COMP 3311: Database Management Systems

Lecture 22 Exercises Recovery System

Exercise 1: The log on the right corresponds to a schedule of three <u>serially executing</u> transactions T_1 , T_2 , and T_3 where a system failure occurs at the point indicated. Assume that the *immediate update protocol* is used.

a)	Which	transactions	are	undone?
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b) Which transactions are redone?

Log File
<t<sub>1 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₁ , B, 15, 12>
<t<sub>1 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>2 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₂ , B, 12, 18>
< <i>T</i> ₂ , D, 25, 26>
<t<sub>2 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>3 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₃ , D, 20, 25>

 $\leftarrow system \ failure$

Exercise 2: The log on the right corresponds to a schedule of three <u>concurrently executing</u> transactions T_1 , T_2 , and T_3 where a system failure occurs at the point indicated. Assume that the *immediate update protocol* with checkpointing is used.

a) Which transactions are undone?

b) Which transactions are redone?

9
<t<sub>1 start></t<sub>
<t<sub>1, A, 2, 5></t<sub>
<t<sub>1, B, 1, 2></t<sub>
<t<sub>2 start></t<sub>
<t<sub>1, C, 2, 8></t<sub>
<t<sub>2, B, 2, 5></t<sub>
$<$ checkpoint $\{T_1, T_2\}>$
<t<sub>1 commit></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₂ , B, 5, 6>
<t<sub>3 start></t<sub>
<t<sub>3, A, 5, 3></t<sub>
<t<sub>3 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>2, C, 8, 2></t<sub>
< T ₂ , A, 3, 5>

Log File

← system failure

Name:		<i>I</i>	Student#:	Date:
_	Family/Last (PRINT)	Given/First (PRINT)		

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Exercise 3: The log on the right corresponds to a schedule of four <u>serially executing</u> transactions T_1 , T_2 , T_3 and T_4 where a system failure occurs at the point indicated. Assume that the *immediate update protocol* with checkpointing is used.

- a) Which transactions are undone?
- b) Which transactions are redone?

Log File
<t<sub>1 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₁ , A, 1, 2>
< <i>T</i> ₁ , B, 5, 12>
<checkpoint></checkpoint>
<t<sub>1 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>2 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₂ , B, 12, 18>
<t<sub>2 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>3 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₃ , D, 25, 26>
<t<sub>3 commit></t<sub>
<t<sub>4 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₄ , A, 20, 25>

← system failure

Exercise 4: The log on the right corresponds to a schedule of three <u>concurrently executing</u> transactions T_1 , T_2 , and T_3 where a system failure occurs at the point indicated. Assume that the <u>immediate update protocol</u> with checkpointing is used.

- a) Which transactions are undone?
- b) Which transactions are redone?

Log File
<t<sub>3 start></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₃ , B, 15, 12>
< <i>T</i> ₂ start>
< <i>T</i> ₂ , B, 12, 18>
<pre><checkpoint <math="">\{T_2, T_3\}></checkpoint></pre>
<t<sub>2 commit></t<sub>
< <i>T</i> ₁ start>
< <i>T</i> ₁ , D, 20, 25>
< <i>T</i> ₁ , D, 25, 26>

← system failure