COMP2012H Honors Object-Oriented Programming and Data Structures

Supplementary Notes on Inheritance

Page 27: Order of Cons/Destruction: Student w/ an Address

```
// init-order.cpp

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Address {
  public:
    Address() {                                    // Step 6
      cout << "Address's constructor" << endl;     // Step 7
    }
    ~Address() {                                   // Step 12
      cout << "Address's destructor" << endl;      // Step 13
    }
};

class UPerson {
  public:
    UPerson() {                                    // Step 3
      cout << "UPerson's constructor" << endl;     // Step 4
    }
    ~UPerson() {                                   // Step 14
      cout << "UPerson's destructor" << endl;      // Step 15
    }
};

class Student : public UPerson {
  public:
    Student() : Uperson() {                        // Step 2
      cout << "Student's constructor" << endl;     // Step 8
    }
    ~Student() {                                   // Step 10
      cout << "Student's destructor" << endl;      // Step 11
    }
  private:
    Address address;                               // Step 5
};

int main() {
  Student x;                                       // Step 1
  return 0;                                        // Step 9
}
```

Output:

```
UPerson's constructor                Step 4
Address's constructor                Step 7
Student's constructor                Step 8
Student's destructor                 Step 11
Address's destructor                 Step 13
UPerson's destructor                 Step 15
```

Page 29: Move Address to UPerson

```
// init-order2.cpp

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Address {
  public:
    Address() {                                    // Step 5
      cout << "Address's constructor" << endl;     // Step 6
    }
    ~Address() {                                   // Step 14
      cout << "Address's destructor" << endl;      // Step 15
    }
};

class UPerson {
  public:
    UPerson() {                                    // Step 3
      cout << "UPerson's constructor" << endl;     // Step 7
    }
    ~UPerson() {                                   // Step 12
      cout << "UPerson's destructor" << endl;      // Step 13
    }
  private:
    Address address;                               // Step 4
};

class Student : public UPerson {
  public:
    Student() : Uperson() {                        // Step 2
      cout << "Student's constructor" << endl;     // Step 8
    }
    ~Student() {                                   // Step 10
      cout << "Student's destructor" << endl;      // Step 11
    }
};

int main() {
  Student x;                                       // Step 1
  return 0;                                        // Step 9
}
```

Output:

```
Address's constructor                  Step 6
UPerson's constructor                  Step 7
Student's constructor                  Step 8
Student's destructor                   Step 11
UPerson's destructor                   Step 13
Address's destructor                   Step 15
```

Page 32: Problem #2: Name Conflicts

```
// name-conflict.cpp

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void print(int x, int y) {                  // Step 5, 12, 22, 28, 34, 41, 50, 59
    cout << x << " , " << y << '\n';        // Step 6, 13, 23, 29, 35, 42, 51, 60
}

class B {
  private:
    int x, y;
  public:
    B(int p=1, int q=2) : x(p), y(q) {      // Step 2, 9
      cout << "Base class constructor:  "; // Step 3, 10
      print(x,y);                           // Step 4, 11
    }
    void f() const {                        // Step 19, 31, 38, 47, 56
      cout << "Base class:  ";              // Step 20, 32, 39, 48, 57
      print(x,y);                           // Step 21, 33, 40, 49, 58
    }
};

class D : public B {
  private:
    float x, y;
  public:
    D() : B(),                                  // Step 8
          x(10.0), y(20.0) {                    // Step 14
       cout << "Derived class constructor\n";   // Step 15
    }
    void f() const {                            // Step 25
       cout << "Derived class:  ";              // Step 26
       print(x,y);                              // Step 27
       B::f();                                  // Step 30
    }
};

void smart(const B* z) {                        // Step 44, 53
  cout << "Inside smart():  ";                  // Step 45, 54
  z->f();                                       // Step 46, 55
}

int main() {
  B base(5,6); cout << endl;                    // Step 1
  D derive;    cout << endl;                    // Step 7
  B* b = &base;                                 // Step 16
  D* d = &derive;                               // Step 17

  b->f(); cout << endl;                         // Step 18
  d->f(); cout << endl;                         // Step 24
  b = &derive;                                  // Step 36
  b->f(); cout << endl;                         // Step 37

  smart(b); cout << endl;                       // Step 43
  smart(d); cout << endl;                       // Step 52
  return 0;                                     // Step 61
}
```

Output:

```
Base class constructor:  5 , 6      Step 3 (Base…), 6 (5, 6)

Base class constructor:  1 , 2      Step 10 (Base…), 13 (1,2)
Derived class constructor           Step 15

Base class: 5 , 6                   Step 20 (Base…), 23 (5,6)

Derived class: 10 , 20              Step 26 (Derived…), 29 (10,20)
Base class: 1 , 2                   Step 32 (Base…), 35 (1,2)

Base class: 1 , 2                   Step 39 (Base…), 42 (1,2)

Inside smart():  Base class: 1 , 2 Step 45 (Insid…), 48 (Base…), 51 (1,2)

Inside smart():  Base class: 1 , 2 Step 54 (Insid…), 57 (Base…), 60 (1,2)
```