

# 股票研究

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# 大綱

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# 專題動機

1. 股票市場資訊龐大，減少人為情緒與直覺判斷的誤差
2. 利用歷史數據探索價格變化的潛在特徵
3. 結合人工智慧技術提升預測準確率與穩定性

# 專題目的

設計並實作出一個能夠即時查詢股票資訊，並利用歷史收盤價和成交量數據進行短期技術分析的工具



預測股價走勢



學習風險管理



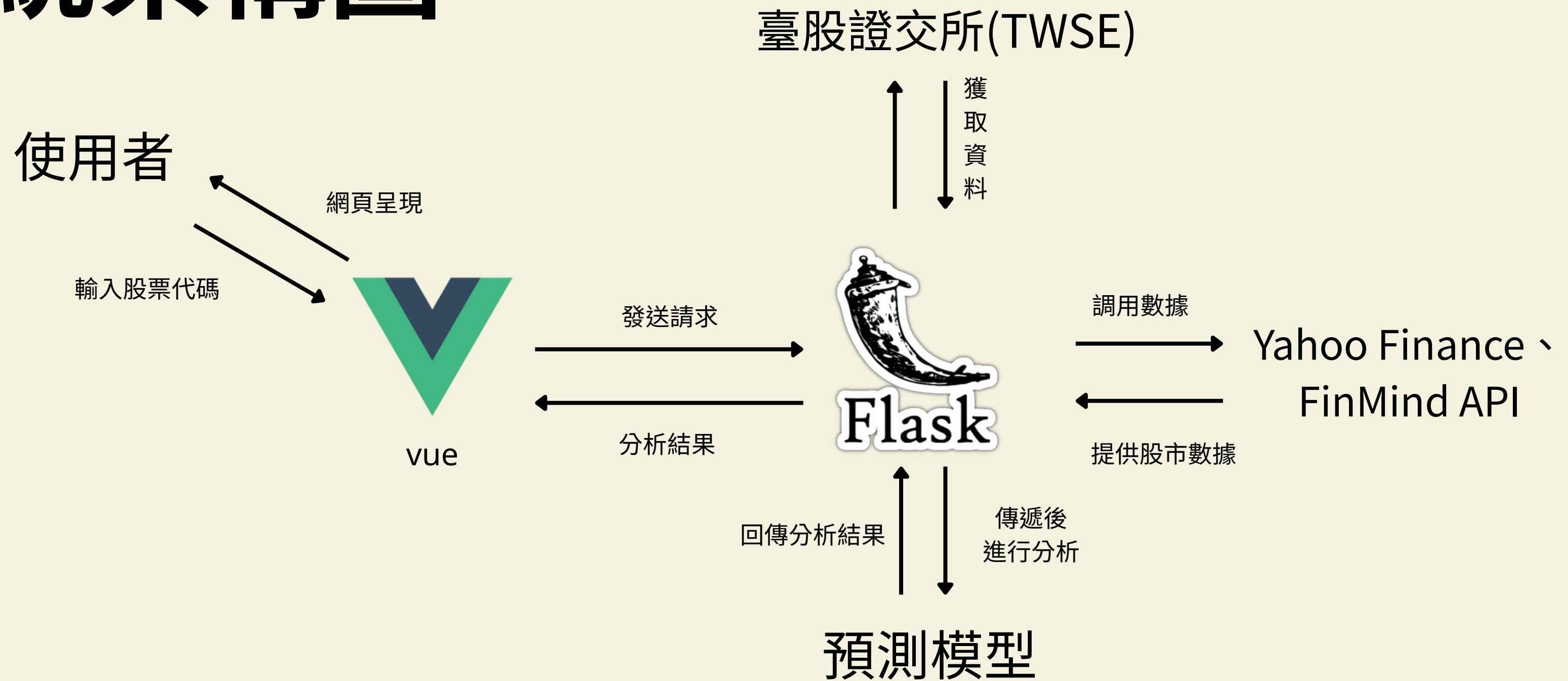
獲利

# 主要內容

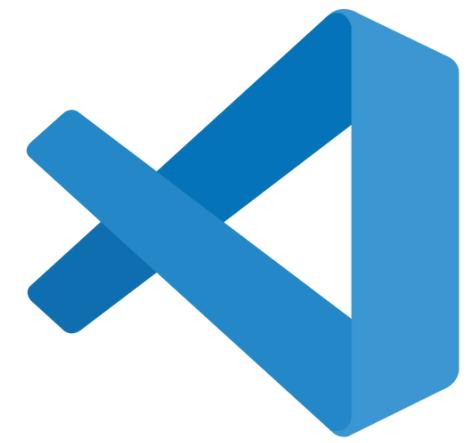
1. 股票查詢系統(折線圖、k線圖)
2. 三大法人(外資、投信、自營商)
3. 各季EPS
4. 模型預測股價趨勢



# 系統架構圖



# 開發工具



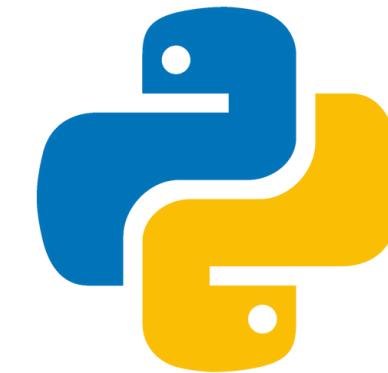
vscode



flask



vue



python

時間尺度

過去兩周至未來一周

預估所需資料

"收盤價", "最高價", "最低價", "成交股數"

模型與資料來源

CNN  
TWSE  
FinMind  
Yahoo Finance

# 實作股票挑選

水泥 1101 台泥

食品 1216 統一

化學 1722 台肥

汽車 2201 裕隆

半導 2303 聯電

電子 2317 鴻海

半導 2330 台積電

電腦 2331 精英

光電 2409 友達

通訊 2412 中華電

通訊 2498 宏達電

航空 2618 長榮航

觀光 2727 王品

金融 2882 國泰金

百貨 2903 遠百

# 模型訓練流程

# 資料來源與前處理

從臺灣證券交易所抓取  
2015年到2025年9月資料

```
import requests
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime

def fetch_twse(stock_id, start_date, end_date):
    start = datetime.strptime(start_date, "%Y%m%d")
    end = datetime.strptime(end_date, "%Y%m%d")

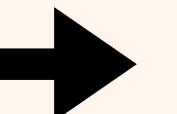
    all_data = []
    current = start

    while current <= end:
        date_str = current.strftime("%Y%m%d")
        url = f"https://www.twse.com.tw/exchangeReport/STOCK_DAY?response=json&date={date_str}&stockNo={stock_id}"
        # ... (code to fetch data from URL and append to all_data)
```

```
{
  "stat": "OK",
  "date": "20251001",
  "title": "114年10月 2330 台積電 各日成交資訊",
  "fields": [
    "日期",
    "成交股數",
    "成交金額",
    "開盤價",
    "最高價",
    "最低價",
    "收盤價",
    "漲跌價差",
    "成交筆數"
  ],
  "data": [
    [
      "114/10/01",
      "36,184,828",
      "48,288,398,204",
      "1,325.00",
      "1,350.00",
      "1,325.00",
      "1,325.00",
      "+20.00",
      "47,879"
    ],
    [
      "114/10/02",
      "32,693,509",
      "44,593,995,225",
      "1,360.00",
      "1,370.00",
      "1,355.00",
      "1,365.00",
      "+40.00",
      "61,282"
    ]
  ]
}
```

確認資料完整性

匯出所需時間尺度  
所有交易日



與抓取資料對照檢查  
是否有缺漏

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\C\trainAI> python -u "c:\Users\User\Desktop\C\trainAI\find.py"
Total missing trading dates: 0
```

# 資料分類

## 訓練/測試資料分類

```
# train/test分類  
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2, shuffle=False)
```

## 驗證分類

```
# Train model  
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=150, batch_size=32, validation_split=0.2,
```

64%訓練

16%驗證

20%測試

舊

保持時序

新

# 技術指標與漲跌標準

採用特徵：

開盤價 最高價 最低價 成交量 移動平均(MA)

強弱指標(RSI) 平滑異同移動平均線(MACD)

```
# 特徵
features = ['Close', 'High', 'Low', 'Volume', 'MA5', 'MA10', 'MA20', 'RSI', 'MACD', 'MACD_signal']
X = []
y = []

# 過去 14 天預測未來 7 天的平均值
for i in range(len(df) - 21):
    past_14 = df[features].iloc[i:i+14].values
    past_14_avg = df['Close'].iloc[i:i+14].mean()
    future_7_avg = df['Close'].iloc[i+14:i+21].mean()
    label = int(future_7_avg > past_14_avg)
    X.append(past_14)
    y.append(label)
X = np.array(X)
y = np.array(y)
```

漲跌標準：

過去14天平均股價 vs 未來7天平均股價

# 模型架構

## cnn架構

```
# 模型
model = Sequential([
    Conv1D(filters=32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu', input_shape=(14, len(features))),
    MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(32, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l1_l2(l1=0.001, l2=0.001)),
    Dropout(0.3),
    Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

## 資料平衡

```
weights = compute_class_weight(class_weight='balanced', classes=np.unique(y_train), y=y_train)
class_weights = {int(k): round(float(v), 2) for k, v in zip(np.unique(y_train), weights)}
```

## callback

```
# 回調
early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10, restore_best_weights=True) #
reduce_lr = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, factor=0.5, min_lr=1e-5, verbose=1)
```

# 評估與繪圖

## 評估模型

```
# 評估模型
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
print(f"Test Accuracy: {accuracy * 100:.2f}%")
y_pred = (model.predict(x_test) > 0.5).astype(int)
```

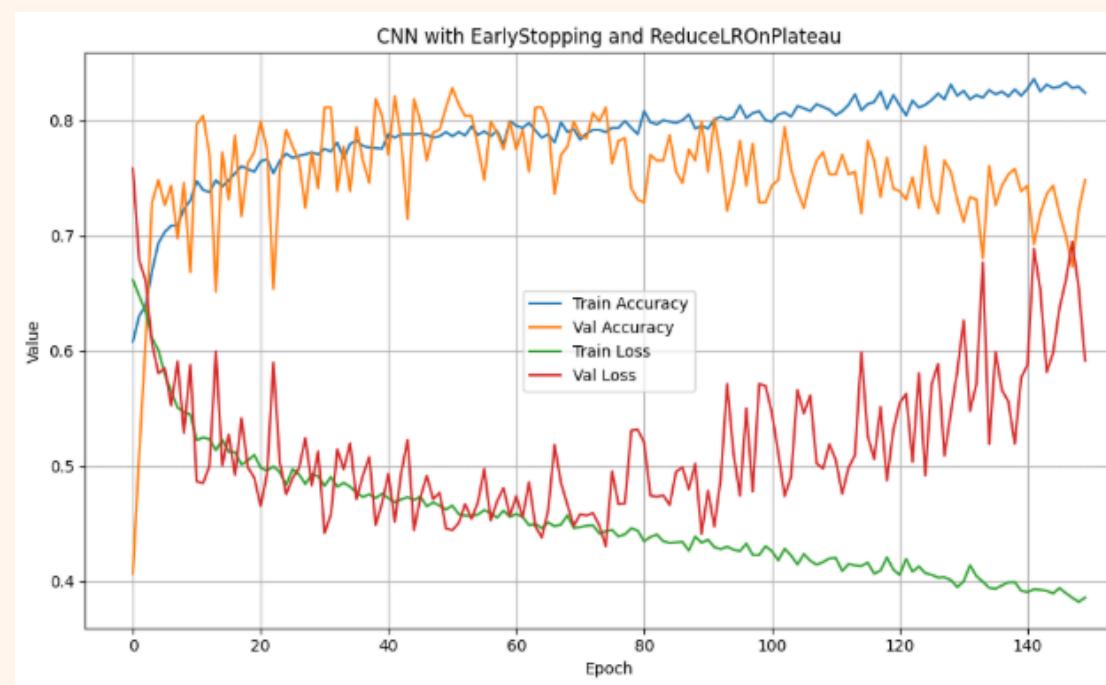
```
best_epoch_idx = np.argmin(history.history['val_loss'])
train_loss_at_best = history.history['loss'][best_epoch_idx]
val_loss_at_best = history.history['val_loss'][best_epoch_idx]
loss_diff_at_best = val_loss_at_best - train_loss_at_best
print(f"訓練損失: {train_loss_at_best:.6f}")
print(f"驗證損失: {val_loss_at_best:.6f}")
print(f"EarlyStopping 儲存模型權重時的損失差 (val - train): {loss_diff_at_best:.6f}")
```

```
# 繪圖
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train Accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Val Accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')
# red line
best_epoch = best_epoch_idx
plt.axvline(best_epoch, color='red', linestyle='--', label=f'EarlyStopping at Epoch {best_epoch+1}')
plt.text(best_epoch + 0.5, max(history.history['val_loss']), f'Epoch {best_epoch+1}', color='red', fontsize=10)
# blue line
stopped_epoch = early_stop.stopped_epoch
if stopped_epoch == 0:
    stopped_epoch = len(history.history['loss']) - 1
plt.axvline(stopped_epoch, color='blue', linestyle='--', label=f'Training Stopped at Epoch {stopped_epoch+1}')
plt.text(stopped_epoch + 0.5, max(history.history['val_loss']), f'Stop Epoch {stopped_epoch+1}', color='blue', fontsize=10)
```

繪圖

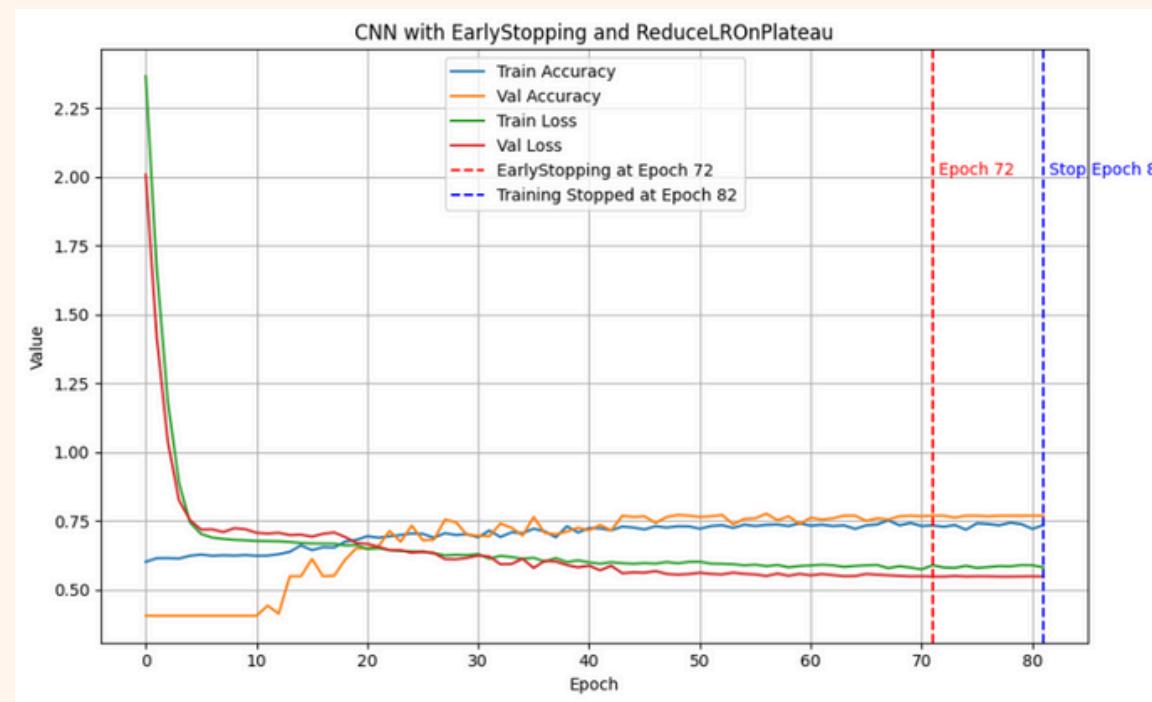
# 訓練過程

2330台積電



無正規化與訓練控制策略  
150epoch

正規化與訓練控制策略



使用模型停止時的權重測試

```
Test Accuracy: 76.60%
17/17 ━━━━━━ 0s 3ms/step
訓練損失: 0.589824
驗證損失: 0.548445
EarlyStopping 儲存模型權重時的損失差 (val - train): -0.041379
Confusion Matrix:
[[127 42]
 [ 79 269]]

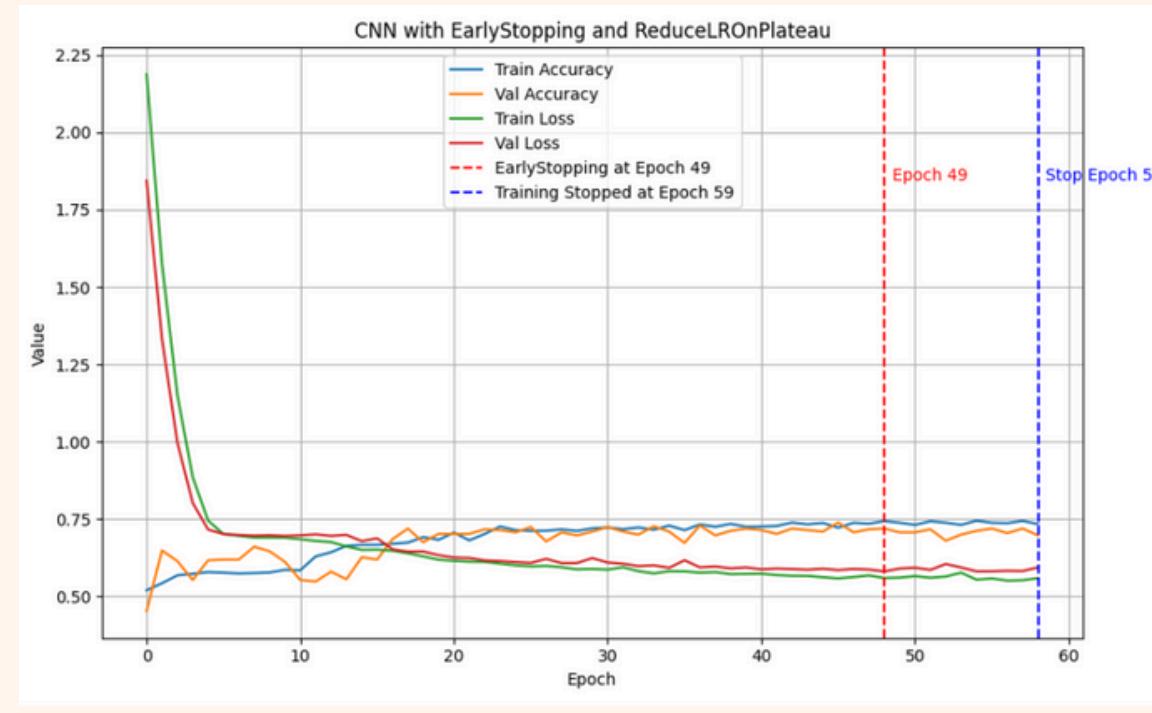
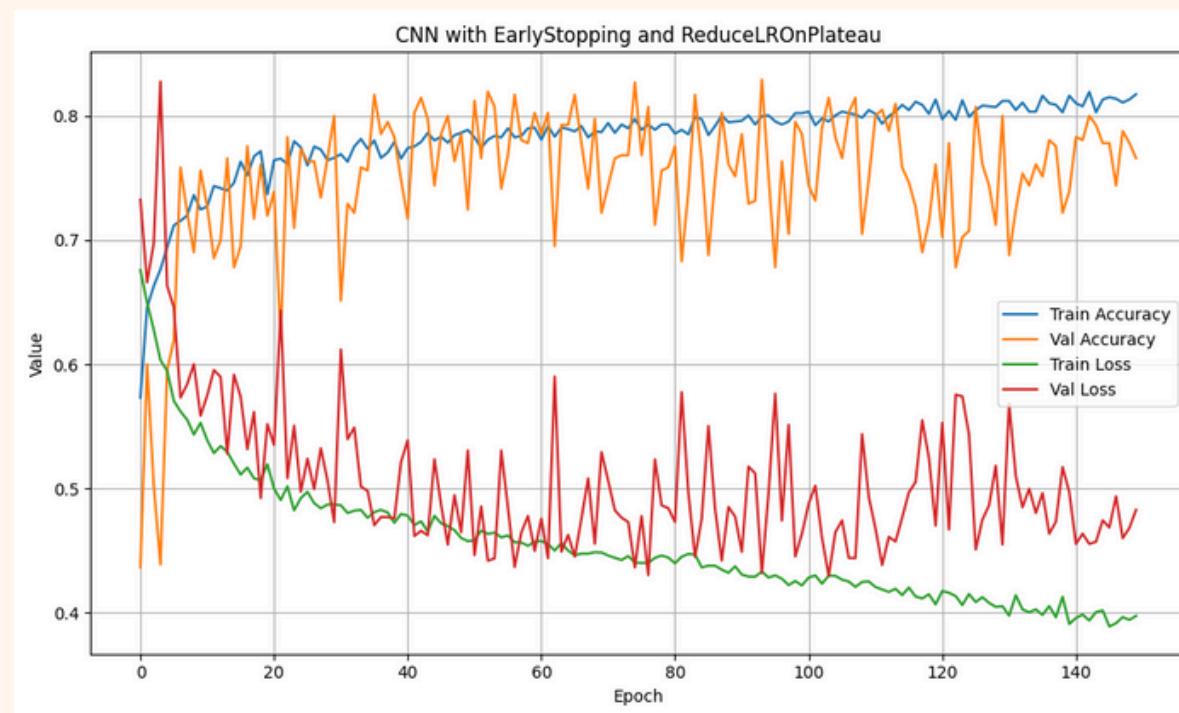
Classification Report:
precision    recall   f1-score   support
0           0.6165   0.7515   0.6773    169
1           0.8650   0.7730   0.8164    348
accuracy          0.7407   0.7622   0.7469    517
macro avg       0.7407   0.7622   0.7469    517
weighted avg    0.7837   0.7660   0.7709    517
```

# 訓練過程

2303聯電

正規化與訓練控制策略

使用模型停止時的權重測試



Test Accuracy: 73.29%  
17/17 0s 4ms/step  
訓練損失: 0.570468  
驗證損失: 0.544742  
EarlyStopping 儲存模型權重時的損失差 (val - train): -0.025726  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[212 54]  
 [ 83 164]]

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.7186	0.7970	0.7558	266
1	0.7523	0.6640	0.7054	247
accuracy			0.7329	513
macro avg	0.7355	0.7305	0.7306	513
weighted avg	0.7348	0.7329	0.7315	513

無正規化與訓練控制策略

150epoch

網貳

# 收盤價

# K線



# AI 預 測

已訓練台股

- 1101
- 1216
- 1722
- 2201
- 2303
- 2317
- 2330
- 2331
- 2409
- 2412
- 2498
- 2618
- 2727
- 2882
- 2903

預測結果

預測下跌 上漲機率：10.05% 下跌機率：89.95% 最新資料日：2025-11-07

最近 14 天收盤價

日期	收盤
2025-11-07	1,460
2025-11-06	1,465
2025-11-05	1,460
2025-11-04	1,505
2025-11-03	1,510
2025-10-31	1,500
2025-10-30	1,505
2025-10-29	1,505
2025-10-28	1,475
2025-10-27	1,480
2025-10-23	1,450
2025-10-22	1,460
2025-10-21	1,480
2025-10-20	1,480

# 三大法人

三大法人淨買賣				
2330	近15日 ▾	張 ▾	<input type="checkbox"/> 包含今天	查詢
日期	外資(張)	投信(張)	自營商(張)	合計(張)
2025-11-06	-2,097	459	1,083	-554
2025-11-05	-30,801	538	2,031	-28,232
2025-11-04	2,907	939	-73	3,772
2025-11-03	3,528	497	783	4,808
2025-10-31	-7,726	292	3,058	-4,376
2025-10-30	-1,913	-171	-78	-2,162
2025-10-29	6,209	221	557	6,987
2025-10-28	-8,298	212	768	-7,318
2025-10-27	979	-301	2,346	3,023
2025-10-23	-8,491	99	546	-7,846
2025-10-22	-14,952	732	1,573	-12,647
2025-10-21	-300	1,583	236	1,519
2025-10-20	5,823	1,075	566	7,464
2025-10-17	-12,682	564	-21	-12,138
2025-10-16	-6,983	1,698	2,003	-3,282

# EPS

■ EPS (近幾季)

股票代碼 : 2330 季數 : 8 [查詢 EPS](#)

年度	季別	EPS	TTM (近4季合計)	涵蓋期間
2025	Q2	15.36	56.31	2025-04-01~2025-06-30
2025	Q1	13.95	50.50	2025-01-01~2025-03-31
2024	Q4	14.45	45.25	2024-10-01~2024-12-31
2024	Q3	12.55	40.01	2024-07-01~2024-09-30
2024	Q2	9.55	35.60	2024-04-01~2024-06-30
2024	Q1	8.70	—	2024-01-01~2024-03-31
2023	Q4	9.21	—	2023-10-01~2023-12-31
2023	Q3	8.14	—	2023-07-01~2023-09-30

# 收盤價

```
<div style="max-width: 1000px; margin: auto;">
  <h2>📈 股票查詢</h2>

  <label>股票代碼：</label>
  <input v-model="symbol" placeholder="例:2330" required />

  <h4>快速區間選擇：</h4>
  <div>
    <button @click="setRange('1w')">1週</button>
    <button @click="setRange('1m')">1個月</button>
    <button @click="setRange('6m')">半年</button>
    <button @click="setRange('1y')">1年</button>
  </div>

  <h4>或手動輸入日期查詢：</h4>
  <form @submit.prevent="fetchStockData">
    <label>起始日期：</label>
    <input type="date" v-model="start" required />
    <label>結束日期：</label>
    <input type="date" v-model="end" required />
    <button type="submit">查詢</button>
  </form>

  <h4>圖表類型：</h4>
  <div>
    <button @click="chartType = 'line'">折線圖</button>
    <button @click="chartType = 'kline'">K 線圖</button>
  </div>

  <div v-if="error" style="color:red;">{{ error }}</div>

  <canvas id="lineChart" width="1000" height="500" v-if="chartType === 'line' && chartData.length"></canvas>
  <KLineChart v-if="chartType === 'kline' && klineData && klineData.length" :klineData="klineData" />
```

```
# 收盤價折線圖資料
@app.route("/api/stock", methods=["POST"])
def get_stock_data():
    data = request.json
    symbol = data.get("symbol")
    start = data.get("start")
    end = data.get("end")

    if not symbol or not start or not end:
        return jsonify({"error": "請提供 symbol, start, end"}), 400

    try:
        end_date = datetime.strptime(end, "%Y-%m-%d") + timedelta(days=1)

        chosen = None
        stock = pd.DataFrame()
        for s in _yf_candidates(symbol):
            tmp = yf.download(s, start=start, end=end_date.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
            tmp = tmp.loc[start:end]
            if not tmp.empty:
                chosen = s
                stock = tmp
                break

        if stock.empty:
            return jsonify({"error": "查無資料"}), 404

        close_series = stock["Close"]
        if isinstance(close_series, pd.DataFrame):
            close_series = close_series.squeeze()

        response_data = {
            "symbol_used": chosen or symbol,
            "dates": stock.index.strftime("%Y-%m-%d").tolist(),
            "close_prices": close_series.round(2).tolist(),
        }
        return jsonify(response_data)

    except Exception as e:
        return jsonify({"error": str(e)}), 500
```

# K線

```
| <div ref="chartRef" class="kline-container"></div>
</template>

<script setup>
import { ref, watch, nextTick } from 'vue'
import * as echarts from 'echarts'

const props = defineProps({
  klineData: {
    type: Array,
    required: true
  }
})

const chartRef = ref(null)
let chartInstance = null

watch(() => props.klineData, async (newData) => {
  if (!newData.length) return
  await nextTick()
  renderChart()
}, { immediate: true })

function renderChart() {
  if (!chartRef.value) return
  if (!chartInstance) {
    chartInstance = echarts.init(chartRef.value)
  }

  const dates = props.klineData.map(item => item.date)
  const values = props.klineData.map(item => [
    item.open, item.close, item.low, item.high
  ])

  const option = {
    title: { text: 'K 線圖', left: 'center' },
    tooltip: { trigger: 'axis' },
    xAxis: {
      type: 'category',
      data: dates,
      boundaryGap: false,
      min: 'dataMin',
      max: 'dataMax' // ✅ 保證最後一筆資料在最右邊顯示
    },
    yAxis: {
      type: 'value'
    }
  }

  chartInstance.setOption(option)
}


```

```
@app.route("/api/kline", methods=["POST"])
def get_kline_data():
    data = request.json
    symbol = data.get("symbol")
    start = data.get("start")
    end = data.get("end")

    if not symbol or not start or not end:
        return jsonify({"error": "請提供 symbol, start, end"}), 400

    try:
        end_dt = datetime.strptime(end, "%Y-%m-%d") + timedelta(days=1)

        chosen = None
        stock = pd.DataFrame()
        for s in _yf_candidates(symbol):
            tmp = yf.download(s, start=start, end=end_dt.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
            tmp = tmp.loc[start:end]
            if not tmp.empty:
                chosen = s
                stock = tmp
                break

        if stock.empty:
            return jsonify({"error": "查無資料"}), 404

        kline_data = []
        for dt_idx in stock.index:
            row = stock.loc[dt_idx]
            kline_data.append(
                {
                    "date": dt_idx.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"),
                    "open": float(row["Open"]),
                    "high": float(row["High"]),
                    "low": float(row["Low"]),
                    "close": float(row["Close"]),
                    "volume": int(row["Volume"]),
                }
            )

    return jsonify({"symbol_used": chosen or symbol, "data": kline_data})

except Exception as e:
    print("X 錯誤:", e)
    return jsonify({"error": str(e)}), 500
```

# AI預測

```
<div class="predict-wrap">
  <aside class="predict-side">
    <h3>已訓練台股</h3>
    <div v-if="modelsLoading">清單載入中...</div>
    <div v-else-if="modelsError" class="err">{{ modelsError }}</div>
    <ul v-else class="model-list">
      <li v-for="code in models" :key="code">
        <button
          class="model-btn"
          :class="{ active: selectedModel === code }"
          @click="predictClick(code)">
          {{ code }}</button>
      </li>
    </ul>
  </aside>
  <section class="predict-panel">
    <h3>預測結果</h3>
    <div v-if="predLoading">預測中...</div>
    <div v-else-if="predError" class="err">{{ predError }}</div>
    <div v-else-if="pred">
      <div class="row">
        <span class="chip" :class="pred.label ? 'up' : 'down'">
          {{ pred.label ? '預測上漲' : '預測下跌' }}</span>
        <span class="chip">上漲機率: {{ (pred.up_prob*100).toFixed(2) }}%</span>
        <span class="chip">下跌機率: {{ (pred.down_prob*100).toFixed(2) }}%</span>
        <span class="chip">最新資料日: {{ pred.latest_date }}</span>
      </div>
      <h4>最近 14 天收盤價</h4>
      <table class="mini">
        <thead><tr><th>日期</th><th>收盤</th></tr></thead>
        <tbody>
          <tr v-for="r in [...pred.recent].reverse()" :key="r.Date">
            <td style="text-align:left">{{ r.Date }}</td>
            <td style="text-align:right">{{ Number(r.Close ?? 0).toLocaleString('zh-TW') }}</td>
          </tr>
        </tbody>
      </table>
    </div>
    <div v-else class="muted">從左側清單選一檔股票，就會顯示預測。</div>
  </section>
```

```
#列出可用模型
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

MODEL_DIR = os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))
_model_cache = {}

@app.get("/api/predict/models")
def list_available_models():
    try:
        items = []
        for fn in os.listdir(MODEL_DIR):
            if fn.lower().endswith(".keras"):
                code = os.path.splitext(fn)[0]
                if code.isdigit():
                    items.append(code)
        items = sorted(set(items), key=lambda x: (len(x), x))
        return jsonify({"ok": True, "models": items})
    except Exception as e:
        return jsonify({"ok": False, "error": f"{type(e).__name__}: {e}"}), 500

# TWSE
def _twse_fetch(stock_id: str, start_date: str, end_date: str) -> pd.DataFrame:
    """
    從 TWSE 月報抓日資料，日期格式 yyyyymmdd；回傳欄位：Date, Close, High, Low, Volume, Change
    """
    import urllib3
    urllib3.disable_warnings(urllib3.exceptions.InsecureRequestWarning)

    start = datetime.strptime(start_date, "%Y%m%d")
    end = datetime.strptime(end_date, "%Y%m%d")

    all_rows, fields = [], []
    cur = start.replace(day=1)
    while cur <= end:
        url = f"https://www.twse.com.tw/exchangeReport/STOCK_DAY?response=json&date=[cur.strftime('%Y%m%d')]&stockNo=[stock_id]"
        try:
            res = requests.get(url, timeout=12, verify=False)
            data = res.json()
            if "data" in data:
                all_rows.extend(data["data"])
                fields = data["fields"]
        except Exception as e:
            print("TWSE error:", e)
```

# 三大法人

```
<div class="card inst-card">
  <h3>三大法人淨買賣</h3>
  <div class="controls">
    <input v-model="instSymbol" placeholder="例:2330" @keyup.enter="fetchInst">

    <select v-model.number="instDays" title="區間" @change="fetchInst">
      <option :value="5">近5日</option>
      <option :value="10">近10日</option>
      <option :value="15">近15日</option>
      <option :value="20">近20日</option>
      <option :value="25">近25日</option>
      <option :value="30">近30日</option>
    </select>

    <select v-model="instUnit" title="單位" @change="fetchInst">
      <option value="lot">張</option>
      <option value="share">股</option>
    </select>

    <label style="display:flex;align-items:center;gap:6px;">
      <input type="checkbox" v-model="instIncludeToday" @change="fetchInst" /> 包含今天
    </label>

    <button @click="fetchInst">查詢</button>
  </div>

  <div v-if="instError" style="color:#e11d48; margin-bottom:6px;">{{ instError }}</div>

  <table v-if="instRows.length">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th>日期</th>
        <th>外資 ({{ instUnit==='lot' ? '張' : '股' }})</th>
        <th>投信 ({{ instUnit==='lot' ? '張' : '股' }})</th>
        <th>自營商 ({{ instUnit==='lot' ? '張' : '股' }})</th>
        <th>合計 ({{ instUnit==='lot' ? '張' : '股' }})</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
```

```
@app.get("/api/inst")
def get_institutional_flows():
    from collections import defaultdict

    raw = request.args.get("stock", "")
    stock_id = normalize_tw_id(raw)
    if not stock_id or not stock_id.isdigit():
        return jsonify({"error": "請提供正確的台股代號，例如 ?stock=2330"}), 400

    # 參數
    try:
        days = int(request.args.get("days", 20))
    except Exception:
        days = 20
    days = max(1, min(days, 365))
    unit = (request.args.get("unit", "lot") or "lot").lower() # lot=張, share=股
    include_today = request.args.get("include_today", "0").lower() in ("1", "true", "yes")

    FINMIND_API = "https://api.finmindtrade.com/api/v4/data"
    FINMIND_TOKEN = os.getenv("FINMIND_TOKEN", "")

    start_date = (date.today() - timedelta(days=days + 12)).isoformat()
    params = {
        "dataset": "TaiwanStockInstitutionalInvestorsBuySell",
        "data_id": stock_id,
        "start_date": start_date,
    }
    if FINMIND_TOKEN:
        params["token"] = FINMIND_TOKEN

    try:
        r = requests.get(FINMIND_API, params=params, timeout=20)
        r.raise_for_status()
        data = r.json().get("data", [])
    except Exception as e:
        return jsonify({"error": f"外部來源連線失敗: {e}"}), 502
```

# EPS

```
<section class="eps-card">
  <h3>EPS[近幾季]</h3>

  <div class="eps-row">
    <label>股票代碼:</label>
    <input v-model="symbol" placeholder="例:2330" style="max-width:200px;" />
    <label>季數:</label>
    <input type="number" v-model.number="epsQuarters" min="1" max="16" style="width:80px;" />
    <button @click="fetchEPS" :disabled="epsLoading">{ { epsLoading ? '查詢中...' : '查詢 EPS' } }</button>
    <span v-if="epsError" class="eps-error">{ { epsError } }</span>
  </div>

  <div v-if="epsLoading">載入中...</div>

  <table v-if="epsRows.length" class="eps-table">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th>年度</th>
        <th>季別</th>
        <th>EPS</th>
        <th>TTM[近4季合計]</th>
        <th>涵蓋期間</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr v-for="(r, idx) in epsRows" :key="idx">
        <td>{ { r.year } }</td>
        <td>Q{ { r.season } }</td>
        <td>{ { r.eps == null ? '-' : Number(r.eps).toFixed(2) } }</td>
        <td>{ { r.ttm == null ? '-' : Number(r.ttm).toFixed(2) } }</td>
        <td>{ { r.range } }</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>

  <div v-else-if="!epsLoading && !epsError">
    | 目前沒有資料，請換個代碼或增加季數
  </div>
```

```
def fetch_eps_recent_quarters(stock_id: str, quarters: int = 8, token: str = ""):
    import pandas as pd
    from datetime import datetime

    url = "https://api.finmindtrade.com/api/v4/data"
    stock_id = normalize_tw_id(stock_id)
    finmind_token = os.getenv("FINMIND_TOKEN", token or "")

    params = {
        "dataset": "TaiwanStockFinancialStatements",
        "data_id": stock_id,
        "report_type": "季報",
        "start_date": "2010-01-01",
        "end_date": datetime.today().strftime("%Y-%m-%d"),
    }
    if finmind_token:
        params["token"] = finmind_token

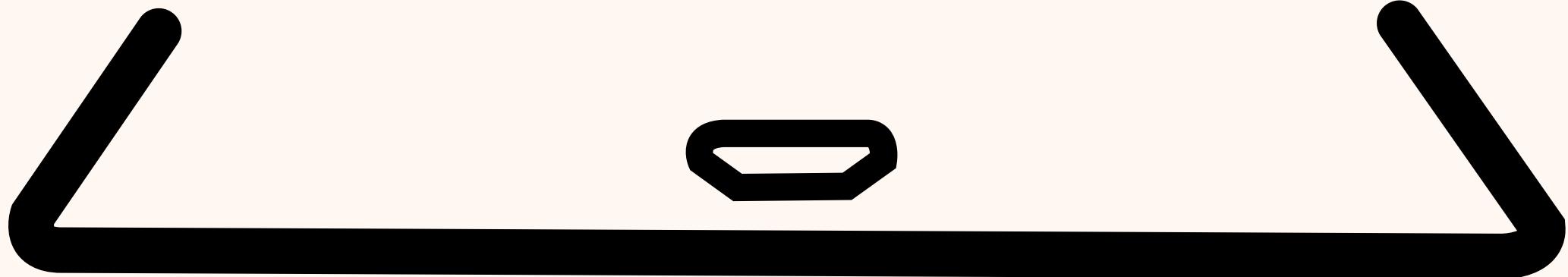
    try:
        res = requests.get(url, params=params, timeout=30)
        res.raise_for_status()
        payload = res.json()
        data = payload.get("data", [])
        if not data:
            return pd.DataFrame()

        df = pd.DataFrame(data)

        def is_eps_type(t: str) -> bool:
            if not isinstance(t, str):
                return False
            t_strip = t.strip()
            t_upper = t_strip.upper()
            if "EPS" in t_upper or "EARNINGSPERSHARE" in t_upper:
                return True
            return ("每股" in t_strip)

        df = df[df["type"].apply(is_eps_type)].copy()
        if df.empty:
            return pd.DataFrame()
```

demo



# 結語

本研究以股票歷史交易資料結合多種技術指標，建立卷積神經網路模型以預測股票漲跌趨勢。結果顯示，適當的正規化與訓練策略能有效減少過擬合現象，提升模型在驗證資料上的準確率與穩定性。整體而言，深度學習方法確實具有應用於股價趨勢預測的潛力。

# 未來展望

未來可嘗試結合更多面向的資料，如新聞文本分析或總體經濟指標，並挑戰更長時間序列的建模，以同時捕捉長期趨勢與短期波動。此外，也可比較不同深度學習架構於不同時間尺度下的表現，進一步提升模型的預測準確率與泛化能力，發展更具實務價值的智慧投資輔助系統。

# 工作分配

溫佑倫：訓練模型、前端開發

黃瀚杰：訓練模型、前端開發

張范裕：訓練模型、前端開發

江奉奕：訓練模型、後端開發

張縉傑：訓練模型、後端開發

# 參考資料

Vue

TWSE

FinMind

flask

Chatgpt

Yahoo股市

Copilot

# **THANK YOU!**