## **EDUCATION**

Ph.D in Electrical Engineering | University of California, Riverside09/2021 - presentM.S. in Computer Engineering | University of California, Irvine09/2018 - 06/2021B.S. in Electrical Engineering and Automation | Sichuan University09/2014 - 06/2018

### WORK EXPERIENCE

**Research Intern** | Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Research on micro-architecture security in multi-GPU systems

06/2023 - 09/2023

# RESEARCH AREA

Hardware security; AR/VR Security; Side-channel Attacks; Machine Learning; Computer Architecture

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

**Programming Languages & Softwares:** C++, Python, CUDA, TensorFlow, MATLAB, PyTorch, Verilog, Xilinx Vivado, Unity, Unreal Engine

# SELECTED PROJECTSS (FULL PUBLICATION LIST)

### Research Intern | Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, Richland, WA

06/2023 - 09/2023

Contention-based Covert and Side Channel Attacks on Multi-GPU Systems (SEEE'24)

- Identified a novel contention-based leakages vector on NVIDIA Multi-GPU's NVLink interconnect.
- Performed covert and side-channel attacks on the NVIDIA DGX system and Google Compute Platform.

Accuracy-Constrained Efficiency Optimization for Detecting Drainage Crossing (SC Workshop'23)

- Demonstrated the efficacy of resource-aware Neural Architecture Search (NAS) in refining the hyperparameters of SPP-Net, leading to significant enhancements in inference efficiency.
- Performed comprehensive profiling of the drainage crossing detection models on GPU systems, pinpointing the performance bottlenecks unique to single GPU configurations.

### Research Assistant | University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA

09/2021 - present

Shared State Attacks in Multi-User Augmented Reality Applications (preprint)

- Demonstrated a series of innovative and robust attacks on multiple AR frameworks with shared states, focusing on three publicly accessible frameworks from Meta and Google.
- Proposed several potential mitigation strategies that help enhance the security of multi-user AR applications.

AR/VR typing inference using head motion tracking (Usenix Security'23)

- Developed a system named **TyPose** that autonomously deduces words and characters typed by users from their head motion sensor data.
- Collected tens of user traces depicting AR/VR typing behavior and conducted a thorough evaluation of our attack on these traces, achieving a high level of accuracy.

Side-channel attacks on AR/VR systems via Rendering Performance Counters (Usenix Security'23)

- Introduced a taxonomy outlining potential targets and sources of leakage for software-based side-channel attacks on AR/VR systems.
- Demonstrated five end-to-end side-channel attacks across three distinct AR/VR-specific attack scenarios, achieving a high degree of accuracy.

### Research Assistant | University of California, Irvine, Irvine, CA

08/2018 - 06/2021

Remote Side-Channel Attack on FPGA to Steal Neural Network Structure (IEEE TIFS'21, FPGA'21)

- Developed a novel FPGA power side-channel-based attack on Machine learning models.
- Employed a range of classifiers including Nearest Neighbors, Gradient Boosting, Decision Tree, RandomForest, Neural Network, Naive Bayes, AdaBoost, and XGBoost to effectively recover hyper-parameters of the victim model from side-channel leakages.

Model Stealing Attacks via GPU Context-Switching Side-Channel (DSN'20)

- Developed a novel GPU side-channel based on context-switching penalties.
- Implementation of LSTM-based inference model to identify the structural secret of CNN models.