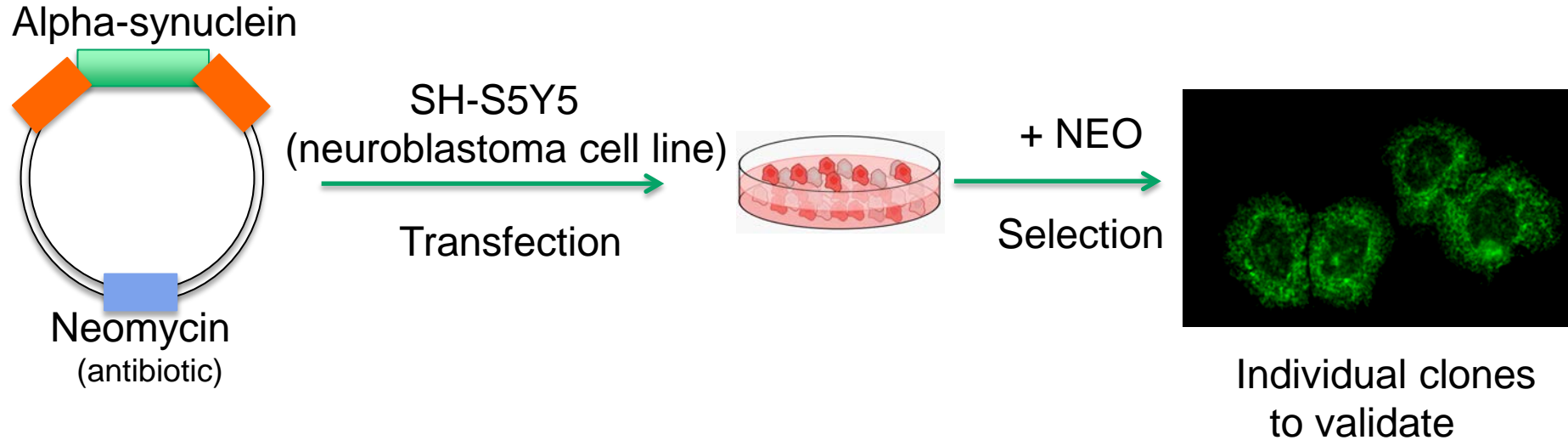


# Types of DNA vectors for gene expression

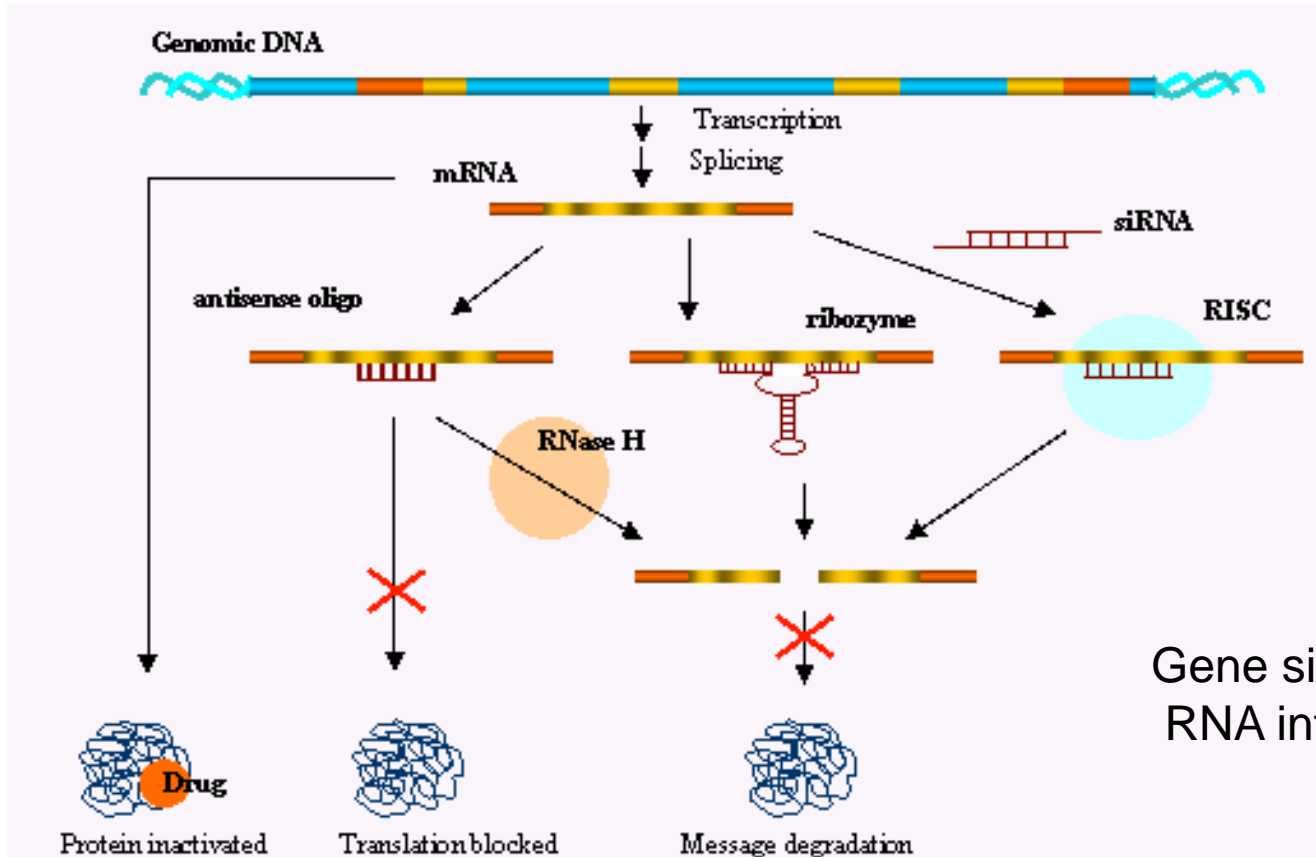


- Vectors for targeting expression in organelles
- Bacterial chromosomes
- Viral vectors
- Vectors for inducible gene expression

# Example of making a cell model to study alpha-synuclein

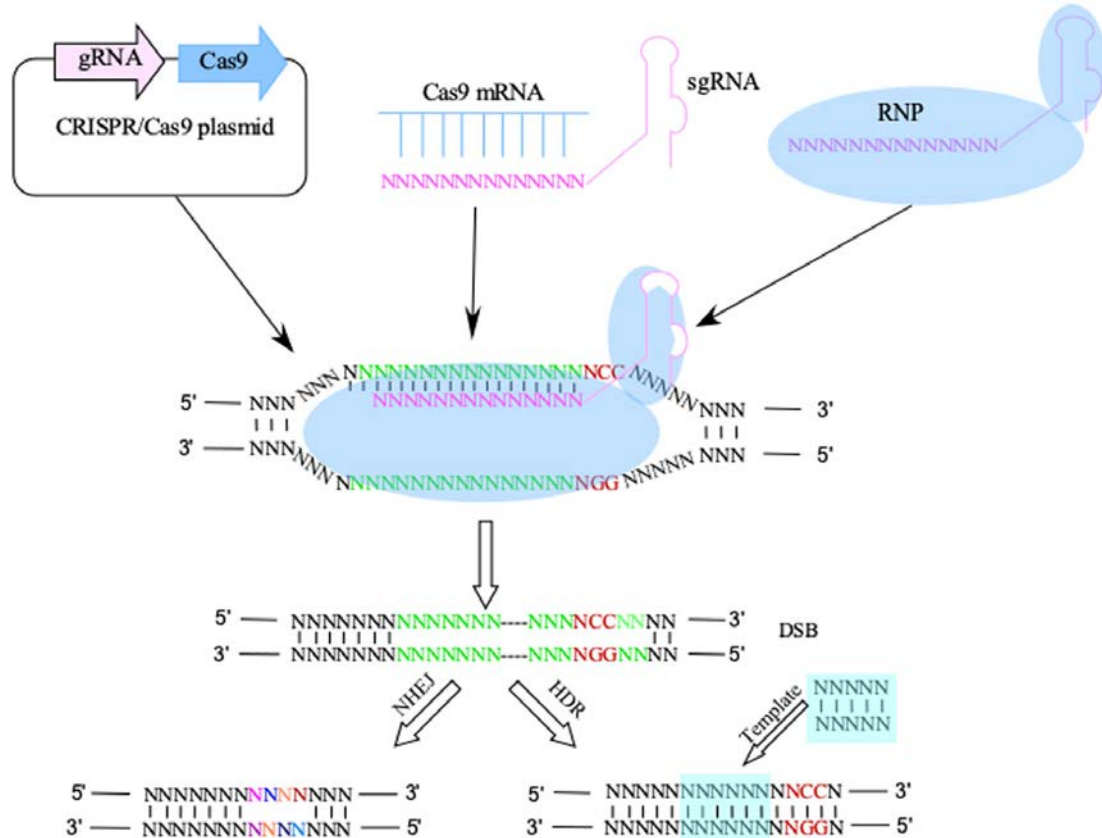


# How to knock out a gene in cells



Gene silencing through  
RNA interference

# CRISP/CAS9 technology for gene modifications



# References

Slide	Reference
2	Alberts B, Johnson A, Lewis J, et al. Molecular Biology of the Cell. 4th edition. New York: Garland Science; 2002. Studying Gene Expression and Function. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK26818/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK26818/</a>
3	Custom Stable Cell Generation Service (n.d.) abm <a href="https://www.abmgood.com/Custom-Stable-Cell-Generation.html">https://www.abmgood.com/Custom-Stable-Cell-Generation.html</a>
4	pcDNA™3.1 (+) Mammalian Expression Vector (n.d.) Thermofisher Scientific <a href="https://www.thermofisher.com/order/catalog/product/V79020#/V79020">https://www.thermofisher.com/order/catalog/product/V79020#/V79020</a>
6	Gene Silencing (n.d.) NCBI <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/probe/docs/applsilencing/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/probe/docs/applsilencing/</a>
7	Tian, X., Gu, T., Patel, S. <i>et al.</i> 2019 CRISPR/Cas9 – An evolving biological tool kit for cancer biology and oncology. <i>npj Precis. Onc.</i> 3, 8.





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