

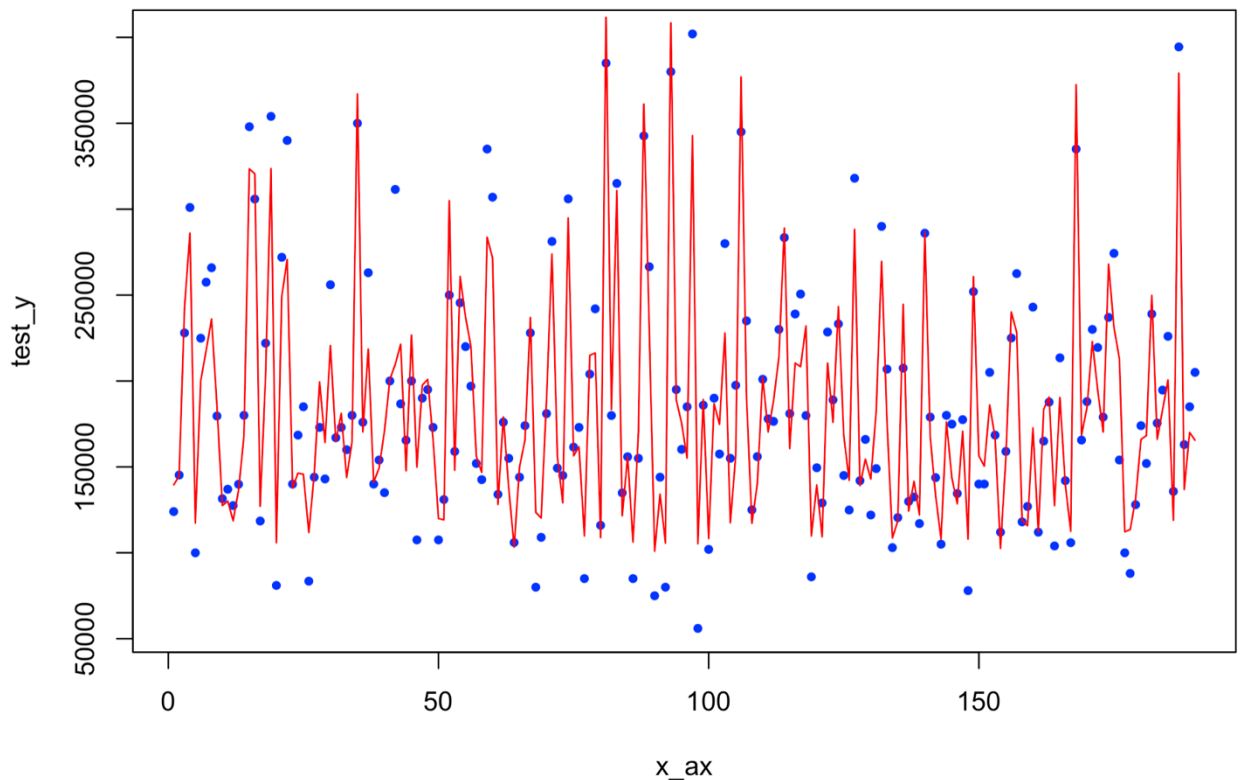
Machine Learning project process:

1. Drop variables with too many missing values
2. Impute missing values for train/test data set with Mode/mean
3. Scale the values for numerical data
4. Simplify year data into 5 years a block category
5. Some categorical features transformed into ordinal
6. Drop unique values > 90% of features
7. Split the training dataset to train and test (80% vs 20%)
8. Use gradient boosting to train the model and get $R^2 = 0.886$

```
# ----- Fit Gradient Boosting Model ----- #  
model_gbm = gbm(train_train$SalePrice ~.,  
  data = train_train,  
  distribution = "gaussian",  
  #interaction.depth = 1,  
  cv.folds = 10,  
  shrinkage = .1,  
  n.minobsinnode = 10,  
  n.trees = 100)
```

```
> cat('The R-square of the test data is ', round(rsq,3), '\n')
```

The R-square of the test data is 0.886



9. Re-train the model with all the training data
10. Predict the test data given with the model