Yicheng Zhang

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Education

University of California, Riverside — Riverside, CA
P.h.D in Electrical Engineering, GPA: 3.71/4.00 — 2021.9–Current
- Advisor: Prof. Nael Abu-Ghazaleh

University of California, Irvine — Irvine, CA
M.S. in Computer Engineering, GPA: 3.78/4.00 — 2018.9–2021.6
- Thesis: "Stealing Deep Learning Model Secret through Remote FPGA Side-channel Analysis"
- Thesis Advisors: Prof. Abdullah Al Faruque and Prof. Zhou Li

Sichuan University — Chengdu, China
B.S. in Electrical Engineering and Automation, GPA: 3.53/4.00 — 2014.9–2018.6
- Thesis: "Fault detection in power transmission system using Machine Learning"
- Thesis Advisor: Prof. Yang Liu

Professional Experience

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory — Richland, WA
Research Intern at the Center for Advanced Technology Evaluation (CENATE) — 2023.6–2023.9
- Mentors: Dr. Kevin J. Barker, Dr. Andres Marquez, and Dr. Sankha Baran Dutta
- Topic: Microarchitecture Security in Multi-GPU Systems

University of California, Riverside — Riverside, CA
Research Assistant in Secure and Efficient Architectures and Systems (SEAS) Lab — 2021.9–Current
- Mentor: Prof. Nael B. Abu-Ghazaleh
- Topic: AR/VR Security, Computer Architecture Support for Security

University of California, Riverside — Riverside, CA
Graduate Student Mentor in UCR Graduate Student Mentorship Program (GMSP) — 2022.9–2023.6
- Mentor: Prof. Philip Brisk
- I worked with Prof. Philip Brisk to help first-year graduate students transition from undergraduate programs or careers into graduate study

University of California, Irvine — Irvine, CA
Teaching Assistant in Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science — 2018.9–2021.6
- Assisted course instructors in course website design, grading, and lecturing

Peer-reviewed Publications

Full profile on Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=X3LwPLAAAAAJ&hl=en

Conference Papers

C4. Carter Slocum*, **Yicheng Zhang***, Erfan Shayegani, Pedram Zaree, Nael B. Abu-Ghazaleh, and Jiasi Chen, "That Doesn't Go There: Attacks on Shared State in Multi-User Augmented Reality Applications", *In Proceedings of the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium (Under review), Philadelphia, PA, USA, August 2024.*
***Equal contribution.**

C3. Carter Slocum, **Yicheng Zhang**, Jiasi Chen, and Nael B. Abu-Ghazaleh, "Going through the motions: AR/VR keylogging from user head motions", *In Proceedings of the 32nd USENIX Security Symposium (__USENIX Security__), Anaheim, CA, USA, August 2023.*

C2. **Yicheng Zhang**, Carter Slocum, Jiasi Chen, and Nael B. Abu-Ghazaleh, "It's all in your head(set): side-channel attacks on augmented reality systems", *In Proceedings of the 32nd USENIX Security Symposium (__USENIX Security__), Anaheim, CA, USA, August 2023.*

C1. Wei Junyi*, **Yicheng Zhang***, Zhe Zhou, Zhou Li, and Mohammad Abdullah Al Faruque, "Leaky DNN: Stealing Deep-Learning Model Secret with GPU Context-Switching Side-Channel", *In 2020 50th Annual IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks (__DSN__), Valencia, Spain, June, 2020.*
***Equal contribution.**

Journal Articles

J1. **Yicheng Zhang**, Rozhin Yasaei, Hao Chen, Zhou Li and Mohammad Abdullah Al Faruque, "Stealing Neural Network Structure through Remote FPGA Side-channel Analysis", *In IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (__IEEE TIFS__), August, 2021.*

Workshop Papers

W1. **Yicheng Zhang**, Dhroov Pandey, Di Wu, Turja Kundu, Ruopu Li and Tong Shu, "Accuracy-Constrained Throughput Optimization and Performance Profiling of CNN Inference for Detecting Drainage Crossing Locations", *In Workshop on Software and Hardware Co-design of Deep Learning Systems on Accelerators (SHDA Workshop 2023), co-located with SC' 23, Denver, CO, USA, November 2023.*

Posters

P1. **Yicheng Zhang**, Rozhin Yasaei, Hao Chen, Zhou Li and Mohammad Abdullah Al Faruque, "Poster : Stealing Neural Network Structure through Remote FPGA Side-channel Analysis", *In 29th ACM/SIGDA International Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays (__FPGA__), February, 2021.*

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant at University of California, Irvine	Spring 2021
Organization of Digital Computers (EECS112)	
Teaching Assistant at University of California, Irvine	Winter 2021
Next Generation Search Systems (CS125)	
Teaching Assistant at University of California, Irvine	Fall 2020
Object Oriented System & Programming (EECS40)	
Teaching Assistant at University of California, Irvine	Spring 2020
Sytem Software (EECS111)	
Teaching Assistant at University of California, Irvine	Winter 2019
Continuous-Time Signals and Systems (EECS150)	

Presentations and Talks

1. "It's all in your head(set): side-channel attacks on augmented reality systems" at USENIX Security'23, Anaheim, CA, USA, August, 2023

2. "Poster: Stealing Neural Network Structure through Remote FPGA Side-channel Analysis" at FPGA'21, virtual, February 2021

3. "Leaky DNN: Stealing Deep-Learning Model Secret with GPU Context-Switching Side-Channel" at DSN'20, virtual, June 2020

Skills

- **Programming:** C/C++, CUDA C++, C#, Python, Java, Verilog, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Linux (Bash), Assembly
- **Tools:** Altera Quartus, Xilinx Vivado/ISE, Vivado HLS, Jupyter Notebook
- **Softwares:** Matlab, Arduino, Unity, Unreal Engine, Android Studio

Service and Professional Activities

Service to Profession - Program Committee
- TPC Member, International Conference on Emerging Information Security and Applications (EISA), 2023.
- TPC Member, International Workshop on Security (IWSEC), 2023.
- TPC Member, International Conference on Cyber-Technologies and Cyber-Systems (CYBER), 2021, 2022, 2023.

Service to Profession - Conference and Journal Reviewer
- Reviewer, IEEE International Conference on Industrial Cyber-Physical Systems (ICPS), 2020.
- Reviewer, EAI International Conference on Sec. and Pri. in Communication Networks (EAI SecureComm), 2023.
- Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (IEEE TIFS), 2023.
- Reviewer, Journal of Computer Security (JCS), 2023.
- Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Computers (IEEE TC), 2023.
- Reviewer, International Journal of Applied Cryptography (IJACT), 2023.
- Reviewer, Security and Communication Networks (SCN), 2023.
- Reviewer, Journal of Systems Architecture (JSA), 2023.
- Reviewer, EURASIP Journal on Information Security (EURASIP JINS), 2023.

Other Activities:
- Artifact Evaluation, IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2022.
- Student Volunteer, IEEE International Symposium on Secure and Private Exe. Env. Design (SEED), 2024.

Research Projects

AR/VR typing inference using head motion tracking
- Developed a system, **TyPose**, that automatically infers words and characters typed by a user, including a Segmenter to divide a stream of sensor readings into the corresponding words/characters and a Classifier to infer the text corresponding to those segments.
- Collected user traces of AR/VR typing behavior and evaluated our attack on these traces. The results show that **TyPose** can detect segments and identify words with high accuracy.
- The related paper was accepted in **Usenix Security 2023** [C3].

Side-channel attacks on Mixed Reality systems via Rendering Performance Counters
- Presented a taxonomy of the potential targets and leakage sources of software-based side-channel attacks on AR/VR devices and applications.

- Demonstrated five end-to-end side-channel attacks that illustrate three types of targets: Inferring (1) user interactions (hand gesture inputs, voice commands, and virtual keyboard inputs); (2) information about concurrent applications (fingerprinting newly launched applications); and (3) information about the environment (detecting and ranging a person in the environment).
- The related paper was accepted by **Usenix Security 2023** (First author) [C2].

Remote Side-Channel Attack on FPGA to Steal Neural Network Structure

- Developed a novel FPGA power side-channel-based attack on Machine learning models.
- Used NearestNeighbors, GradientBoosting, DecisionTree, RandomForest, NeuralNetwork, NaiveBayes, AdaBoost, and XGB classifiers to recover hyper-parameters of victim model from side-channel signals.
- The related papers were accepted by **FPGA 2021** [P1] (First author) and **IEEE TIFS** [J1] (First author).

Machine Learning Model Stealing Attacks via GPU Context-Switching Side-Channel

- Developed a novel GPU side-channel based on context-switching penalties.
- Implementation of LSTM-based inference model to identify the structural secret of CNN models.
- The related paper was accepted by **IEEE DSN 2020** [C1] (First author).

Academic Supervision and Mentorship

Undergraduate Students

- Clarity Shimoniak   UCR CSE, 2023–Current
- Cheng Gu   UCR CSE, 2022–Current
- Xuchang Zhan   UCI EECS, 2019-2020, Now at VISA
- Kendus Tisdale-Jeffries   Alabama A&M, 2019 Summer

Graduate Students

- Sriraksha Srirangapatna Arun   UCR CSE, 2023 Spring
- Yuxin Qiu   UCR CSE, 2022–2023
- Ziyang Men   UCR CSE, 2022–2023

Media Coverage

Side-channel attacks on AR/VR systems

- Reported by **UCR News, ZME Science, Tech Xplore, Analytics Insight, Gillett News, Fagen Wasanni, Analytics Insight, Game Is Hard, Knowridge, Inside**, 2023

Honors and Awards

- Student Travel Grant for DL-GPU Workshop   2023
- International Peer Educator Training Program Certification (IPTPC) Level 1   2023
- UCR GSA Conference Travel Grant   2023
- Student Travel Grant for gem5 Boot Camp   2022
- Student Travel Grant for IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy   2021,2022
- Student Travel Grant for ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security 2021
- Student Travel Grant for USENIX Security Symposium   2021
- Dean's Distinguished Fellowship Award (UC Riverside)   2021
- Sichuan University Scholarship (China)   2014–2018

Membership

IEEE Student Member, ACM Student Member.

Volunteering, Diversity & Inclusion

- **Volunteer** at IEEE International Symposium on Secure and Private Execution Environment Design (SEED) 2024
- **Mentor** at UCR Graduate Student Mentorship Program (GSMP) 2022-2023
- **Mentor** at UCR International Student Peer Mentor Program (ISPMP) 2022-2023
- **Mentor** domestic and international undergraduate students in UCI 2019-2020
- **Volunteer** at 120th Anniversary of Sichuan University 2016.9