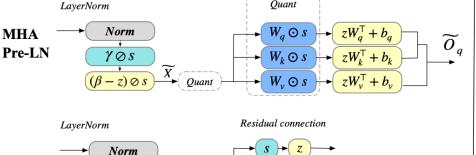
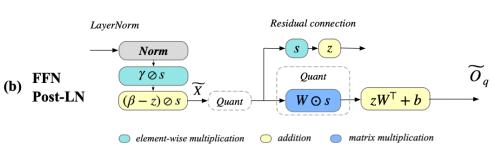
Equivalent shifting and scaling

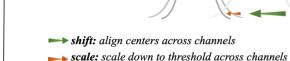
(a)





t*

Effective values



 $min E \|\widetilde{O}_q - O\|_F^2$